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Peres tells Burg: No consensus

Labour will oppose autonomy

By SARAH HONIG Post Political Reporter

The Labour Party will stremuously oppose the government's autonomy plan, and will continue to stress to the public the dangers inherent in it. Labour Party chairman Shimon Perce yesterday told Interior Minister Yosef Burg, who will head the autonomy negotiating team.

Burg had invited several Labour Party leaders as well as politicians

autonomy plan prior to the opening of talks on the issue.

Labour had viewed the invitations as an attempt to create the impression that a national consensus exists

At their meeting, yesterday Peres told Burg that Labour will not only ose the autonomy notion but that it will "loudly proclaim" that there is not a national consensus on the

Peres told Burg that the autonomy plan is dangerous no matter what happens. Should the government's plan be accepted, Israel is bound to become a binational state in which Jews could one day find themselves a minority. If the government's ideae are compromised, the

autonomy echeme la certain to

creats the embryo of a Palestinian

etate, which would pose grave

danger to Israel, Peres argued.

Settle Jordan Rift; cease efforts in West Bank-Jewish Agency man

By JUDY SIEGEL m Post Reporter

An intensive eettloment effort should be launched in the Jordan Rift and "all settlemante in areas of high Arah concentrations — Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Strip' should be halted, so as not to waste. precious resources haphasardly. This was advocated yesterday by Prof. Ra'anan Weits, the long-time chairman of the Jewish Agency-World Zionist Organization Settlement Department and currently its. co-chairman together with Herut'e Matti Drobles

Weltz toid reporters in Jerusalem that he had called a press conference 'cry genalt' over the government'e failure to set a cloar and sensible list of priorities for settlement in the critical years to come. After having sent a memorandum outlining his ideas to Prime Minister Menahem Begin, Agency Executive chairman Arye Dulain and Minister Ariel Sharon (chairman of the Ministerial Settlement Committee) on March 28, and having received no response. Waitz eaid he had to speak out.

(Asked to comment by The

and SARAH-HONIG

Jerusalem Post Reporters
One hundred and treating journalists and production staffers at TV
House yesterday some a petition to
every member of the Knowset.

protesting the Broadcasting Authority board of directors' decision not to

Broadcasting Authority board

CIO action taken on Sunday.

colleagues.

re-appoint Mordechal Kirschen-

hanm as director of Hebrew

chairman Reuven Yaron found

himself under heavy fire from Labour members of the Knesset

Education Committee yesterday,

where he had to defend his board'e

the petition, independently of their

works committee, condemning the

authority director-general Yosef-Lapid and others against their

The journalists' and production

staffers' works committee met for

several hours yesterday to discuss the matter and have consulted with

the Jerusalem Journalists Associa-

tion. But neither body has yet decided whether to take action and what

incident, charging that his in the latest in a number of dismissals for

The board of directors' four-to-two

voto against Kirschenbaum on Sun-

dation that his contract not be

renewed camo as a complete sur-

prise to TV director Arnon Zacker-man, who did not know that the

matter was to be raised in the week-

Kirschenbaum'e term be extended

for another three months to coincide

with the end of his own term on

September 1. Instead, Lapid brought

Kirschenbaum'e re-appointment to a

Lapid, who took office on April 1.

told The Jerusalsm Post that

Kirschenbaum, who was awarded

the Israel Prize a few years ago for

his innovative satirical programme Nikul Rosk ("Cleaning the Head")

was undoubtedly capable. "But he

has a hostile attitude to this institu-

and doesn't get along with people.

One can't force me to work for the

noxt three years with someone with

whom I have no common language."

The director-general added that

the drama department, for which Kirschenbaum is responsible, has

been in bad shape, especially in the

tion (the Broadcasting Authority)

Zuckerman had proposed that

MIN form it should take. The journalists are angry about the Kirschenbaum

day in support of Lapid'e recommen-

political reasons."

ly meeting.

'witchhunt' being conducted by

The TV employees have circulated

Prime Minister'e Office said that Weitz's memo had been received. and that a lotter had already been sent. But he would not disclose when Begin's response had been dispatched or what it said.)

Weltz asserted, "We have reached

a moment of truth... a crossroads in the history of Jewish settlement like that following the Six Day War. I'm afraid that the government lanks the internal strength to decide... but it. must be forced to. If the government continues to settle in an unplanned way, according to an unclear political line, we may endanger all of our paet accomplishments in ment," he warned.

He advocated the Jordan Valley for first place on the priority list, and the stopping of haphazard efforts in West Bank and Gaza Strip "as a spokesman for the Labour Party that I represent in the Zionist Executive," he said, adding that the party officially authorized him to say .co. 'But I eay this as a fessional in settlement (he joined the Settlement Department in 1938) and not to voice a political view." Instead of setting up lots of small

TV staff, Labour MKs up in arms

over programme chief's dismissal

last year. He also noted that his

predecessor, Yitzhak Livni, had tried to get rid of Kirschenbaum and

appoint a new Hobrew programming

An Education and Culture

Ministry spokesman eald that

Minister Zevulun Hammer had not

yet received an appeal of the board's decision that has been presented by

Daniel Bloch and Nissim Almog.

both Labour Party representatives

Board chairman Yaron, who came

to the Knesset Education Committee

yesterday to discuss the upcoming

documentary series on Zionism, in-

stead found that it was the decision

not to renew Kirschenbaum's contract, and possibly that of TV direc-

tor Arnon Zuckerman as well, that

The offensive was led by the

was the central topic of discussion.

Labour Alignment'e committee

chairman Ora Namir, who warned

that "the Education Committee's at-

titude towards the Broadcasting

Authority will change if this un-

By YORAN BAR

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Three policemen who

tried to prevent a group of 1,500 yeshiva students from burning

Israeli flags on Monday night were

etoned and had to be taken to

The policemen had noticed a large

crowd of yeshiva etudents and their

children on the corner of Hazon Ish

and Ezra. When they approached the

crowd, they saw a Lag Ba'Omer bon-

fire with Israeli flags on top of it. The

precedented style and manner of

Yeshiva boys burn flags; police stoned

director last year.

on the board.

settlements with a few hundred per ple each, small cities with at least 5, 000 families each must be established. Westz cald. "Anything with fewer psople will he only a paceing he maintained. The covernment'e policy of setting of 'everything sverywhere' will lead to nothing but a waste of precious funds and manpower.

This summer is especially critical in the establishment of a permanent chain of settlement down the Jordan Rift, Weitz said, so that it will be ready at the end of autonomy on the West Bank. Lower down on his priority list, but still important, is settlement in the Golan Heights, the Arava and Pit hat Shalom (inside the Green Line to the east of the Rafiah Salient).

Unlike the eettlements scattered pround Judea and Samaria, the 50 Jewish agricultural settlements and seven towns in Galilee are not "pass-ing spisodss," hs claimed. "In Galilee; at loast there is hope that we can do something (to outnumber the Arab population). We are cetting up 'observation points' as the heginning of settlements to ensure that the land isn't taken over:"

MK Yossi Sarid, who admitted that Kirschenbaum "is a man with

certain political opinions," added that "these sacking him are not lack-ing them either. What is happening

here is a purge which does not meet

any standards of proper public ad-

ministration. An unrelenting opinion

carapaign against the Broadcasting

Authority will have to be launched."

Labour's Uzi Baram noted that Kirschenbaum "In the past irked

Labour leaders as well when his

Nikul Rosh satires often aimed their

barbs at them. What is happening

now is a one-sided attempt to turn

the Broadcasting Authority into a

Mordochal Elgrahli, however, cautioned that the Knesset Com-

mittee "must not presume to usurp

the role of the authority executive in

its personnel decisions." He argued

that when Labour was in power there

had been many political ap-

Liberal Menahem Savidor main-

tained that during the days of

Labour'e administration "political

purges had abounded, hut they

generally took place before an of-ficial took up his post. Those whose

political coloration was not looked

upon with favour, were denied the joh. In this easo," he preceed,

"Kirschenbaum'e contract was up

and it was a perfectly acceptable

decision not to renew it. He was not

Prof. Yaron stressed that he would

not agree that authority employees he "claseod in two different

categories - those who are regarded

as apolitical and therefore subject to

all professional standards and those

who are professionally immune hecause they are politically-

identifiable and hence may not be

policeman asked men in the crowd to hand the flage ovor, but were

answered with curses and denum-

They then started making their

way through the crowd, which closed

around them. When the policemen

reached the flags the yeshiva

students reportedly began pushing

them and throwing stones at them.

the reinforcoments arrived too late

to eave the flags, which were

The policemon left to get help, but

ciations of the state.

destroyed in the fire.

pointments and dismissals.

The Democratic Movement's

narrow partisan organ."

International Red Cross to help in drove straight across and was stopped by Jordanian soldiors on the securing their release and return. other side. A military spokesman conjectured, "Perhaps the driver Twh: tourists, apparently diplomats, coming from Amman phoned Jerusalom from the bridge merely wanted to turn his vehicle vesterday morning and ordered a Sadat claims Soviets behind

Arab boycott of Egypt

Jerusalem Poet Staff and Agencies

By BENNY MORRIS

Jerusalém Poét Reporter

Twp Israelie, a Civil Defenco

sed the Allenhy Bridge yester-

(Haga) soldier and a taxi-driver,

day, apparently by accident, and were arrested by the Jordanian authorities. Israel has asked the

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat yesterday accused the Soviet Union of instigating hardline Arab countries to break relations with Egypt and impose economic eauctions, hut he praised the U.S. for its continuous overall support.

In a one-hour speech to political and civic leaders in the village of Nakla el-Enab, about 150 kilometres north of Cairo, Sadat emphasized, "The United States only wants our friendship...we will doepon our friendship with them...But the Soviets want to impose their will on us and interfere in our domestic affairs."

He said that his Arab enemios, whom he called "dwarfs," had been pushed by the Soviet Union into breaking relations with Egypt. "The Russians continue to impose their six-year-old arms embargo on us and it looks like some of the Arabs will follow in its footsteps and also impose embargoes on us," Sadat

Most Arab states have broken with Egypt. Saudi Arabia, which was to have paid for 50 F5E fighters from the U.S., now reportedly is

vaciliating.
"But despite all this Egypt will not kneel...the dogs can go on barking

but they will not stop the caravan," he said, adding that his government will continue steps to implement the peace agreement with Israel.

taxi to take them to Jerusalem. The

taxi, drivan by Maimon Bar-On of

Jerusalem, arrived. In line with nor-

mal procedure, it was boarded by a

Haga soldier who accompanied it to

the bridge where It was to wait for

But, for a reason unknown to the

Israeli military authorities, the taxi

the passengers on the Israeli side.

The president's remarks were an apparent reference to a docision announced on Monday hy Saudi Dofence and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan Ibn Ahdulaziz to dismantle the giant Arab Industrial

Organization (AIO).
The \$1.4h. AIO, whoso memherahip included Saudi Arabia. Egypt, Quatar and the United Arah Emirates, was established in 1975 and signed contracts with American, Fronch and British firms to manufacture military hardware for Egypt and other Arah countries.

On the forthcoming antonomy negotiations, Sadat said, "We will be sitting down to put the Palestinians at the heginning of the right path hy moans of establishing autonomy for them." Egypt, ho added, "will be sitting down to end the sufferings of the Palestinians."

Explaining Egypt's position in the negotiations, Sadat said that the Ieraeli military administration should he abolished immediately after the election of the autonomous authority. Israsli troops should withdraw to specified locations and a Palestinian police force would he established, he said.

speak of the precent and the

The chief of staff said the Egyp-

tians are putting up with much hostility and difficulties in the Arah

world hecause they helieve that

"this time both sides are working for

peace sincerely and with faith."

Eitan impressed by sincerity in Egypt whom we have fought for 30 years....At the very beginning of our talks I said: 'I'm not talking about the past and the wars. I came to

Chief of Staff Rev-Ainf Rafael Elitan returned from Egypt yester-day and said that now, after meeting with senior Egyptian officers, be is less fearful that the Egyptians will be drawn into war against Israel if Israel is attacked on its eastern

Speaking to reporters after landing at Ben-Gurion Airport, Eltan, who was accompanied by the chief of military intelligence, Aluf Yehoshua Saguy, said the visit was "personally important" for him because of the face-to-face acquaintance he made with his Egyptian counterpart General Ahmed Badawy.

"There were sincere, open and very friendly talke. Each side presented its opinions openly without attempt to hide things. This impressed both them and me. This was true also in things in which they find it hard to accept our position. "I personally did not have the feel-

ing that I was talking to people with

by 4,000 workers Tel Aviv Municipality employs some 4,000 more persons than the

Tel Aviv overstaffed

number called for in its organization This emerges from a reply given yesterday by Interior Minister Yosef Burg to a parliamentary question by

Yehezkel Zakai (Alignment).

Treasury heads had expected a 6 per cent rise at most. Housing costs — both building inputs and the cost of flats — continued to be one of the most incendiary contributing factors to the inflationary spiral.

90% inflation seen if trend continues

Post Economic Reporter

C-o-L rise shocks economy

Political and economic leaders were shock-

ed yesterday by the 8.7 per cent rise in the

cost-of-living index for April, the third

month into the government's latest anti-

inflation programme. Earlier in the day

three-year-old boy gets his first haircut yesterday outside the

Jerusalem tomb of Simeon the Just, the high priest at the time of Alexander the Great. The Orthodox traditionally bring their

children for the haircut on the first Lag Ba'Omer after the boy's

Jordan holds two Israelis

who cross Allenby Bridge

The Consumer Price Index rose by 8.7 per cent during April and if prices continue to rise at the rate thay have since the heginning of this year, inflation will stand at an annual 88 per cent, a spokesman for the Central Bureau of Statistics said yesterday.

The jump in the April cost-of-livingindex was the highest recorded since 1952 - barring the months of November 1974 and November 1977 during which massive dovaluations were instituted, as was not the case last month.

The Consumer Price Index is calculated on a base of 100 which was set in 1976. It now stands at 304.5 meaning that prices have more than tripled in the past three years. In the first four months of this year prices rose by 23.4 per cent. In the last two years, since May 1977, prices have risen by 142 per cent.

An official Treasury statement issued after the publication of the Co-L index yesterday afternoon eaid the high rise should serve as proof that the cabinet must immediately adopt Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich's latest anti-inflation plan.

Well-informed sources in the Bank of Israel told The Jarusalem Post yesterday that the Treasury's fiveyear plan will not help to ease inflation or colve the country's economic problems. The governor of the Bank of Israel will take part in the cabinet meeting next Sunday, and, tho sources said, will apparently convey this opinion to the cabinet.

The three largest contributing factors to the 9.7 point jump in the index were the higher prices of food, which rose hy 6.8 per cent, clothing and shoes, which rose by 14.9 per cent, and housing, which ross by 17.8 per cent. Flats now cost 133 per cent more than they did in April 1978. (See story below)

Reuven Karshal of the Central Bureau of Statistics said that the index has jumped by 60.9 per cent in the past 12 months. He eald drastic steps were needed to stop the inflationary spiral. The public's buy-ing power must be curtailed and the supply of goods must be increased,

Trying to explain the massive rise in prices, the Treasury, as it has during recent months, attributed the jump in the index to one-time factors. During April, the Treasury

property tax, Histadrut membership fees, and government fees all rose.

The treasury believes that inflation will rise by a lower percentage during May, even though higher transport and telecommunications rates will influence the May index rate. By August, the Treasury believes, the results of the new anti-

nflation policy will begin to be felt. The Industrial Wholesale Index rose hy 9.9 per cent during April — a factor which will inevitably push up prices even further during the next

Devaluation of the Israel pound did have an effect on last month's higher index, which was more than three points higher than the average 5-9 point rises in the index during the last six months. The devaluation was hrought about hy Bank of Israel intervention in the currency market to make the Israel pound cheaper and exports more profitable.

The Treasury'e new five-year oconomic plan envisages continued planned devaluations of the Israel pound - a policy which will also, as the plan allows, guarantee ongoing

The central Bureau of Statistics also released more specified figures of the contributing factors in the Index jump. Fruit and vegetable prices roso by 4.7 per cent during April; housekeeping costs rose by 7 per cent; furniture and home accessories by 3.3 per cent; health expenditures hy 9 per cent; education and entertainment by 7.2 per cent; and transport and postal rates

The Building Input Index rose by 11.7 per cent last month reaching 413.9, based on a level of 100 in 1975. At present rates of inflation the inerest charged on mortgages is still very low, and is calculated on an October-December 1979 rats of 19.53 per cent.

Pensioners, widows and invalids who subsist on National Insurance Institute allowances will get immediate compensation for the rise in the index. But according to NII economists even the planned 9 per cent increase in NII allowances, coupled with a 5 per cent increment given last month to compensate for the rise in prices of basic foodstuffs, will not stop an erosion in the standard of living of those depondent on these allowances.

(See Leader back page)

Meshel demands C-o-L compensation in July

By Joshua Brilliant Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The Histadrut yesterday threatened labour unrest unloss the cost-of-living allowance is increased.

In a statement issued yesterday, Secretary-General Yeroham Meehel Insisted that the C-o-L allowance be increased in July. Wage-earners chould not be forced to walt until October for the increase as provided io the Histadrut agreements with the Govornment and the private sector's Coordinating Bureau of Economic Organizations, he argued.

Moreover, the workers should be compensated for more than 70 per cent of the price rises, as now and under no circumstances will the Histadrut relent from its unyielding demand" to link income tax hrackets to the full cost-of-living index, he said. (At present the income tax hrackots are linked to 70 per cont of the rise in the index so that workers find themselves in high brackets as a result of being compensated for past price rises.) Israel Kessar, the chairman of the

Histadrut Trades Union Department. warned that employers' failure to respond "will cause unrest in working places and will disrupt the relative industrial peace."

Meshel also criticized the government for planning to raise the prices of public transportation and water. The prices, due to go up tomorrow, will speed inflation possibly up to 100 per cent a year, be warned.

Commenting on Finance Minister Ehrlich's now five-year plan to beat inflation, Meshel said: "How can one even talk about what will happen in five years when we are facing a fateful half-year ... the government must teli the public what will happen next month, and not what will happen in five years," he declared.

Tel Aviv tops Jerusalem; 'average' flat costs IL1.4m.

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter For the first time in years tho

average 31/2- or four-room flat in Tel Aviv costs more than a similar flat in Jerusalem, according to Central Bureau of Statistics data. Jerusalem has long led the country

in the price of flats. During the months of January to March 1979, the average price of a 3½- or four-room flat in Tel Aviv was IL1,463. 000. In Jeruealem, the eame "average flat" cost IL1,241,000 during that period. During October-December 1978 the average 31/4-4 room flat cost IL1.087,000 in Tel Aviv and IL1.193,000 in Jerusalem.

Commenting on the annual rise of 133 per cent in the price of flats, a spokesman for the Ceniral Bureau of Statistics said yesterday that the price of privately owned or huilt flats

rose hy 25.5 per cent during the last quarter of 1973. The price of publicly owned or publicly built flats rose hy 22 per cent during the same quarter.

The cheapest flats in the country are to be found in the north where the average 31/4-4 room flat costs IL-283.-000. In Haifa'e suburbs the same flat costs IL574,000 while inside the city the price climbs to IL943,000. Sharon flats of the same size cost an average of IL858,000 and in the South the price stands at IL728,000.

Herut election

Post Political Reporter Nearly two-thirds of Hornt niemhers went to the polis yesterday to elect dolegates for the upcoming

party convention next month. The results of the polling will oot be known until today.

El-Arish man describes fear of Egyptian retribution

How much will a colour T.V. By ABRAHAM RABINOWITZ cost you next year?

Will you have enough money? WE HAVE

THE ANSWER!

METZ COLOUR '80 More details in The Jerusalem Post Magazine of May 18, 1979 Jerusalem Post Reporter

EL-ARISH. - Ziad closed the window facing the street yesterday as if in keep the sun from fading the new portrait of Anwar Sadat decorating his living-room.

"We're all terrified of what will happen when the Egyptians take over," he said. In the chadowed room safe from

casual eavesdropping, Ziad, as we are calling him, dismissed with a wave of his hand the near hysterical reception given by El-Arleh residents in recent days to Egyptian officiels arriving to coordinate the handover of the town hy Israel on

"It's all a lie," he said. "Everyone has a picture of Sadat in his house and an Egyptian flag. I do too. But all El-Arish is afraid. We remomber

what happened in 1956 when anyone who said hello or goodbye to an Israeli (during Israel'e four-month occupation) was put in jail. If there was a secret vote today 99 per cent of the population would vote for continuation of Israeli administration."

A member of El-Arish'e more elite strata, Ziad had had routine commercial dealings with Israelis. "I was not a collaborator and did not help them in security matters. But I dld not turn them away when they came for my corvices. That's against our tradition of hospitality. I also wanted to earn money," be said.

The entire population of El-Arish would have cause for concern if the Egyptians choose to interpret contact with Israelis as collaboration. Some 5,000 breadwinners in the population of 40,000 work in Israel, and townspcople have provided

A Company of the Comp

numerous services to Israeli soldiers and civilians during the past 12 Friendly personal relatious are widespread.

"I want reporters to ask Sadat when he comes here whether there will be any retribution against El-Arish residents like there was after 1956," said Ziad. "If he says no, I'll feel safo. We trust Sadat. We don't trust the men under him. A father looks after his own children, but uncles aren't always so considerate." Another cause for concern, he

said, was economic strictures that might be imposed. "The Israclis are not envious if a man betters himself. If you add a room to your house they don't ask questions. Egyptian officials look on such things with a narrow eye. They will come and see my living-room, my television, my

did you get the money?'

"We never had such freedom as undar Israel. The Israelis have one principle — don't do anything to endanger our eccurity. If you ahlde hy that you are free to do as you like." An Israeli intimately familiar with El-Arish affairs who was present during the interview said afterwards that he was shocked at the candour with which Ziad had spoken. 'I know that they feel this way, but I never

expected to hear it said openly."

If Ziad's attltude ie ludeed representative of much of El-Arish opinion, then the banners, flags and festive gatewaye decorating the town become more of irony in view of the fact that they are largely subeidized hy the Israeli military

government. Mayor Ahmed al-Tanger eaid

yesterday that the military govern-ment has provided funds for the

The mayor said he expected that ho and his six-man council would continue to servo after the Egyptians take over. He admitted, however, that he had not yet been visited by any of the Egyptian officials who have come to El-Arish.

At El-Arish airbase, which is being shared by both Israeli and Egyptian personnci, soldiers of the two armies could he seen strolling about yesterday afternoon in adjacent barracks areas in a resort-like atmosphere.

A jecpload of Egyptian soldiers stopped off at the main gate and asked the Israeli military policeman the whereabouts of some of their comrades. Until the Israelis withdraw the Egyptians can only leave the hase with an Israell military escort.

POP IN! While cooling your heels

at Ben Gurion Airport teke steps to keep in touch with Isreel, fiftytwo times a year. How? By reeding The Jeruselem Post Weekly International Pop into one of the two

Bronfmen Bookshops in the Duty Free Lounge and subscribe on the spot.

Have a good journey. Shelon:

All Eve & Adam fashions The Balcony World'e exclusive creations The Ground Floor Fashion scoops made in Israel

•Gifts•Cosmetics Take-Away delicacles all cyc_actam_

Kfar Shmaryahu Dizengoff Center

The Weather at Main SWISSAIR Destinations Clear BRUSSELS_ BUENOS AIRES_ COPENHAGEN_ FRANKFURT.... GENEVA. HONG KONG _ JOHANNESBURG MADRID MONTREAL. BIO DE JANEIRO SAO PAULO STOCKHOLM..... LOKAO-VANCOUVER.___ VIENN/ Offices in Israel Tel Aviv, 53 Ben Yehuda St. (03) 243355.

THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy

Hum		Min-Max	Max
Jerusalem	32	822	22
Gotan	39	9-22	22
Naheriya	64	12-24	28
Safad	58	1020	20
Haifa Port	63	18-23	28
Tiberia _s	38	15-28	28
Nazareth	47	12-22	22
A fula	46	12-25	25
Shomron	42	1321	21
Tel Aviv	57	16-24	28
B.G Airport	45	13-25	25
Jericho	30	15-31	31
Gaza	69	15-23	28
Beersheba	29	12-28	27
Ellat	15	19-84	34
Tiran Straits	.28	1752	3.2

Jerusalem, 30 Jaffa St.

(02) 228868/233192.

Haifa, 2 Sea Road, (04)84655

SOCIAL &:PERSONAL

President Yitzbak Navon yesterday received members of the Israel Oriental Society.

The acting speaker of the Knesset. MK Moshe Meron, yesterday receivsd the Mayor of Nairobi and Mrs Ngumba.

Representatives of the Israel Government Coins and Medals Corporation yesterday presented Pramier Menahem Begin with the first set of the "peace" medal series. A similar presentation will he made to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat in El-Arish.

The 120th anniversary of the birth of Shalom Aleichem will be marked on Sunday, May 30, 1979, at Belt Shalom Aleichem, Tel Aviv, with an evening of talks and readings from his works beginning at 8.30 p.m. Kfar Silver agricultural and

technical high school yesterday inaugurated a memorial garden commemorating the four members of its ninth graduating class, Ilan Barnin, Ely Gureta, Uri Heckman, and Yossi Shilansky, who fell in the line of duty.

Halfa city engineer Simha Schwartz will speak on Haifa's future plans at the Haifa Rotary Club. Nof Hotel, at one o'clock today.

The Jerusalem Rotary Club will today distribute 50 scholarships to students of all communities at secondary and vocational high schools at the Jerusalem Municipality building

ARRIVALS

The president of the German Federal Republic's Court of Audit, Karl Wittrock, as guest of State Comptroller Yitzhak Nebenzahl. Philip Klutsnick, president of the World

Philip Klutanick, president of the World Jewish Congress, from New York.

The chairman of the board of governors of Tel Aviv University, Dr. R. Sackler, and his wife, for the annual meeting of the board and the inauguration of the Mortimer and Raymond Sackler Institute for Advanced Studies.

Mr. and Mre. J. Cummings, from Canada; Nitza Drort, executive vices.

Canada: Nitza Drori, executive vice-president of the American Friends of Tei Aviv University: John Wilcox, from the U.S.: Mr. and Mrs. F. Davis; Mr. and Mrs. Sattin; Issac Roseby, ehairman of the Australian Friends of Tsl Aviv University for the annual meeting of the board of governors of Tet Aviv University.

Israel beats Argentina in basketball 86-68

Post Sports Reporter HAIFA. - Israel's national basketball team beat Argentina 96 to 68 last night in an Intercontinental Cup encounter here. The score at half-time was 34 to 26 in Israel'e favour.

Two thousand fans came out and saw Israel jump out to a 10-2 lead as the Argentinlans had trouble getting started. The visitors tried to slow the game down, with the result being a relatively low 34-26 half-time score. After the intermission, the Israelis utilized their superior speed to go ahead 59 to 39 mid-way through the

The Argentinians made a final run at Israel, closing the gap to 71-61, but they never really threatened the

bonie team.

Trade Bardawil fish for El-Arish jobs?

Israel will eeek some quid pro quo from Egypt if workers from Ei-Arish are permitted to cross the border daily after May 27 and continue their jobs in Israel or the Yamit area. This was disclosed by a high source yesterday after a three-hour meeting between Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan and the directorsgeneral of all the ministries involved in future civilian ties with Egypt.

An official statement issued after the meeting noted that nothing yet has been agreed on border crossings after May 27. There could he no such crossings, the statement said, until Egypt took up Israel's suggestion that officials of the two countries meet together to work out

Officials said the statement was not intended to spur the Egyptians, but rather as a bit to rein in headlong expectations in come leraell quartere that large-scale border

crossings were imminent. Travel agents and their clients bad made preparations. The Foreign Ministry was inundated with queries and even some government departments seemed (mistakenly) to feel that the normalization was about to materialize all at once, the

sistently reported that in the initial stages, border crossings are likely to be limited to El-Arish workers and official groups from each country. Full freedom of movement across the border need only be instituted, under the treaty package, after the interim İsraeli pullhack in Sinai nins

months hence.) It is not clear yet wbether the Egyptian authorities will encourage or permit El-Arish workers to continue at their jobs across the new

The quid pro quo that Israel is seaking may not take the form of reciprocal border crossings, the high source explained to The Post yesterday. It could be in the form of fishing rights or fish sales from Bardawil, the well-stocked lagoon near El-

The meeting with Dayan yesterday was the foreign minister'e first activity as minister responsible for coordinating the civilian side of the normalization with Egypt. Dayan, his director-general Yosef Clechanover, and Arab affairs ex-pert Yossi Hadass are expected to become increasingly involved now in the evolving relationships with Cairo. (Breeders - page 3)

Senate c'tee confirms Cutler, Atherton New U.S. envoy to Iran to defend minorities

By WOLF BLITZER Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON. — The newly ap-

pointed U.S. ambassador to Iran was instructed yesterday by members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to be firm in defending the rights of Jewe and other minorities under the Islamic government.

Walter Cutier appeared before the committee together with Alfred Atherton, amhassador- designate to Egypt. By a 9-to-0 vote, the panel confirmed President Jimmy Cartar's nomination of the two career foreign service officers for the key Middie Eastern posts. "We don't want you to pussyfoot around and walk on tiptoes in the

face of outrageous violations of buman decency and human rights," said Jacob Javits (Republican of New York). ranking minority memher on the panel, during confirmation hearings for Cutier. Sen. Richard Stone (Democrat of

Florida), chairman of the subcom mittee on the Middle East, warned that "a number of us in Congress and the country would not stand by and passively accept a epreading attempt at genocide."

Stone, Javits and other members of the panel expressed their outrage over last week's summary trial and execution of Hahlh Eighanian, a prominent member of the Iranian Jewish community, on charges of supporting Israel and Zioniam

Cutler expressed fear that the execution of Eighanian would not remain an isolated incident aimed at leaders of the Jewish community in

Atherton, who was repeatedly praised by members of the committee, said the U.S. was still continuing negotiations with Saudi Arabia on the financing of the 50 U.S.-made F-SE jet fighters for Egypt purchased last year. The Saudis are threatening not to provide the \$525m, for the sale because of their opposition to the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty.

Atherton noted that the best way of reversing Arab hostility to the treaty was to demonstrate in the coming months that progress can be achiev-ed on the Palestinian issues.

In an unusual demonstration of Atherton's popularity, Senators Frank Church (Democrat of Idaho), chairman of the panel, and Javits introduced a resolution noting the sense of the Senate that Ambassador Atherton is to be commended for his outstanding service to the nation."



A bulldozer works at the Shuafat site of the new 25,000-seat Jerusalem sporte etadium. The stadium was originally included in the public building construction freeze ordered by the government, after pressure from Agudat Yisrael which charged that access to the stadtum is through religious netghbourhoods. But counterpressure from the municipality and other etadium supporters convinced the government to authorize the construction. Optimistic estimates say the eports complex will be completed in four years. (Rabamim Israell)

Gun-wielding settlers force Arabs to remove roadblock

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reporter

Settlers from the Gush Emunim outpost at Neve Tzuf forced reeldents of Bir Zelt to remove a barrier of stones on the main road to Ramallah yesterday morning by firing shots into the air. It was the most eerloue incident in a generally trouble-free May 15 in the administered territories.

Arab leaders in the West Bank decided to hold what they called a "general strike" about two weeks ago, but large-scale protests to mark the civil date of the establishment of modern Israel In 1948 failed to

Security forces maintained a high but unobtrusive profile throughout the territories to meet any possible outbreak of trouble. Tension has been high recently, especially in the Hebron erea and around Bir Zeit, where the university has been closed 'until further notice" since damonstrations and the shooting of a

student on May 2. In yesterday's Bir Zeit incident, two carloads of women and children from Neve Tsuf encountered stonethrowing and a makeshift barrier set up hy local Arabs. They returned to the settlement to call for male reinin the town they fired abots into the air and forced Arah workers to clear the road. There were no injuries.

Eyewitnesees told The Jerusalem Poet yesterday that the settlers blocked the road with their pick-up truck until security forces arrived at about 11 a.m.

In other incidents yesterday stones were thrown at Israell vehicles at the entrance to Ramallah and high school students in Ramallah, El-Bira, Nahlus, Bethlehem, and naarby Beit Sahur refused to enter their classrooms during the morning and stayed in the school playgrounds. In Nahlus, Bethlebem, Hebron,

and Salfit some shopkeepers kept their huainesses closed for a few hours during the morning in what eyewitnesses described as a "symbolic protest" but reopened later. A military government spokesman told The Post last night that there was no "direct intervention" by

security forces.
The military government yesterday decided to impose punitive measures on the residents of Bir Zeit, Itim reports. Local residents are no longer allowed to go abroad, even via the Jordan River hridges, and may not invite relatives to visit them during the summer.

No fresh food: Curfew in W. Bank camp

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reporter

No fresh food, including fruit, vagetables and milk, is allowed into Jalazun refugee camp near Ramallah, where 4,000 people have been living under curfew sincs May 6 when stones were thrown at Israeli

A spokesman for the West Bank military government confirmed to The Jerusalem Post last night that the only food allowed into the camp is flour, delivered by officials of the United Nations Relief and Works

Agency (UNRWA).
The camp residents received flour rations yesterday morning when they were permitted to leave their homes during the daily two-hour break in the curfew.

The residents, whose dilapldated bomes lie in a remote vallay between the outskirts of Ramallah and Jima village, are not allowed to leave the camp boundaries. All exits are barred hy army roadblocks.

Arab sources familiar with the

camp told The Post earlier this week that the residents' problems include lack of fresh water and food and faul-

ty sewage.

A major difficulty in Jalazun, the sources said, is that sanitary con-ditions are deteriorating svery day the curfew continues. Garbage collection and disposal is difficult, and none of the residents has a refrigerator, limiting the life of fresh food.

There reportedly are a large number of small children, pregnant women and nursing mothere in the camp. It is not possible to corroborate these reports because the military government refuees to allow reporters into Jalazun. Soldiers guarding an entrance waved this reporter away on Monday, making clear that approach was for-

The epokesman told The Post, in reply to theee claims, that a representative of the military government is in the camp and that residents can approach him with problems. Anyone requiring medical treatment outside Jalazun is per mitted to leave, be added.

On Sunday, the spokesman said representatives of the Red Cross visited the camp and were told hy residents that the situation was eatlsfactory. He reiterated, however, that nothing except flour is allowed into Jalarun. Eyewitnesses said earlier this week that they had seen a truckload of oranges rotting outside the camp.

The spokesman was unable to comment on reports of faulty sewage and could not confirm that some residents bave been forced to slaughter their chickens because feed for them is unavailable.

The curiew at Ayda camp, west of Bethlehem, also continued yesterday. It was imposed a week ago after attacks on Israeli vehicles in the vicinity. Bethlehem Mayor Elias Freli complained to the town's military governor on Monday about the "collective punishment" and charged that "the humiliation of the population will only breed further tension and hatred."

IN THE KNESSET Burg: J'lem not on autonomy agenda

Past Knesset Reporter Interior Minister Yosef Burg yesterday said that the subject of Jerusalem could not be discuseed in the context of negotiations on

Hs said this in the Knesset when replying to three motions for the agenda inspired by the recent statement of U.S. Assistant Secretary of State Harold Saunders that the negotiations over the future of Jerusalem would take place in the context of the negotiations over the West Bank and Gaza.

Burg heads both the ministerial committee on autonomy and the ministerial committee on

His statement that Jerusalsm could not be a subject for discussion in the autonomy negotiations came as he was about to step down from the podium after baving completed his speech.

At that point, Geula Cohen (Likud-Herut), dissatisfied with Burg'e reply, calisd out: "We don't want statements about 'united Jerusalem." The question is: Is Jerusalem a subject for negotiation in the autonomy talks or in any other

The motions were presented by Zalman Shoval (Likud-La'am). Haim Druckman (National' Religious party) and Binyamin

Halevi (Democratic Movement). Shoval said that while Jerusalem did not appear on the formal agenda of the autonomy negotiations, and while Israel should certainly not agree to its inclusion, it was clear that this would be one of the most important issues facing Israel in the

next few years. It was important, Shoval said, that the Arabs of Jerusalsm should have a sense of their uniqueness as an Arah group living in a city so impor-tant to. Islam. Israel should initiate ideas that would give both formal and substantive recognition to this

Rahhi Druckman urged the Knesset to adopt a resolution declaring that Jerusalem is not negotiable. He also proposed that Iyar 28 -Jerusalem Liberation Day - beproclaimed a national holiday:

Halevl pointed out that Prime Minister Begin's insistence on the phrase Judea and Samaria in his explanatory letter appended to the Camp David agreements was no

Likud, but as one who left it on

ideological grounds and thus should

be granted a faction name. The

National Religious Party's Yehuda

Ben Meir supported Shamir, arguing

that the Land of Israel Movement is

an Ideological group which had appeared as a distinct faction within

The House Committee decision is

in marked contrast to the decision to

accord one-man faction status to MK

Assaf Yaguri when the Democratic

Movement for Change split. The of-

ficial reasoning at the time was that Yaguri was not a defector and was

simply left alone as yet another splinter of the DMC breakup.

Political observers believe that

neither the Likud nor Labour wished

to antagonize him, viewing him as a

The one-man faction status en-

titles an MK to a monthly allotment,

various Knesset services, and later-

paying him the allotment due the

Meanwhile, a number of MKs have.

mere semantic quiholing, but has important legal significance. For while the term "West Bank" may in. clude East Jerusalem, "Judea and

Samaria" certainly doce not. Burg said in his reply that he decidedly does not accept the statements about the future of East

Jerusalem that have heen emanating from Washington and No other people is so linked to

Jerusalem from the depths of its heart as are the Jews, Burg said; Burg noted that never did such

freedom of religion exist in Jerusalem as has been the case since 1967. And Israel would continue to keep Jerusalem open to adherents of all religions.

He repeated the government announcement of May 5 that Jerusalem ts the eternal capital of Israel and in indivisible.

Uri Avnery (Shell) and Tawnk Toubi (Democratic Front) moved that the motions be struck from the agenda. Aynery said that the policy of denying the rights of the Arabs in Jerusalem would lead to the repartition of the city. .

The motions were referred to the Foreign Affairs and Defence Com-

Committee urging that the work

week of MKs he expanded and that

Thursday be regarded as a regular work day. The idea was initiated by

Herut's Yitzhak Yitzhaki who, along

with a number of other MKa, argues that this would improve the

Knesset's image among the public.

The proposal ts to be taken up next

mittee and Law Committee jointly

approved a bill calling for a 25-

member quorum for Knesset votes. This would apply to the second and

third readings of bills. The quorum

bill will be put to a vote next week.

In the Knesset Aliya and Absorp-

tion Committee yesterday a large

majority anpported Absorption Minister David Levy's stand that the

government be left in charge of im-

migrant absorption processes. Four

Likud MKs and three from the Align-

ment sided with Levy. Only Labour

Agency on the issue.

At the same time the House Com-

Knesset: Shamir can't be one-man faction tabled a motion before the House be regarded as a defector from the

the Likud framework.

possible future partner.

party on his account.

By SARAH HONIG

Post Political Reporter MK Moshe Shamir, who bolted the Likud following the ratification of the peace treaty with Egypt, was yesterday given recognition as a eingls Knssset memher but was denied the status of a one-man fac-

The decision by the House Committee to grant him single member's status will enable Shamir to address the Knesset on all issues, comething he was unable to do since be left the Likud, because he was not allotted time by the party he left.

Shamir will enjoy the same status as that of Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan, who defected from Labour in One problem which remains un-

resolved to Shamir'e demand that. while he will not constitute a oneman faction, he should be seen as the representative of the Land of Israel Movement and appear in its name. The House Committee yesterday was unable to reach a decision wbether to allow Shamir to use a faction's name while not granting him faction status. The matter is expected to be dealt with next week. Shamir claims that he should not

Passports given abroad valid for one year

Passports issued to Israells abroad who are 18-45 years old will be valld for only one year, following instruc-

Knesset restarday in reply to a parliamentary question by Aminon Rubinstein (Shai). The purpose of the new rule is to ensure contact hetween recervists and Israell representatives abroad, Burg said.

Knesset debates work for the elderly Post Ruesset Reporter

tione to this effect given hy the minister of interior at the request of the minister of defence, Minister Yosef Burg said this in the

> and that of society. Europe recently discussed the

'Tangible results' due soon after Assad-Sarkis meeting

Lebanon and Syria reached tentative agresment yesterday on means to ease domestic tensions in post-civilwar Lebanon and cope with spiralling violence between Israel and Palestinian terrorists, officials here

said. . They leaked the report after Lebanese Praeldent Ellas Sarkis returned to his hilitop palace overlooking strife-torn Beirut from two daye of summit talks in Damascus with Syrian President Hafez Assad.

Lehanese officials said the presidents also reached agreement on guidelines for national recoociliation between right-wing Christians and leftist Mosleme who fought Lehanon's 1975-76 civil war. Yasser Arafat'e PLO sided with the leftists Both leaders procounced the talks successful on all issues discussed. They made the statement to reporters hefore Sarkis left Damascue for Beirut

ficials here eald "tangible results will begin appearing" after a cabinet session in Beirut today. There was no word whatbar

Lebanece Prime Minister Selim al-Hoss, a 50-year-old banker-turned-politician, was still determined today to tender the resignation of his eightman government of technocrats to Hoss told reporters in Damascus that he would bow out to make way

for a government of politicians that might be abler to bring about "national entente." Arafat's PLO, meanwhile, ordered terrorist forces on maximum alert throughout weetern Belrut and strongholds in northern and southern

Lebanco to hrace for another Israell

reprisal, PLO sources said. The measure followed Israell vows of vengeance after a PLO-planted

bomb killed two and wounded 32 in Tiberias on Monday.

T.A. fetes anniversary Lag Ba'Omer

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Tel Aviv's malo streets were filled yesterday evening with thousands of ecouts marching towards Kikar Malchel Yisrael to cclehrate Lag Ba'Omer and honour their city's 70th anniversary.

About 7p.m., come 5,000 uniformed girl and boy scouts, colourful kerchlefs round their necks to identify their respective "tribes," poured into the municipal square and began series of close order drills. Behind the central state set up in the square, the words "Tel Aviv is 70 years old" and a giant dove hlazed

against the evening sky, eliciting

cries of appreciation from the watching crowds. The caption and dove were made out of burlap during the morning hours.

The scouts gave a performance dedicated to Tel Aviv and the era of peace, and presented Mayor Shlomo Lahat with a letter of congratulation. The crowd than joined in celebrating Lag Ba'Omer with folk dancing in the spacious equare.

Participants told The Jerusalem Post that they had not seen such a celebration in years. "It must be peace, which makes people feel happier," said 14-year-old Tamar Ruhin, who joined the dancing scouts with her seven-year-old brother.

A year has passed since our dear

We shall visit the grave at Har Hamenuhot, Givat Shaul. Jerusalem, on Tuesday, May 22, 1979, at 4.00 p.m.

We shall meet at the cemetery entrance at 3.45 p.m.

The Family

MK Shoshana Arbell-Almozlino supon to campaign allocations. Accorported the idea that the Jawish Agending to rumours in the Knesset, the cy be put in charge. The Likud's Likud'e La'am faction to which Shamir had belonged will continue Hillel Seidel proposed that the cammittee call on the government to find a modus vivendi with the Jewish

Post Knesset Reporter Verdl composed his opera 'Otello' when he was 73, Picasso was at the height of his creative powere in his seventies and eighties, and Marc Chagall is still going

etrong at 92. So said Hillel Seidel (Likud-Ahdut) in the Knesset yesterday, in a debate; on the employment of pensioners; He argued that the elderly can function productively, to their own benefit

He noted that the Council of

problem, in view of the fact that the lifa expectancy in most European countries is expected to rise to 74.1 within the next 20 years.

Seidel urged the Knesset to adopt at least come of the council's proposale, which include the following: Making more jobe available to the elderly by financial succide greenest: flexible plans that weilld emilie later withrement, or partial employment; and fixing different retirement ages for different occupations.

The debate was cut off in the middie, and will be resumed.

Republican senator attacks Carter's Mideast policies

By WOLF BLITZER

Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON. - For the second consecutive 'year, U.S. President Jimmy Carter and his Middle East policles came under severe criticism from a Republican senator at the annual policy conference of the American-Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC), the pro-Israel lobbying organization on Capitol

Deepite the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty, Sen. Robert Packwood of Oregon, the chalrman of the Rspublican conference in the Senate, accused Carter and Assistant Secretary of State Harold Saundere, by name, of undermining Israel'e negotiating position during the forthcoming West Bank and Gaza Strip autonomy negotiations.

Carter was not present during the dinner at the capitol's Hilton, but his chief political aide, Hamilton Jordan, as well as Saunders, were there, sitting passively on the dias as Packwood lashed out against the administration'e criticism of Israel'e settlements on the West Bank and its retaliatory strikes against Palestinlan strongholds in Soutbern

At last year's dinner, Sen. Lowell Weicker (Republican of Connecticut) attacked national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski, by namc. forcing White House counsel Robert Lipshutz to take the podium and to come to Brzezinski's defence.

At Monday's dinner, there was considerable unassinees during

California, the other Congressional speaker on the programme. Packwood received a rousing standing ovation from most of the 1,000 AIPAC members at the dinner, although soms said they were em-barrassed by his decision to attack Cartar and Saunders by name. Spacifically, Packwood accused

Saunders of "promising" Jordan and the Palestinians all of Kast

was no public response to Packwood

ficials on the dias or from Senate

from any of the administration of

majority whip Alan Cranston of

Jerusalem, the West Bank and Gaza Strip during a visit to the area following the Camp David agreement last fall. Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir. another speaker, stood during the standing ovation for Packwood asdid most of the other Jewish leaders on the dias. Ambassador Ephraim Evron, seated next to Saunders, awkwardly rose but only briefly.

Jordan and Saunders, looklog gloomy, remained seated. The incident, like last year's confrontation between the White House and Weicker, briefly became the talk.

of the town. Meeting with Israeli reporters here Tuesday, Tamir said he was favourably impressed by the new U.S. Middie East envoy Robert Strauss, with whom he met for near-ly ous hour on Monday. Tamir said Strauss had "great strength, conelderahts experience, and the strong backing of the president."

The World Jewish Congress extends heartfelt condolences to

Dr. Natan Lerner, Executive Director, Israel Branch at the passing of his father

MOSHE LERNER



The Government of Israel deeply mourns the death of

> **BOAZ LAHAV DAVID LANKRI**

who fell victim to heinous murders end shares the grief of the bereaved families.

ind Amnesty prints samizdat account of Jewish dissident court cases

Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON. — Previously unavailable. details of the political trials that took place in the Soviet Union last year, many of them involving leading Jewish activists, are to be published here today by Amnesty International in an English translation of reports compiled by Soviet citizens during the trials.

The details are contained in the 50th edition of "A Chrosicle of Current Events," the journal of the human rights movement in the USSR. The journal, which first appeared in 1968, is produced in typewritten samisdat form and is circulated by hand in the country on the chain-letter principle.

The information to be published today, says Amnesty, "highlights the extent to which the authorities violated obligations in Soviet and international law that, if respected, would have ensured the right of the

The triale of 10 men and two woman are reported. of charges of "anti-Soviet agitation

Six of the prisoners were convicted and propaganda." The others were d guilty of such charges as anti-Soviet siander, maiicious

All 12 have been adopted by Amnesty International as "Prisoners of Consciance." A spokesman for Amnesty said: "We are campaigning internationally for the immediate release of these defenders of human rights."

Among those whose trials are reported in the "Chronicle" are Prisoners of Zion Anatoly Shcharansky, Ida Nudel, Yosef Begun and Vladimir and Maria Slepak.

The greatest detail is given of the trial of Shcharanaky. It records how he initially refused to take part in the trial unless at least one member of his family was present in the courtroom and how the authorities made every effort to keep his elderly mother and his brother from atten-

Shcharanaky began his defence speech by referring to the pelessness of defending himself in "this semi-open court with its specially selected audience." Also reported is his brave, defiant final speech in which he proudly expresaed the hope "next year in

Perhaps the most moving section of the "Chronicle" deals with the

It relates how her neighbours complained to the police that her behaviour was "a disgrace to the name Soviet citizen." She was consequently accused of "malicious hooliganism" and "rudely disrupting the public order.'

Her decision to apply to emigrate to Israel, she said, was dictated by 'eonditions of extreme anti-Semitism which I began to sense especially acutely after 1948."

She had been confronted, she said, with open hatred, contempt, elander and refined forms of degradation of my national dignity."

Like Shcharansky, Nndal also made a brave and proud final speech during her trial. During the seven years that she was a refusenik, she told the court, 'I have learned to walk with my head proudly held high

as a person and as a Jew.
"These seven years of my life have been filled with struggle, for myself as well as for others. And each time that I managed to save the life of another victim, my heart was filled with an extraordinary feeling, one that has no equal ... these seven years will make me conscious of the fact that my life was not in vain, and they will warm my heart."



CRASH. — The Comfort shoe store on Jerusalem's Rehov Ben-Yehuda had its plate-glass window smashed yesterday by a car that rolled into it. The crash vehicle's driver had left his car, apparently forgetting to put the brake on, to argue with another driver following a minor collision between them minutes earlier. Comfort's owner claims the crash caused IL160,000 worth of damage;

Weizman: Israel won't

let up in anti-terror fight

Samaria settlement plan upsets ecologists

By HAIM SHAPIBO

Jerusalem Post Reporter A proposed settlement in Samaria is running into opposition. But, for a change, the protests are concerned with trees and not politics.

The planned settlement, spensored by B'nai B'rith, is due to take place in the Umm Safa grove, north of Ramellah. Officials of the Nature Protection Society claim that the habitation would mean the end of one of the country's few remaining stretches of virgin Jerusalem pine

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Yoav Sagi, secretary of the society, stresses that his objection has nothing to do with politics. During a press tour of the area he insisted he has no objections to settlement in the West Bank and is willing to suggest alternative sites to the B'nai B'rith

But, he added, it could be "a crime" if a forest that was protected by the mandatory authorities and even the Jordanians was finally destroyed by the Israelis. During the Mandate, the British supplemented the virgin pine with additional plan-

We claim to be more advanced," he said, 'and to have a great love of

the land. Surely part of this is a will to preserve the natural beauty. He explained that Samaria is intensely settled and cultivated. Every hillside is covered with olive trees.

He said the forest constitutes an sland of nature, where wild animals and plants flourish. A settlem mean an end to all that, he added. According to the plans for settle-

ment, he explained, there are to be two homes per dunam on the larger of the two hilltops making up the forested area. The small vale between them is to be recreation area with public buildings, camping grounds and refreshment stands.

Only the smaller wooded hilltop is to be left untouched according to the settlement proposal. Even if the settlers leave most of the trees intact, he said, they will do away with the natural area.

Sagi put the blama for the decision to settle the forest on Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon whom he accused of neglecting his responsibilities to preserve the country's natural environment in his agerness to encourage settlement. Pressure from the Agriculture Ministry, Sagi said, has forced the Nature Reserves Authority to enforse the plan.

In reply to a query from The Jerusalem Post, Yehiam Padan, a leading member of the B'nai B'rith group, insisted that the members were adamant about making their comes in the forest.

"Our aim is not polifical," he said, echoing Sagi, "and we are not members of Gush Emunim. We just want to live in a wholesome en-

He stressed that the group is spending its own funds to provide for conventional housing" which, he promised, would not interfere with the forest. He said he had only learned of the society's objections yesterday and he expressed confidence that hy explaining just how the settlement was planned he could overcome their objections.

:He also promised that only 50 families would initially go to live at Umm Safa, and more would be per-mitted to come only if they could do so without disturbing the environ-

But it eeemed unlikely the eociety officials would be convinced. "When the houses come in, it will mean the end of the forest," they insisted.

Veterans mark British Habonim jubilee By ALAN ELSNER

Jerusalem Post Beporter KFAR SAVA. - The Beit Berl seminar and recreation centre here was like Little England yesterday as hundreds: of mest, and seresont, members of Haberin, the Eignist, youth movement founded in London in 1929, converged to celebrate its

50th anniversary. Old comrades wallowed in nostalgia, reminiscing about the days of their youth, and more recent through the evening. It is estimated that some 3,500 members of British Habonim have immigrated, and their movement has been responsible for the establishment of six kibbutzim in various perts of the coun-

The convention was joined by President Yitzhak Navon and British Ambassdor John Mason, who came bearing greetings from the queen. the British government and the en-

"Navoh deingrafulated the movement on its achievements and made a sharp attack on the Jewish Agency al to cut back on emissaries for youth movements. 'I can think of many sections of the Jewish Agency'e budget where cuts would not. hurt and would hardly be felt," he said. "But this is not the case when it comes to shibim who do vital work for Jewish communities and Israel. I find absolutely no justification for

New credit arrangement for farmers

finance, together with the governor of the Bank of Israel, have decided to establish a committee that will allocate soma ILI.2b. in credit to

The decision this week came after a study showed that without directed credit, based on adequate planning, the agricultural sector could face a

this proposal."

term investments. At first some IL170m., at 83 per cent interest, will be allocated. The farmers faced difficulties after large-scale expansion, beyond that planned by the Agriculture Ministry, was made hy farmers seeking quick returns in certain branches of the agricultural sector The investments resulted in in-

creased supply and lowered prices.

of their town. In the recent explo-

While a Knesset subcommittee

responsible for the Military In-dustries vesterday met to discuss last week's explosion, Defence

Minister Ezer Weizman and several

The charge sheet filed against

Ilana Avrashimi, 19, said that she had declared she was religious in a

rabbinical court in order to evade

military service, knowing that this

declaration was false. (Itim)

fered damage.

replace the short-term credit lines

Post Economic Reporter
The ministers of agriculture and

disaster. The government credit will

Jerusalem Post Staff

Employees of the Ramat

Hacharon Military Industries -

(Ta'as) plant, where an explosion

occurred last week, have threatened

a nationwide Ta'as strike if the plant

is moved from the Tel Aviv suburb to

the Negev. This was reported by Israel Radio last night.

Residents of Ramat Hasharon

have been demanding that the plant,

which has been there since 1948 and

in which several explosions have oc-

curred in recent years, be moved out

A woman studying at a Jerusalem.

teachers seminary has been indicted in Jerusalem District Court on

charges of evading military service

through a falso declaration that she

was religious.

Ta'as workers threaten strike

that farmers used to finance long-

deemed unsatisfactory hy the

planations. Adam did not deny the state comptroller'e finding that lives were lost in the Litani Campaign last year because of breaches of discipline. But he gave one example of what came under that head. Soldiers in tanks are required to wear fireretardant clothes. But because of the immense heat inside the tank, the

Committee chairman Shmnel Toledano yesterday sent a letter of apology to Defence Minister Ezer Welzman for a radio report of the proceedings of yesterday's committee meeting.

top sides met with the national council of Military Industries workers. Council members complained to Weisman that "undue criticism" had been levelled at the Ramat Hasharon workers after the blast. Woman accused of evading army service

> facility was dedicated (Monday) in Jaffa by the Tel Aviv Municipality and the Israel Tennis Centre. Some 1,000 enthusiasts have registered as members.

No injuries in 1st Israel-Egypt crash

EL-ARISH. - An Egyptian army lorry carrying supplies into town crashed yesterday into an Israeli army truck evacuating supplies in the first peace-time clash between

the two armies in this coastal town. Witnesses said the two drivers emerged unscathed after the accident and at first began to yell accusingly at each other.

But in the spirit of the forthcoming ranater of the to Egypt, they ended their argument with smiles and a handshake. (Agen-

Adam to explain Litani rap again

Deputy Chief of Staff Aluf Yekutiel Adam'e explanations about the state comptroller'e criticism of the conduct of the Litani Campaign were Knesset State Control Committee yesterday. Adam was asked by coalition and opposition members to come to next week's meeting of the committee with more specific ex-

rule was sometimes broken.

The radio reported that Adam had been "sevarely censured" by com-mittee members. Toledano informed Weisman that that was definitely not true. Not a single member had "een-sured" Adam.

TENNIS. - An eight-court tennis

Jerusalem Post Reporter

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

HAIFA - Israel will not relent in its fight against the terrorists despite the "obstacles of tortuous inter-national politics," Defence Minister Exer Weizman said yesterday at the Technion graduation ceremonies. He did not elaborate on the "obstacles" of international pressures.

"We will bit them wherever they are and in our own tima," Weisman sald, adding that Israel would "choose it's own methods, though it'e not easy without causing harm to civilians too."

As the main speaker at the graduation ceremonies of 1,077 Technion bachelors of science, Weizman asked his listeners to contribute to the Negev civilian build-up that is due in the wake of the Sinai withdrawal.

'Play your vital role in Israel. rather than California," Weizman told the graduates, who included 175 women, 15 Arah and Druse graduates, 158 foreign students; and 42 war invalids.

Weizman said that the total Sinal withdrawal, which is due to be completed in April 1982, will "still leave quite viable military options to de-fend our borders." He said that the defence establishment and armed forces view the military agreement as "more than reasonable.

Israel should appreciate "the not inconsiderable risk" that Egyptian President Anwar Sadat took in the Arah world for the sake of peace,

Levy vows punishment for Tiberias bomb terrorists yesterday include four whose in-

TIBERIAS. — Construction Minister David Levy vowed yesterday that Israelis would punish the men who laid the bomb in Tiberias which killed two teenagers on Monday. Levy, a Belt She'an resident. spoke at the fimerals of Boaz Lahav,

16. and David Lankri, 14. "We shall continue with our life_ here, we shall defend our children. and here, before this open grave, we undertake to pursue the wicked men who spilled their innocent blood, by day and by night, wherever they are, until they are caught and punished,"

he said. Lahav was huried in Tiberias. Lankri was buried in his native Beit She'an. The funerals were attended by thousands of residents of the two towns, ied by local council heads and representatives of neighbouring

settlements. The 29 people still hospitalized

juries are described as esrious. Rambam Hospital yesterday told The Jerusalem Post that there is no improvement in their condition. They are David Lugassi, Danny Daniel, and Meir Cohen, all of Tiberias, and Meir Attagl of Moshav Kesalon, near Jerusalem

The seven-man police investiga-tion team headed by Pakad Zion Peretz has released a number of the 21 suspects rounded up after the explosion. Those still in custody include a number of Arabs from the administered territories.

Police were yesterday still unable to say how much the bomh weighed. Yesterday, the anniversary of the founding of the etate (hy the Gregorian calendar), police beefed up security, setting up numerous roadblocks in the area. No incidents were reported.

Peres predicts Palestinians will talk

PARIS (Reuter). - Labour Party chairman Shimon Peres believes a strong possibility exists that Palestinian leaders willing to negotiate a settlement with Israel will emerge, according to an interview published

here yesterday. He told the newspaper "Le Figaro" that the Paiectinian problem must he solved, and added: "Palestimans have their rights. We want to negotiate with Palestinians who recognize Israel and want peace."

Peres said attitudes have changed since Egypt signed the peace treaty. with Israel. "Many Palestiniane have begun to think differently from their leaders since peace was reached with Egypt. There are good chances of finding Palestinian leadere ready to negotiate seriously," he eaid.

Peres denied reports of seeking to meet Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat.

"I eee no reason to meet Arafat," he said. "The PLO wanis to solve the Palestinian problem through the euppression of Israei, not hy peaceful negotiations with Israei."

Sheli sends Burg its autonomy plan

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reproter

Representatives of the twomember Kneseet Sheli faction yeeterday nnveiled movement's plan for Palestinian self-rule in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. They said the plan was designed to pave the way for the eventual establishment of an independent Palestinian state in those

MKs Meir Pa'll and Uri Avnery, Prof. Matti Peled and Sheli council member Haim Baram told a press conference in Jerusalem that they had submitted the three-page document to Interior Minister Yosef Burg, who will head the

government'e six-memher

autonomy negotiating team. The speakers conceded that there was little chance that their proposal would be adopted, but warned that if did not form the basis of the official Israeli position, then not only the autonomy talks but also the whole peace process with Egypt would collapse

The MKs told reporters that contacts with Palestinian leaders hoth in the administered territories and abroad had convinced them that if autonomy were implemented 'in the spirit and letter" of last September's Camp David accords, the PLO would agree to accept the scheme.

Hadassah appoints adviser for patients

Jerusalem'e Hadassah Hospital yesterday announced the appointment of a patients' representative to help the institutions'e clients in their

dealings with the ctaff. In announcing the appointment, Prof. Kalman Mann, director of the medical centre, noted that in recent years the hospital has grown so large that the patients need an address to bring their problems. More than 35 .-000 patients are hospitalized annually, and another 150,000 outpatients go

through the centre's clinics. Filling the post will he Paula Polishuk, widow of the medical eentre's late head of gynaecology. She is fluent in Hebrew, English, German and Polish and also speaks Russian and French.

Subleasing farmland for housing is illegal

The Knesset Finance Committee on Monday approved a regulation that a farmer who leased state land cannot sublease the land for housing. MK Yigal Cohen-Orgad (Likud) told The Jerusalem Post that the new regulation is to prevent illegal housing on state lands.



Finance workers walk out: 'paraplegics prevent work'

By BENNY MORRIS

Jerusalem Post Reporter The Finance Ministry ceased operations yesterday as workers walked out in protest against the continued occupation of the huilding by demonstrating paraplegics. The "last straw." according to a ministry spokesman, was Monday night's insertion of match sticks into ali locks around the building, preventing entry into most offices.

With the taiks hetwaen the paraplegics, Finance Ministry and National Insurance Institute representatives in a deadlock, the paraplegice yeeterday hegan a general hunger strike. Groups of strikers sat at the ministry, in front of the Kneeset, and next to the Mashbir Latzarchan department store on King George Street in downtown Jerusalem.

A Finance Ministry spokesman told The Jerusalem Post that the

euhetantial concessione to tha parapiegics, amounting to IL200m. on top of the IL800m. they already receive in benefits of various kinds. But they won't accept them."

The government has agreed to give the paraplegics granis towards purchasing new ears, retroactive to May 1978. The paraplegice rejected the offer, sticking to their original demand of payments retroactive to December 1977. The government has also offered them more comfortable pars on a tax-free basis.

Yesterday evening, reneating Monday evening's performance, the paraplegics briefly blocked off traffic in downtown Jarusalem by jamming the King George-Ben Yehuda intersection in front of the Mashbir. If the occupation of the ministry building continues, it is unlikely the

workers will show up for work today. the ministry spokesman told The Jerusalem Post

Breeders offer Egypt 1,000 tons of fish

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — The Fish Breeders Union yesterday told The Jerusalem Post it was prepared to send an immediate supply of 1,000 tons of pond fish to Egypt, at priece far below those fetched in Europe by the catches of the Bardawil, Sinai fishermen.

Union secretary Marco Solomon made the offer in reaction to, an Israel Radio report that the Egyptians would not permit the Bardawil fishermen to continue exporting to Europe through Israeli marketing organizations "because we need the fish to feed 40 million mouths of our own. Solomon said that existing pond

stocks could enable breeders to supply 1,000 tons of silver carps and St. Peter's fish at \$1.10 and \$2 a kilo reepectively. Bardawil eea fish, greatly in demand in Europe for their high quality, fetch \$3 a kilo, Danny Harpaz of the Tnuva expor-ting organization which handles the exports which have been up to 400-450 tons annually, told The Post. · Solomon etreesed that Israeli breeders could increase production and export eeveral thousand tons to

The Fishermen'e Union has no regrets that Egypt will reportedly not permit the Sinai fishermen to

pond fish culture," he said.

Egypt annually. "We are also

prepared to heip them develop a

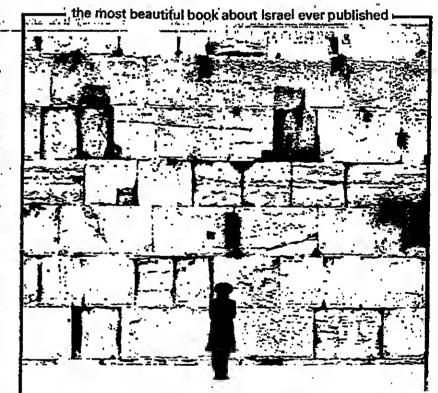
continue marketing some of their catches in Israel. ''Our members have always regarded the Sinai fish as competition to their own," acting union secretary Itamar Katz told The Post.

The real interest Israeli fishermen have in Sinal is to be allowed to contimue fishing off its coast after the Egyptians return to El-Arish and the coastal strip.

So far the Egyptiane have indicated that they will not recognize Israeli'e righte to the off-Sinai fishing grounds. The union will meet with a Foreign Ministry official this week, in the hope of reaching a lastminute agreement. Otherwise the future of the Israeli trawi fleet is in danger, with no viable alternate fishing grounds in this part of the Mediterranean.

APPOINTMENT. - Gideon Lev. head of the engineering services department at the Ministry of Commnnicatione, hae heen named minietry director-general. He succeeds Moshe Gidron, who resign-

DOCTORS. - Some 75 per cent of the doctors hired in the past five years hy Kupat Holim are new immigrants, a Kupat Holim spokesman said yesterday.



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Increase in Fares

As authorised by the Controller of Road Transport, fares for journeys on Egged buses will be raised tomorrow, May 17, 1979, by an average 25%.

Multiple-journey tickets (cartisiot) for regular passengers, youth and pensioners can be used without paying the supplement until May 23, 1979. Monthly cartisiot can be used until the end of May 1979, without paying the supplement.

Travel by Egged is cheaper, more comfortable, faster.

Thatcher's new programme heavy on fiscal reforms

LONDON. - Britain's oew Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher yestorday announced a heavy legislative programme aimed at putting the country into a more right-wing course.

The Conservative government's plans - unvelled by Queen Elizabeth at the state opening of Parliament include measures to curb trade unlon power, reduce state ownership, toughen law-and-order and cut income taxes.

It made clear that the prime minister, who has a 48-seat overall majority in the House of Commons, intends to keep her election pledge to move Britain 'in a wholly different

Yesterday's speech indicated the government would take firm monetary and fiscal measures, cutting government expenditure and

Britain's baavy rate of income tax. Underlining Thatchor's detormination to roll back state involve-

ment in national life, it spoke of restoring incentives, encouraging business efficiency, and creating "a climate in which commerce and industry can flourisb."

The hottest proposals in Thatcher'e programme are trade union reforms. Government ministers have stressed they intend to act only after full consultation with suspicious union leaders.

Queen Elizabeth formally opened Parliament in an ancient display of royal pageantry. She was resplendent in a fitted gold dress, ermino robe and the diamond-studded imperial state crown. The Lords Chamber was crowded with peers in ermins-trlmmed red robes and udges in full-bottomed white wigs. The Beefeaters, true to tradition. checked out the basement of Parliament for any traces of dynamite before the queen arrived — a custom dating back to Guy Fawke's attempt to hlow up the hullding in the Gunpowder Plot of 1606. (UPI, Reuter)

Iran bans Arab nationalists after weekend Gulf rioting

TEHERAN (UPI). - The government yesterday decided to dissolve all Arab nationalist groups and disarm their members in the oil-rich southern province of Khuzestan government militiamen and Arab

Teberan radio eaid agreament on dissolving "all groups, associations and councils in Khuzestan" was reached after talks Monday between Khuzestan's chief religious leader and Admiral Ahmad Madani, the provincial governor and commander of the Iranian navy.

The announcement indicated the government had decided to act decisively to crush an Arab revolt before any major outhreak of violence. Eleven persons were wounded in weekend rloting in Khorramebahr, the Persian Gulf port near the Iraqi border.

Tehoran radio eald that Khorramshahr was "calm and all rumours are strongly denied." But it did not say what those rumours wero. The radio also gave no timetable for the dissolution of the

Meanwhile, journalists and editors of the national daily newspaper "Kayhan" went on strike yesterday to protest the lockout of 22 memhers of their editorial staff by the milltant

"Islamic Association." The association, to which the workers and administrative employeee of "Kayhan" belong, accused the editorial staff of being "communists and loftisis" and "doctoring the news to favour leftist

The dispute threatened to shut down the wide-circulation dally, which has been encountering serious financial problems in the wake of the

Islamic uprising in February. The crisis came to a bead when "Kayhan" editors published a fac-simile of a protest article written in tho newspaper "Ayendegan" on Thursday, asking the government to make its position clear on freedom of tha press. "Ayendegan," a leftist daily, was then shut down indefinite-

In Switzerland, Ardeshir Zahedi, the former Iranian ambassador to Washington whose name is on the assassination list of Iran's 'Islamic Revolutionary Court," has asked for political asylum, a spokesman for the Federal Justics Ministry in

Berne asid yesterday.
The spokesman said Zahedi had mado the request some time ago and that a decision was expected within the next few weeks.

Zahedi is a close confident of the deposed Shah and has joined him on a ilet of prominont exiles made public in Teberan last Sunday along with an official call for their assassination.

In making the announcement, the head of the Teheran revolutionary court said the assassins could not be arrested by foreign governments because they would be carrying out orders of the "Islamic Tribunal."

But the spokesman in Berne said Swiss authorities would prosecute "any such attempt on the life" of an exile in the same way as they would have to prosecute all other homicide crimes, (UPL, AP)

Witness: Thorpe planned two murders

LONDON (Reuter). - A startled court vesterday heard an allegation that former Liberal Party leader Jeremy Thorpe proposed not one but

two murders. Thorpo. 50, is on trial accused of plotting what is alleged to have been a bungled attempt to kill male model Norman Scott. Scott claims they were once homosexual lovers and,

wanted him silenced. A dramatic and puzzling disclosure came yesterday from Thorpo's lawyer, Queen'e Counsel George Carman.

He was cross-examining and eeeking to discredit the evidence of Feter Bessell, a former Liberal MP and the star prosecution witness. He got Bessell to admit to being a hypocrite and a ilar, although he insisted he was now telling the truth.

Then he put it to Bessell that he

covered improving relations

between the two states, the official

Jordan Newe Agency reported

Hassan Ibrahlm returned from a

Monday night. He met with Soviet

Foreign Minister Andrel Gromyko

and other officials.

three-day official visit to Moscow on

Jordanian minister

1970 proposed another murder to him
— "of a man called Hetherington." And Bessell didu't deny it. Startled, like everyone else, redrobed Judge Sir Josoph Cantley

had once asserted that Thorpe had in

leant forward and asked, "Who was this other man?"

"Hetherington, my Lord," said the lawyer. Amid langhter, in which Thorpe joined, Carman went on: "Not to be confused with the present director of public prosocutions" (Thomas Hetherington).

More than thie, however, the Thorpe defence team would not disclose, although they hinted that they would anlighten the court later in the

Carman simply went on to get Beesell to say that Thorpe had proposed Beesell himself as the assassin in this second murder plot. The state alleges that an airline pilot was hired to kill Scott.

Tremor shakes Crete

ATHENS (UPI). — A strong tremor returns from Moscow centred in the eastern Mediterra-AMMAN (UPI). - Jordan's nean shook the popular Greek vacaminister of state for foreign affairs tion island of Crete early yesterday says his talks over the weekend with but no damage was reported. Sovict leaders were positive and

The tremor registered 5.9 on the open-ended Richter scale -

A weaker tremor, measured at between 3 and 4 on the Mercali scale. shook seacoast communities near Rome early yesterday, awakening residents but also causing no damage or injuries.

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Parliament yesterday where the queen read an address outlining the policies of the new Tory government.

Refugee conclave offers aid to swamped Thais, Malays

JAKARTA, Indoneela (AP). -Thailand and Malaysia, countries hardest hit by the flow of bumanity out of Indochina, were promised favoured treatment at a refugee conference yesterday.

The recommendation was written into the basic working paper of a multinational meeting here which hopes to establish a processing centre on an Indonesian island to prepare refugees for final settlement

eisewhere. Australia will offer 250,000 Australian dollars (U.S. \$275,000) towards the centre, and will contribute to maintenance costs. Foreign Affairs Minister Andrew Peacock and Immigration Minister Michael MacKellar announced yesterday in Canberra.

They expressed concern not only about resettlement problems, but also "about the continuing outflow of refugees, particularly from Viet-nam." The Australians called on the Vletnam government to cooperate in

removing the cause of the exodus. Thailand and Malaysia were not mentioned by name in the rovised document, but Indonesian Foreign Minister Mochtar Kusumaatmadja told yesterday'e session, "We have recognized the epecial needs of Malaysia and Thailand...and have agreed to inform accordingly the UN High Commissioner for Refugees. who is to coordinate the matter not only between countries of firet asylum but also with the resettle-

ment countries. Thailand bold 149,387 "persons awaiting solutions" and Malaysia 52,273 as of March 31, according to official UNHCR statistics presented at the conference. Unofficial-estimatee put the precent refugee totals at 200,000 in Thailand and 65,-

000 in Malaysis. In Bangkok, a aenior Thai Interior Ministry official eaid yesterday that UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim's recent visit hrought "sympathy" to Thailand, but "very little belp" for the country's refugee problem. The official was commenting on Waldheim'e request that Thailand accapt all Cambodians who aaked for asylum - something which Thailand does not wish to do.

UNHCR figures said that as of the end of March, 352,454 people had fled by land and eea from Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia since Saigon feli in 1975, and that 218,068 remained in

refugee camps.
Other sources asserted that more than 650,000 persons tried to flee by land and esa, and more than 750,000 may be planning to escape.

The 10 leading countries in accepting refugees for resettlement, and the number they took up to March 31, were the U.S. 70,098, France 35,000. Australia 16,073, Canada 3,798, West Germany 2,661, Britain 957, Norway 866. Switzerland 743, New Zealand 460 and Belgium 412.

Anti-terror troops posted around Rome duties at the discretion of provincial

ROME (UPI). - The first 800 of 10,-000 infantrymen assigned to guard public installations against continuing terrorist violence fanned out in the Rome province yesterday as fire and bombing attacks continued. The 800 troopers from the 8tb Territorial Military Command took

up positions outside the city limits at power and electronic etations, energy-producing plants and television repeater stations. The troops are not to be used yet

inside Rome, but will be called in during the general election June 3 and 4 to guard polling stations. Christian Democratic caretaker

Premier Glulio Andreottl decided to call in the troops as terrorist groups throughout the nation vowed to dis-rupt the election, called two years early, that extreme leftists, notably the Red Brigadee, have denounced as "fraud."

The 10,000 infantrymen have been made available for public guard prefects, police chiefs and com-manders of the para-military Carabinieri state police divisions.

In the continuing terrorist wave yesterday, a dozen terrorists made a pack attack on a Rome police garage, beating up and binding two officers, stealing their sidearms and several bundred general election forme, and burning three police

And in another development an estimated two million Italian public employoce etaged a one-day nationwide strike that closed airports, echools, courts and most government offices.

Unions called the walkout to urge the government to approve legislation to provide higher pay and improved henefits for 1979. State workers' labour contracts expired at the end of last year and a new pact hasn't heen signed. Airports were to he closed until early today.

Kuwait calls oil hike 'inevitable' this year

KUWAIT (AP). - Kuwait's Oil Minister Sholk All Khalifa al-Sabah yesterday warned that "a substan-tial increase" in the price of oil will become invevitable in the fourth quarter of the year.

But he refused to comment when asked about foreign reports that Kuwait was on the verge of announcing an additional eurcharge to the

price of its off. Kuwait Oil Ministry sources said that "the surcharge is under cons-tant revision and could be raised at

The current price of Kuwait oil, .\$15.80 a harrel, includee a surcharge of \$1.80 above the price fixed by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Kenya denies ties with Rhodesia gov't

NAIROBI (UPI). — Forelgn Minister Munyua Waiyaki sald yeetarday that Kenya would not enter into any talks with the new black government of Rhodosia. Walyaki also danied reports circulating in Southern Africa that a

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dalegation representing Bishop el Muzorewa would visit Kenya at the end of May. "We totally reject the so-called internal cettlement," he said. "We cannot have talks with a regime whose means of establishment wa reject."



Risbon Lezion Municipality

and Libya.

Warning — Land Sales

You are warned that criminals are selling agricultural land in Rishon Lezion and representing it as intended for residential

We recommend potential buyers always to apply to the City Engineer's Department, in order to obtain exact information. Warning: Don't be tricked by unscrapulous persons. Hanania Gibstein,

Ministry of the Interior

Display of Voters' Rolls

Voters' rolls are now being displayed for the inspection of the

The rolls are being displayed at the local authority offices, and will remain available for the public to check them until May 23,

Requests and complaints regarding omissions and incorrect registration in the rolls may be submitted to the Ministry's Population Registration offices.

The National Inspector for Elections

Institute for Strategic Studies assesses the world scene

ternal reorganization is necessary if

increased responsibilities are to be

effectively handled. There is, for ex-

ample, no ascretariat body which

can do much advance planning, nor

even retrospectively consider mun-

dane yet vital operational and

The problems of UNIFIL "may

have come effect in hastening inter-

nal reorganization ln the UN

Secretariat," ISS says. In addition,

the survey believes that deterrence

and the limitation of local conflicts

will be the major future role of

peace-keeping forces, not the sur-

veillance of armistices. It is a role

which "will demand better plan-

In its introductory chapter, the survey etates that the major

strategic trends of the decade, con-

firmed during 1978, were growing

pluralism and diversity on the inter-

national ecene; the diffusion of power; and the inability of the two

major countries to shape and control

events, not only in the unsettled regions of the world but even, to

some extent, within their own

alliances. "This put new strains on

the relationship of detente, already

suffering from a lack of momen-

The survey points to a wide range of Third World conflicts during the year, some with direct involvement

by a major outside power. "More eerious, however, were those con-

flicts which were immune to

military force yet whose outcome could have profound strategic lm-

plications for the region and

beyond." The most significant of theee was Iran, where the

limitatione of "outside crieie management" pointed to a new and

major security threat for the West in

Discussing the lessons of events in

Iran, the survey states, 'It will be necessary to recognize that it is in-

sufficient to apply the East-Wost

matrix to conflicts which are largely

an outgrowth of local conditions."

Another lesson is that the political

and economic relationship between

Western countries and the major

raw-material producers will bave to

be reasessed. The survey also

criticizes Western readiness to yield

to local demands for modern

weaponry, a policy which in the case

of Iran is described as "short-

derline the importance of en-

couraging both "the growth of a mid-

dle class in developing countries and

middle-class participation in the

governanco of auch countries in

order to promote domestic stability

Events in the Persian Gulf also un-

the 1980s.

sighted."

logistic factors.

ning.

London think-tank commends UNIFIL

By HYAM CORNEY

Jerusalam Post Correspondent LONDON. — The example set by the UN Interim Force in Lebanon could "encourage Israel to consider the use of UN forces as a eignificant part of a Middle East settlement," according to the International Institute for Strategic Studies.

In its "Strategic Survey 1978," ublished here today, ISS eave that UNIFIL has done much to "blow away" the view of statle peacekeeping operations, limited to disengagement and surveillance func-

UNIFIL commander, General Emmanuel Erskine had to choose between an active and a passive role, eays the survey. "It is a healthy sign for the future of international peace-keeping that he has chosen an active one and that his men exercise this hesic right of UN troops to freedom of movement throughout most of their operational area, where necessary resorting to the basic military technique of hringing superior local force to bear," It commented.

But UNIFIL has not been completely effective, ISS eays, because in the fourth and final phase of Israel's withdrawal, a etrip up to 10 kilometres wide on the Lebanese side of the border was bandod over to the Lebanese Christian militia, a force described by the survey as "of varying size and doubtful capacity, armed and supported by Israel." Thus UNIFIL has been prevented from exercising the part of its man-date which refers to insuring the restoration of Lehanese sovereignty.

Bat UNIFIL'e importance lies much less in the political context in which it operates than in the fact that in the majority of cases, its units and detachments have prevented a renewal of the conflict between Palestinians and tha Christian militia, the paper concludes.

"They have done this hy clearly establishing that they will enforce the mandato to separate the conflicting armed elements and thus ensure peace in their areas and the protection of the local population. In maintaining internal security, they have departed from the conciliation theories that over the years have become the basic of peace-keeping and have relied on common sens fortified by training, leadership and nitiative '

Looking at UN peace-keeping forces in general and the roles that they might have to play in different parts of the world in the future, the survey reports that there is a grow-ing realization within the UN that in-

Soviet space success: fear of Skylab disaster

MOSCOW. - An unmanned cargo spacecraft yesterday delivered vital supplies and a tullp to two cosmonants aboard the Salvut-6 space station a month after a manned craft failed in a docking attempt.

Like its predecessors in the aucceesful Saiyut programme, Progress-6 brought rocket fuel, air. water, food and scientific equipment to enable the crew to continue its marathon flight.

Meanwhile, in Tokyo, a panel of Japanese government officials met yesterday to decide what to do if the U.S. Skylab space vehicle falls ards Japan when it re-enters th earth'e atmosphere between June 20 and July 4. Under discussion was the creation of a rapid information eystem to tell people if debris from

the ekylab threatens Japan. Space project officials in the U.S. say large chunks of the spacecraft will survive re-entry and crash to Earth, but they don't know where.

Socialists, PLO meet in Athens

ATHENS (Reuter). - Socialist Party delegates from 14 Mediterranean countries, and representatives of the Paiestine Liberation Organization, opened a four-day conference yester-day. A main topic of discussion is the Middle East situation following the signing of the Israel-Egypt peace

treaty. . Egyptian representatives arrived late yesterday. Israal and Turkey were not invited, and Albania refus-

ed to attend. The conforence is hosted by the main Greek opposition party, the Panhallenic Socialist Movement,

TOMBS. — Archeologists said yesterday they had unearthed 30 Greek tombs dating back to the third century BCE near Messina, an ancient Sicilian town.

to 850 yesterday.

Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister M.

man on the Peacock Throne plain and honest advice in the years before 1978, Instead of courting bim. perhaps the turmoll and bloodshed in Iran could have been prevented, and the change from his personal regime to a more broadly based political authority made more orderly." What is needed, therefore, is coordination among Western nations to

nization: If the U.S. bad given the

cope with the new security problem. "since no single Western govern-ment, not even that of the U.S., can succeed on its own."

Turning to the Soviet Union, the eurvey points to uncertainty about Third World developments and concern over "China's new dynamism" as factors which led Moscow to etrengthen ite own strategic periphery. As a result, the USSR "abowed greater caution in explotting opportunities in distant geographical areas" and conceotrated its etrategic attention instead on the belt of countries near the borders of its empire.

Another factor which caused this

retrenchment, ISS says, was the

realization that further demonstrations of Soviet power in Africa would erode support in America for the SALT II agreements. But while becoming less active in Africa, it displayed new energy in pursuit of an old objective: the creation of a belt of countries respecting the interests of Soviet power. "Most marked was preseure on Norway and Japan. countries which control the exits from the two major Soviet naval bases, Murmansk and Vladivostok." Looking at detente from an. Amorican vicwpoint, the survey states that it remained a primary objective of the U.S. administration.

SALT related to it." The survey believee that failure to ratify the agreement could have profound and disturbing political consequences, not only for Soviet-American relations, but within the Western alliance as well. It warns that the Soviet Union'e projection capabilities 'have Improved to the point where its forces can operate at long distancee from the homeland and, if unopposed, can be dispatched in strength by both eea and air."

'Yet it was much less clear, es-

pecially to the American public.

what detente ehould moan and how

SALT II is not ideal, the report concludes, for no arms control treaty can be. "But it would be preferable to no agreement at ali." It is an argument that U.S. President Jimmy Carter could well use in his bid to obtain congressional support for SALT.

Ghali: Egypt cannot be isolated

PARIS (Reuter). - Egypt has one million technicians working in Arah countries and cannot be isolated from the Arab world, Egyptian Minister of State Butros Ghali said in an interview published here yesterday. He dismissed as unimportant the withdrawal of Arab ambassadors from Egypt.

Peace with Israel will enable Egypt to concentrate on the country's reconstruction, he told the newspaper "Le Figaro."

Ghali said no basic concessions had been made to Israel. "We have alwaye thought that our Arab treaty," be said. Saying that Egypt was 'used to Baghdad'e atcusations," Ghali added, "It is not the first time that the Arab world seeks to isolate Egypt. But Egypt bolds euch a goographical and oconomic position in the Middle East that it cannot be isolated. "Herceforth we no longer have to mobilize our forces to face the

enemy and finally we are able to

cultivate our own garden."

The minister said Egypt would not become America's policeman in the

"We maintain our commitments towards the African Unity Organization, the Islamic Conference and the non-aligned nations. We have refused American guarantees accepted by Israel, to prove to the world our

in a Kuwalti newpaper said yester-day that Saudi Arabia would stop issuing Egyptians labour permits from the end of this month. Some 250,000 now work there.

troops captured by the Tanzanian

army in the six-month-long conflict

Uganda government sources earlier said the Tanzanians were

demanding \$1h. for their release.

The final agreed amount will be used

by Tanzania to offset the cost of in-

vading Uganda and toppling Amin.
The "Standard" eaid the Tan-

zanians held as many as 400 Libyan

prisoners-of-war, but Ugandan of-

ficials said there were only about 40.

ment had been studying another

possible deal - offering to release

the prisoners-of-war if Gaddafi

returned Amin to Kampala to face

trial for the killings of as many as

800,000 persons during his eight-year

Ugandan cources said the Govern-

for a total of \$40m.

Libya offers \$40m. for Uganda PoWs

NAIROBI (UPI). - Lihya bas agreed to ransom scores of its troops captured by Tanzania in the ongoing war. in Uganda, Press and diplomatic reports said yesterday.

Tanzania also pledged it would withdraw its army from Uganda as soon as the situation there stabilized,

although fighting with remnants of

Idi Amin'e army continued in the

country'e far northwest corner. Church officials said two more Italian missionaries were killed by Amin loyalists in the Northwest, bringing to four the number of missionariee murdered by the reheis.

Diplomatic sources and a report in Kenya'e "Standard" newspaper said after weeks of hard hargaining Li-byan leader Col. Muammar Gaddafi

had agreed to ransom scores of his

rule. India cyclone kills 350, heat wave 118

NEW DELHI. — The official death toll in the weekend cyclone that devastated the coast of the southeast Indian state of Andhra Pradesh rose

Chenna Reddy told journalists that 350 deaths had been reported so far

and the final toll might rise to 500.

While international organizations cent tons of food and medical supplies to the storm-strafed region, the death toil in a heat wave that has hit northern India reached 118. reports reaching here said. (Renter, AP)

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Michael Lorimer

Where has the petrol gone?

By WOLF BLITZER/Jerusalem Post Washington Correspondent

THERE IS A widespread belief here that the current fuel shortage has been manipulated by the oil firms to

increase their profits. This resentment was underscored sharply by Senate minority leader Howard Baker (R. Tenn.) on Sunday when he told a nationwide television interview programme that the oil companies better be careful in the

days and weeks ahead. Baker warned that unless the oil companies increase their domestic output by plowing back more of their profits into production, the American people and the Congress will react bitterly. One dire possibility mentioned hy Baker was

nationalization. But the oil companies are not alone in receiving blame. The Carter administration, especially Energy Secretary Jamos Schlesinger, is widely perceived as impotent in

combating the oil companies. Sen. Edward Kennedy (D-Mass.). a possible challenger for the Democratio Party's presidential nomination next year, is continuing his public feud against Presiden Carter's latest energy proposal. Addreseing the primarily hiack graduating class at Howard University here on Saturday, Kennedy suggested that poor people will suf-fer most under the President's

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Together with continuing double-digit inflation, the energy crisis will prohabiy determine the 1986 Democratic nomination as well as the eventual winner in the overall election. These are bread-and-butter

issues affecting voters' pocketbooks. AS NEARLY all political observers here now recognize, Carter's performance on these issues makes him

THE IRISH are lining up like

Californians to buy petrol. Greeks

have to take turns for weekend

pleasure driving and most 24-hour filling stations in central London are

Little signs of an energy pinch are

visible all over Enrope and

governments are dusting off rationing plans across the continent. But

despite warnings that harder times

are coming, there is nothing ap-

proaching crisis in the spring air and

most Western Europeans act as if

they expect no serious problems

Many, in fact, often express

bemusement that Americans seem

finally to have discovered there is a

shortage at all. Import-dependent

Europeans have been dealing with

the crisis systematically since the

stranglehold of oil-exporting countries first was dramatized by the

There, is no question Murppeans

and Japanese, who run the world's

other main centre of non-communist

industrial power, are far more

conservation-conscious, than

Americans, For, despite their com-

plaints. U.S. families still enjoy

cheap petrol, cheap electricity and

No one can say whether

Americans would consume less if

U.S. prices rose to the level the rest

of the world pays. But analysts here

presume there would be at least

With petrol still at an average of

about 15 cents a gallon (about IL4 per litre) in the U.S., it is \$1.60 (about IL9 per litre) in Britain, \$2.05

(about IL12 per litre) in West Germany and \$2.50 (about IL13 per litre)

High-priced petrol does not seem

to prevent Europeans from crowding

AFTER THE cultural desert of the Cultural Revolution — in which comedy was given an "X" rating —

Chinese audiences are being given more and more to make them laugh

It is now possible to turn the dial on the radio and find entertainment at

almost all hours, avoiding the stri-dent political lectures and martial music of the decade when the "Gang of Four" radical leaders held sway. Television has revived some old

movies, including one from before the 1949 communist take-over, which

containe no overt political preaching, although there is a

The 1947 movie "A River Flowing

or cry, icara or relax.

Subsidiary of Property and Building Co. List.

Head Office:

prices in most other countries.

some savings that way. .

Arah oil embargo in 1978.

from the world energy shortage.

closing at midnight these days.

vuinerable next year. Every political hopeful, in both parties, will be taking pot shots at him from now

The president and his advisers acknowledge that the problem is before them. They know that how they respond will determine their

political fate. One aspect of the problem is America's unabated love affair with the automobile. Despite the doubling of the price of petrol since 1978, consumption has actually increased. In Southern California, it has jumped seven per cent during the past year alone. Drivers are reluctant to conserve, form car pools or shift to mass

ransportation.

But that alone should not have resulted in the long lines for petrol. Independent oil experts insist that there is actually an oil "glut" on the

world market, despite the fact that Iran is producing at only two thirds its pre-revolutionary especity.

Yet the "glut" is not materializing at the pumpe. Those who believe that the oil companies are stage managing the shortage explain if this way; The current domestic of price, still under U.S. governmental control, is set at around \$7 a barrel. The standard international price is about twice that. And the "spot" price for short-term commitments has

reportedly reached \$28 a barrel.

The oil companies' first objective, therefore, is to remove the controls

on the domestic price.

Their contention is that decontrol will encourage domestic production, currently operating well below full capacity. They realise that removal of the controls will automatically raise the domestic price to the inter-national price. That means further. CARTER'S energy proposal includes decontrol, but he has also attached a "windfall" profits tax

designed to limit profits. Yet lawmakers, like Kennedy. believe the tax is ineffective. And there are no assurances the oil companies will increase their domestic

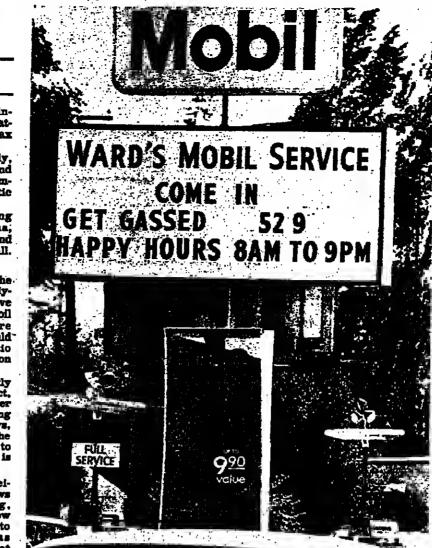
output even after decontrol. Senators from oll-producing states, like Texas and Oklahoma, support the oil companies' demand for no windfall profits tax at all. They still have a lot of clout.

Aggravating the problem is the continuing refusal by politically-active environmentalists to approve the completion of the Alaska oil pipelins or to expand offshore production, measures which would dramatically increase domestio supplies and reduce dependence on

unreliable foreign sources. The energy crisis is not directly related to the Arab-Israeli conflict. But Saudi Arabia, Iran and other Arab oil-producing states are trying to capitalize on it. In recent days, they have cut their supplies to the U.S., hinting that their opposition to the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty is

the reason why. Saudi Oil Minister Ahmed Zaki ei-Yamani, appearing in a CBS news interview on Sunday evening. uggested that Saudi Arabia now wants to increase its shipments to Third-World states, such as Bangladesh. He recommended that

Americans practise more conserva-Given the intimate relationship between the oil countries and the oil companies - remsmber the collusion during the oil embargo - one could reasonably suspect some com-



In the old days when American petrol stations fought fiercely for customers, some resorted to gimmicks such as the offer shown above at a gas station in Vancouver, Washington: free film devolopment with an oil and filter change and one could, tongue-in-cheok, "get gassed" (intoxicated) since "happy hour" (cocktail time)

Europe feels the energy pinch, too

plicity again.

the highways in summer. But it does seem to make them more careful, even though they drive far smaller

cars that get far better mileage than

IN FRANCE, hy government . decreo, apartment buildings and private homes have been getting 15 per cent less heating fuel every winter than the winter before for each of the past three years. The Parisians wear more sweaters than

New Yorkers. : As a result of that and other measures, annual French oil imports have held steady at about 2 million barrels a day since 1978, and have even declined slightly. During the same period, Americans have increased their dependency on imports from 20 per cent to 45 per cent.

Some Europeans say this explains why Americans seem more auxious now than Europeans. The Europeans already have been through a severe crisis in 1973, and they survived.

Except for Ireland, European down economic growth, largely to deal with the need to keep the oil import bill down. Ireland's insistence on an economic growth of 4 to 5 per cent a year diverted a large portion. of its available petroleum to in-dustry, which helps explain why Irish motorists are the first in

Europe not to get enough. Just as in California, small shortages produced a panic and snowhalled into big shortages as people

rushed out to fill up. Most countries in the Paris-hased International Energy Agency have introduced new conservation

East in the Spring," depicts both China's suffering during the war with Japan and dissolute, ex-

iravagant living in the wartime capital of Chungking and later in Shanghai after the Japanese sur-

The main figure moves from rags

to riches hy marrying a wealthy

young lady and using her connec-

tions to climb the business ladder.

The wife he left behind in the coun-

tryside when he fled Japanese troops

eventually, by chance, becomes a maid in his house and commits

suicide by jumping into the river

when she learns what has happened. China's TV guide says the movie was made with an old-fashioned

and see for yourself a period neighbourhood development. Rehov Ben Catrion, Hersilya

render in 1945.

By RONALD KOVEN/Paris

measures since a 5 per cent reduction in consumption was decided in early March to counteract the shor-tage growing from a drastic drop in Iranian exports.

In addition, West Germans and Swiss are relying on higher prices and public campaigns to do the joh for now, The Italians say they are too involved in elections to have decided anything yet.

THE DUTCH have simply asked oil supply companies to deliver 5 per cent less across the board than last year to their customers. Sweden has saked the suppliers to deliver 10 to 20 per , cant, less, depending on categories of customers. Japan has asked for a voluntary reduction of company and government limousine usage of 20 per cent, of office lighting by a third and of the operation of elevators and escalators by 20 per

Other voluntary measures in Japan include stopping television broadcasting earlier and closing petroi stations on Sundays and

In Greece, cars with oddnumbered liconse plates will he allowed on the road one weekend in two, and even-numbered license plates the alternate weekend.

As in many other countries, neon signs and shop windows are to be turned off earlier and 80 kph speed limits are being introduced. Most of the measures have a familiar ring — they were already tried out during

tho 1973-74 oil crisis. Since then, there has also been a heavy trend all over Europe to convert power generating stations from oil to coal

lasted all day.

wherever possible. Standby rationing is fairly standard in Europe now. In France, it is based on a 1945 decree, issued after the German occupation. In Switzoriand, it is part of the government's standing emergency powers in place for decades.

West Germany is printing ration-

ing books, even though Bonn officials have issued assurance there will be no rationing. A British Energy Department spokesman said the rationing coupons printed up but never used in 1974 were detroyed, but they are now being reprinted. A MAIN culprit in the current U.S. ortage, especially in California, European oil executives and energy officials say, is the American en vironmental requirement for unleaded petrol. It takes 7 to 10 per cent more out of a barrel of crude oil to make unleaded petrol than petrol i other power additives oll men say. Unleaded petrol must be higher octane to provide the same

No European countries have followed the U.S. example of producing unleaded petrol.

Somo Europeans, notably tho French, are suggesting the oil crisis ls artificiai, croated hy the Americans, anyhow.

Alhln Chalandon, head of the French state oil company, Elf Aquitaine, said in a newspaper inter-view this week: 'This shortage certainly stems fron a political

He did not really explain what he meant, but other French officials speaking privately pointed fingers at the U.S. government and U.S. oil companies

The U.S. government is accused of not having considered the consequences when it insisted on the Egyptian-Ieraeli peace treaty without taking into consideration the concerns of Saudi Arahia, the world'e leading oil exporter. Tho French note that the Saudi decision to place a ceiling on production at 8.5 million harrels a day - about 2 million barrels below Saudi production capacity - coincided with the peace accord.

AS FOR THE U.S. companies, tho French say they intend to raise the question at a meeting of the European Common Market energy ministers next week whether American multinational oil corporations are deliberately creating a shortage by building their winterdepleted stocks too rapidly.

The French say they are not making the accusation, only raising the question. But some act as if they know the answer already.

U.S. Energy Secretary James nger is eaid by government and industry sources in Europe to be pressuring the American companies to rehuild stocks of home heating oil rather than maximize more profitable production of petrol.

The French say also they intend to

ask for reorganization of the Rotterdam epot oil market to prevent speculation. Their idoa is that there ehould he a sort of U.S.-style securities exchange commission to regulate the European market for petroleum that is not already committed in long-term contracts at fixed or regulated prices.

(Washington Post)

A time to laugh

By PHIL BROWN/Peking

camera, a broken-down recorder and outdated film in a drafty etudio. Chinese say the writer and director, Cai Chusheng (Tsai Chn-sheng) and Zheng Junli (Cheng Chun-li), later were attacked by the "Gang," who were themselves arrested in 1976 on charges of trying to seize

IN CONTRAST to the sorrow of 'River' was the movie 'The Cricket Emperor," about a despot who terrorizes his underlings when they don't provide him with enough crickets for his amusement. Clever and colourfully dressed peasants outsmart and humiliate him in the Hongkong comedy.

The older Peking operas also are

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THE ISRAEL MUSEUM, JERUSALEM

It will be shown instead on SATURDAY, June 28, 1979

REMERANDT. Film screening CANCELLED.

heing revived. On May 1, the purely mythical 'Tale of the White Snake' was performed for 10,000 people, including Chairman Hua Kuo-feng, in the Great Hall of the People.

As for the movies and other works put out under the "Gang," one worker commented, "You didn't want to see them. They gave you a headache. Then you saw them so many times you got bored. We didn't have comedy routines like those that are on now.

These popular traditional routines include comic dialogue using pienty of puns, slang and rapid-fire storytelling to the accompaniment of a fast beat on a hamboo block. "They are all quite funny," said one young

THE "GANG" denounced humour as a tool of the exploiting classes intended to make the masses forget their

But an article in the Chinese magazine "Folk Arts" by a comic dialogue performer says the key ingredient is satire and urges greater boldness, now that the "Gang" is

"I am a literary warrior." hs

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writes. "If I put down the weapon of satire, isn't that surrendering to the enemy? — presumably meaning followers of the "Gang." He adds, "Satire is a product of political democracy."

Classical music, also denounced hy the "Gang" as bourgeois, is com-mon on Chinese radio now, and young Chinese talk to Americans

about the recent visit of the Boston Symphony Orchestra. Foreign movies have started to

come in, especially Charlie Chaplin films. "Convoy" also was shown in China. One worker said he found it interesting, but didn't understand

the background. Foreign art also is being brought in, mainly for exhibitions and showing to Chinese art students.

Amorican jazz, rock and similar popular mueic aren't heard on Chinese radio. But loudspeakers in a Peking park recently gave strollers a concert of such light music as "The

Skater's Waltz." And young people walk around singing "Do Re Mi" from "The Sound of Music."

(The Associated Press)



Celebrate the Isrsei-Egypt peace agreement with The Jerusalem Post 120 page Peace Supplement, featuring in-depth articles, photos, reviews and prospects for the future.

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PRINTING BY XEROX Russians pay dearly for American novels

By NIKKI FINKE/Mescow

E.L. DOCTOROW'S American bestseller ''Ragtime'' is the hottest book in Moscow right now. In fact, it'e too hot for Sovict authorities to handle hut not for the thriving black

market. Writers here say the Communist Party's Central Committee has denounced the novel as pornographic in what is heling. whispered as a new government crackdown on U.S. books available

in translation. The decision, secretly made iast month, puts the book into the underground market in pirated books - especially new American novels - where bestsellers bring anywhere

from \$45 to \$150. "It's a business " a Soviet writer

explained. "Anyone who wants to read Anerican books can get them this way."
The pirating is done by Russians who have access to copying

machines, like Xerox, which are heavily controlled. The prices are a healthy chunk in a country were the average monthly salary is \$240.

One enterprising Muscovite is known to have collected 8,000 pop-

ular books from abroad just to reproduce and sell them. There are also recent graduates of Moscow language institutes who sit at typewriters most of the day and translate U.S. books, like Mario Puzo's "The Godfather." Some Soviets go to the apartments of translators to hear the books read in Russian. Many writere say they

Vladimir Nahokov this way. The Xerox copies of U.S. books appeared on the Moscow ecene only in the last three years, writers the black market have become scarce.

were ahie to "read" the works of

The typical Moscow bookstore is stocked with copies of Angela Davis'e autobiography - and little else American.

BUYERS who show a hadge from the clite writer's union can browse through a special tiny bookstore in central Moscow that occasionally has U.S. works for sale. In recent years, writers have seen Arthur Hailey's "Airport," Truman Capote's "In Cold Blood," and Rohert Penn Warren's "All the King'e Men," as well as works by science fiction writers Isaac Asimov and Ray Bradbury.

The editors of important Soviet journals, as well as Soulet ministers and their aidee, have special reading privilegee. They receive a list of U.S. books available in translation and merely undorline the novels they want to read.

At the first international book fair held in Moscow in 1977, Soviet publishors bought the rights to 119 American books.

So where are they?

Many books meet the same fate as 'Ragtime,' a kaleidoscopic look at the 1920s that was translated in full and appeared in the September and Octoher 1978 issues of "Foreign Literature," a widely sought but hard-to-get journai that prints

foreign works. The Central Committee, writers said, determined that the book was 'not only had for women to read, but for men, too" and has indefinitely delayed its publication in hook form - despite earlier publicity here that

It would be made available. "It signals a definite change of policy for a while," one Soviet writer

old the Associated Press. Now, underground copies of "Ragtime" are being hurried out into the waiting arms of readore anxious to see what all the fuss is about. and the issues of "Foreign

Literature" are prized. The Central Committee is said to be pressuring the journal to present more works by authors from the

IN JULY and August of this year, the journal is elated to publish John Up-dike's novel, "Marry me," about adultary in upper-middle-ciass America. The book contains explicit eex, but Updike has long heen view-

ed hars as a "suitahie" writer because he chronicles the decay of American society. Why are American books so pop-

ular in the Soviet Union? One emigre writer explained it this way: "The thinking person in the Soviet Union takes delight in discovering a new proof that a profound, serious spiritual life exists in the Western world, refuting Soviet propaganda, which declares that all culture of the West, especially American culture,

consists of nothing but ... triviality. Ernest Hemingway has been widely translated here, though in the 1960s "The Old Man and the Sea" was hranded as "harmful petty hourgeoie nonsense." William Faulkner is another favourite, as is John Steinbeck. Kurt Vonnegut's 'Breakfast of Champions' appeared in "Foreign Literature" because of his reputation, the editors said, "as a talented satirist criticizing various aspects of American life and character.'

And Russians love to road. Sociological studies published here show that 97 per cent of Soviet families have their own libraries. More than 70 per cent of the Soviet population of 262 million spend at least an hour a day reading books, statistics show.

One of the largest U.S. bookstore chains, B. Dalton Bookseliers, has tentative approval from Soviet officiale to open three hook klosks in

Games. (The Associated Press)

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THERE'S NEWS AGAIN AT

Four teams clash today | Israel cricket team off to in soccer semi-finals

By PAUL KOHN Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The saml-final matches of the state acceer cup will take place at the Ramat Gan Stadium today, with the first game between Tel Aviv Maccabi and Tel Aviv Betar kicking off at 4:80 p.m. The second semi-final between Jerusaiem Betar and Bnei Yehuda

will begin at 6.30 p.m., unless the first game goes into extra time. The gamee mark the renewal of major football in Israel after the Spanish interlude (during which Spain and Israel drew 1-1 in an Olympic qualifying match), and the return to Israei of the country's top

Uri Malmillan, Jerusalem Betar's key midfield player, is doubtful for the game today, after he was injured in Spain. Betar'e goalkeeper Yossi Misrahi was also hurt, but his chances of playing were reported as improved yesterday.

Bnei Yehuda also will not be able to field their strongest cieven, as Avraham Lev and Yehuda Wilner are under Football Association disciplinary measures. Both Tel Aviv Maccabl and Tel

Aviv Betar are expected to play at full strength.

Buei Yehuda reached the final last

year, but may find Jerusalem Betar, even without Malmillian, too strong in midfield.

Tel Avlv Maccabi with Vicky Peretz, Benny Tabak, Giora Spiegel, and Avi Cohen, must start favourites to reach the final.

And now — boy sues to play with girls

PROVIDENCE, Rhode Island (AP). - Donald Gomes has asked the U.S. Supreme Court to let him piay on the girls' volleyball team at his high

U.S. District Judge Raymond Pettine ruled May 1 that the Rhode Island interscholastic league must allow Gomes to play on the girls' volicyball taam at Rogers High School in Newport.

There is no boys' volleyball team at Rogers, and Pettine eaid it was improper to keep Gomes off the team merely because of his sex. Keeping him off the team violated U.S. laws against sex discrimination, the court eaid.

An appeals court, however, ruled that Gomes can't play on the team until the iseue is resolved by higher courts. In his appeal to the Supreme Court, Gomes told the judges that if the stay isn't lifted, he will graduate before the issue is resoived.

TENNIS. - Top-seeded Bjorn Borg of Sweden crushed Britain's Mark Cox, 6-1, 6-1, yesterday in the first round of the \$175,006 Hamburg International tennis tournament

flying start in warm-up games

By HYAM CORNEY

Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON. — The Israeli cricket team, in Britain to take part in the Second Prudential World Cup, the preliminaries of which begin next week, have made a great start by winning both their warm-up matches.

In their first game, played in the beautiful surroundings of Carmei Collage, the Jewish public school in the Oxfordehlre countryside, the Israelis beat the Mowbray Cricket Club by 69 runs. Batting first, Israei scored 173 for six in the limited-over

Leslie Susser was top scorer with 80 and there were useful contributions from David Moss and Larry Barnett, who hit 30 apiece. In reply, Mowbray, a London Jewish club, were dismissed for 104, thanks to some fine bowling by fast bowler Barry Kanpoi, who took four wickets for 14 in 11 overs, and epinner Mike

Mohnblatt (three for 80). In their second match, the Israelis, who were allowed to practice in the famous Lord's cricket grounds nets on arrival, beat Sudbury Court by 15 runs in a much tougher encounter. Again batting first, Israel made 144 for nine in their allotted overs, with Susser (32) and Moss (27) again in good form.

Sudbury Court started well, hitting 64 before their first wicket fell, and CRICKET. - Nottinghamshire beat Sri Lanka by 16 wickets in a friendly cricket match which ended in Nottingham, England, yesterday.

they looked well set for victory. But good fielding and bowling saw the visitors through to a fine victory.

The bowling star was again Kanpol (who took six for 45), well supported this time by the Reuben brothers, Nissim Reuben taking two for 30 and Reuben Reuben two for 26.

Yoram Keseel, captain of the Israeli team, told The Jerusalem Post that he was pleased with the way the team had started the tour. Helped by the sudden warm weather, the Israelis fought well, even under pressure.
The Israelis have three more

warm-up matches this week in the London area before meeting the U.S. next Tuesday in the first of their World Cup qualifying matches in Birmingham.

Watford. (AP radiophoto) Foreign tennis vets whitewash locals

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter HERZLIYA. - Overseas players generally proved far too strong for their local opponents, when the seven-nation Israei Veterans' (over 45) Tennis Championships continued at the Dan-Accadia Hotel courts bere yeeterday.

In the accord round of the 55-to-65 singles category, top-seeded American Allie Ritzeeberg and no.3 seed Richard Jensen, of Denmark, both conceded only one game to their respective opponents. Haim Gendel and Haim Vachtel, in reaching the quarter-finals. Holland's Wim Stoep. placed second, defeated Felix Gordon 6-0 , 8-2. Britain's Miles Vainer,

the fourth seed, was due to play his accord-round contest last night. American acea and perennial doubles partners Russell Seymour and Jason Morton, two of the top performers on the world veterans' circuit, have still to concede a game in the meet. In second-round 45-to-55 ainglee matches yesterday, they again both won 8-0, 5-0, Seymour against Arieh Harduf and Morton against Sami Yaron.

Rock superstar Elton John in

fine voice Monday as he cheers

his team Watford to a 4-6 victory

over Hull to clinch promotion to

the English Second Division for

The tournament resumes at 9 a.m. today, with former prime minister Yitzhak Rabin and U.S. Ambassador to Israel Samuel Lewis acheduled to play their second-round doubles. match at 3.80 this afternoon

Baby boy behind the 8 ball

ST. PETERSBURG, Florida (AP). - The ambulance was waiting. Her labour pains were iess than three minutes apart. But 24-year-oid Kathy Haddon wouldn't leave the billiard tournament. Her baby just had to wait. And he did.

At stake was the women's championship of the city's Tavern Pool (pocket billiards) League. Kathy was the top female shooter in the league and the heart of the team from Mastry's Bar and Grill.

"I've been waiting ail year for this," she said. "Everybody wants me to leavs, but I'm not leaving for anything. I won't have the baby until sometime after 1 a.m. There's pienty

By 11 p.m. Saturday, the baby was four days overdue and the pains

were 21/2 minutes apart. Kathy tugged at ber maternity blouse, sipped orange juice , chewed furiously on her gum and dabbed at her forehead with a handkerchief.

"She stayed in bed for two days to rest up so she could come to this,' said ber busband . Dan, ahredding a styrofoam cup with his teeth. "She went into iabour two days ago, but she kind of talked herself out of it." He played the expectant father role two years ago when the couple

bad their first eon. That didn't prepare him for this. "She won't make it through over-time," Bar owner Lay Mastry eaid as a crowd of several bundred watched, the championship shootouts.

In the seventh game, Kathy sunk the 4 and 8 ball to give her team a 4-8 lead. But before long, Mastry'e and Neil's Lounge were back in a neck: and-neck raca, tled at 5-5. Then there was a disagreement

over a judge's ruling. Thirty minutes passed. Dan kept looking at his. watch.

By 11:15 there were only two balls on the table - the 2 and the 8. Kathy

had to sink them and Mastry's woold have its second straight title. The pains were insistent, but Kathy made short work of it. Her has band was waiting. So was the ambulance. So was the doctor, down at St. Anthony's Hospital. By 11:30 abs

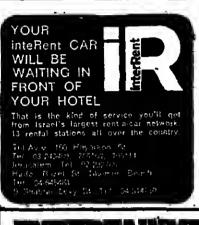
was on the way. Later, Dan called the celebrants with the news — at 1:43 a.m., on Mother's Day, little more than two bours after ber winning shot, Kathy gave birth to a boy and all was well:

The Haddons hadn't had time in pick a name by yeaterday , but the mother and son were doing fine, the bospital said.

China threatens trouble if Taiwan in Games

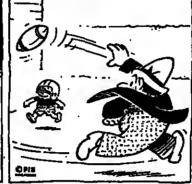
PEKING (Reuter). - The U.S. and the Soviet Union could face serious political problems with Peking if Taiwanese competitors try to compete in next year's Olympic Games under the name of Republic of China, Song Zhong, a top Chinese sports administrator said yesterday.

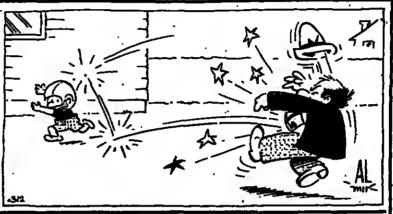
"If our problem (of representa tion) cannot be solved in the IOC, then it will be the United States which will face and bave this kind of difficulty and trouble (at the winter games in Lake Placid, New York, next February).











ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: 5.10 English 6, 8,30 Literary selections. 9.20 Nature 6, 9.40 Programme for kindergarteners. 10.16 English 7, 10.30 Musio. 10.50 Nature for elementary schools. 11.30 English 9, 12.00 Literature 7-9, 12.20 English 6, 12.40 Biology 9-10, 12.60 History, 16.30 Nature 6, 18.45 Math 5-6, 16.00 Progremme for kindergarteners, 16.25 Road safety, 16.35 Weather ferecasting, 16.55 Sherlock Holmes.

ON THE AIR

First Programme

7.07 Morning Melodies Bach: Peasante' Cantata; Telemann: Suite for Recorder and Strings; Mozart: Plano Concerto. K.488 (Hana Vered-Uri Segul) Liszt: 10.05 Radie Story

10.16 Eismentary School Broadcasts 16.36 Lesson in apoken Arabic 10.40 Knowledge for all

11.35 (Stereo): Easter Prayers at the Syrian-Cathelic Church 11.05 (Storeo): Melody Gross, flute; Rins Shuh-Waldmae, piane — Blavet: Sonata: Roussell: 4 Pioces: Poulene: Sonata; Melvin Shechter & Norman Horovitz, piano four-hands — Pasquiel: Socata; Britice: Elsgias Music; Dellajoyo; Family cting in Four Movement

18.60 Neon Coecert - Bleber: Serenade; Schumann: Piano Concer-to (Istomin-Walter); Roy: Ballade for Orchestra

14.10 Children's programmes 15.55 Notes on a new book 16.00 (Storeo): Beethoven: Overture Leenere Ne.1; Haydn: Symphony Ne.47; Dvorak; Quartet, Op.96; Brahms: Serenade Ne.1, Op.11 20.16 (Starce): On Records and

21.00 Everyman's University 22.05 (Stereol: Schumann: Scenes from Faust (Goethe) — (From the B.B.C., Michael Gishisn conducting) — until 01.00

NEWS IN ENOLISH 18.00 (Fourth) *

CINEMAS

Tel Aviv 4.30, 7.15, 9.20

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Arnen: Rsvenge of the Pink
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Edison: Rock 'N Roll, 4, 7, 9: Habira:
Love and Bullets, 4, 7, 9: Kfir:
Fedora, 4, 7, 9.15; Mitchell: Henven
can Walt, 5.45, 9. Wednesdays also at

4: Orgil: Dona Flor and Her Two Husbands; Orton: Midnight Express, 6, 0.30, 9; Orna: Ashanu; Ron: Sweet

and Sour. 4, 7. 9; Semadar: Saturday

Night Fever, 7, 9.15; Cinema Que:

Allenby: Foul Play; Ben Ychuda:

Who'e Afraid of Virginia Woolf? 4.30,

7. 9.30: Chen: Battle Star Galactia.

4.30, 7, 9.30; Clenema One: Gams et Death 6.30, 7.15, 9.30; Cinema Two:

Coming Home; Deket: Midnight Ex-press 7, 9.16; Drive-In Gisema: Ar-

mageddee, 7.18, 9.30; Esther: A

Different Story; Gat: Don't Ask Ma if I Lovs; Gerdon: La Cle Sur La Porte;

Hod: High Ballin; Limer: International Velvet 4.30, 7, 9.30; Maxim:

Sweet and Sour; Mograbl: Convoy 4.20. 7.30, 9.30; Ophir: Goodbye Em-manuel; Orly: Little Mo: Paris: Blask and White in Colour 10, 12, 2, 4,

7.15. 9.30; Peer: Fedora: Ramat Aviv: Savage World, 7.30, 9.30, Tues-day also 4.30; Shahaff: The Boys

from Brazil, 4.30, 7, 9.30; Studie: California Suile, 4, 7.16, 9.30 Tekelet:

The Adventures of Plansac; Tel Aviv

15.30 News roundup 15.32 The Wixard is after us 19.00 From Here and There 19.27 Programme announcements 19.30 News HEBREW PROGRAMMES recume at 20.00 with Upetaire Downstairs: Whom God Hath Joined 26.06 Basuty Spot - Url Dvir

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES 17,30 The Man who loved Bears

18.20 Little Pingy. Cartoon series

penguin ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes;

Second Programme 7.00 This Morning - news magazine

8.10 Good Morning — congs, chat 13.05 Midday — news commentary 14.16 Selection of opera music 15.16 Press conference 17.10 Folksongs 15.05 Men and Figures - economics magazine 18.43 Sports magazine 19.00 Today — people and events in

the news 19.47 Bible Reading — Psalms: 8.4 20.05 "On a Deserted Island". 21.05 Cantorial Music 22.05 Beautiful Land (repeat) 23.00 Good Advics -- a panel answers listeners' questiens

NEWS COMMENTARY Second Programme: Following the naws at 7 a.m. 1 p.m. and 7 p.m. and 5 p.m. news and at 11.40 p.m.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE SELECTIONS

French 7.10 (Fourth, Fifth) 10 min., insluding review of Hebrew press 14.30 (Fourth, Fifth) 30 min. 18.05 (Fourth) 6 min. 20.16 (Fourth) 15 min. 22.30 (Fifth) 25 min 24.00 (Fifth) 30 min Spanish news at 6.40

Ylddish news at 6.20, 19.30 (First) 30 Hungarian at 19.15 (Fifth) 16 min. Saturdaye (First) 30 min.

Rumanian news at 6.15, 20.30 (First) Russian news at 0.25, 15.45 (First) 15 mie. Sun Fri. gian news at 0.08, 19.15 (First, Fifth) 10 min. Ladino news at 6.30, 20.00 (First,

Meghrabi news at 0.35, 20.15 (First, Fifth) 15 min. Bucharian news at 0.03 (First) Tat news at 6.11 (First) Persian news at 0.49 (First)

Museum: The Lacemaker; Tel Aviv; Rock 'N Roll 79; Zafon; Heaven Can

Halla, 4, 6.45, 9
Amphitheatre: Lovs and Bullets; Armon: Rock 'N Roll; Atamen: Midnight Express: Chen: Dersu Uzala; Galer: Grey Lady Down 16, 2, 7; 6tar-Wars, 12, 4, 9; Miron: The Loves of 'Natalle, 6 non-stop perfa; Moriah; Death on the Nile, 6.30, 9; Orah: The 39 Steps; Ordan: Coming Home 6.45, 9; Childy Chilty Bang Bage, 11, 4.

9: Chity Chitty Bang Bang, 11, 4; Orice: Flossic, 6 newstop perfs: Orly: Foul Play, 6.48, 9; Peer: Hsaven Can Wait; Ben: Sweet and Sour; Shavit: Interiors, 6.48, 9

Armen: Gan. 4, 7.15, 9.36
Armen: Gypsles Go To Heaven;
Hadar: The 39 Stepa; Lily: Interiors
7.15, 9.30; Oasis: Superman — The
Movie 4, 7, 9.30; Ordea: Sweet and
Sour, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Ramat Gan:
Mean Dog Blues, 7.16, 9.30; Rama:

David: Death on the Nile, 6.45, 9.30; Tiferet: Mean Dog Blues 7.13, 0.15

M)gdal: Superman — The Movie 4.20,

Esther: The Boys from Brazil, 7.30,

Petah Tikva Shalom: High Riders, 7.15, 9.30

Netunya

Game of Death 4.30, 7.18, 9.39

Ramat Gan. 4, 7,15, 9,36

mends sites and tours in Israel 21.00 Mabat newsreel 21,30 Moked

22.00 The Amazine Howard Hughes. Television film about the mysterious life of the American millionaire 23.30 Almost Midnight — News (Shows with asterisks are also breadcast on JTV 6) JOBDAN TV (unofficial):

17.50 Cartoons, 18.00 The Partridge Family, 18.30 Daniel Boone (JTV 8) 20.00 News in Arabic, 20.30 Mixed Bleasings, 21.10 Centennial, 22.00 News in English, 22.15* History of Navigation, 22,30 Quinesy

Army

6.30 University on the Air - Prof. David Flusser lectures on the Jewish Origins of Christianity 7.07 ''707" — Alex Anski presents selections of music and Items from the morning newspapers

the morning newspapers

8.05 IDF morning newsreel

9.05 Morning Party — 3 bours of
music, akits, jokes and ecws flashes

12.45 15 Minutes — Political Commen-

tary
18.05 Today's Favourito — songs,
with a special theme
14.06 Two Heure — mueic, art,
cinema and theatre revisws, inter-16.00 MKs Yitzhak Rabin and Moshe Arens answer soldiers' questions 17.05 IDF evening newsreel 17.45 Sports nawareel

16.06 Bi-waekly Middle East Magazine 13.45 Foreign Hit Parade 21.00 Mabat newsreel 21.35 University on the Air (repeat) 22.00 Tonight — with Tom Segev 00.00 Night Birds - songs, chat with

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Jerusalem MUSEUMS

MUSEUMS
Israel Museum Exhibitions: Opening Exhibition. Werds in Freedsm. Contemporary prints from the museum's collection having writing as their commen motif. Prints include various aspects of writing and cources which interested 20th century artists as means of visual expres-sion. Peace Pictures Drawn by Egyptian Children. Arts in Palestine in the 19th Coutury, Exhibition in bonour of the 30th an-niversary of the State of Israel, revealing the various fields of artistic activity in the 19th century in Palestine. This exh was made possible through a grant from the Dan Hotels Corporation. The Kadishman Connection — works by more than 100 artists on proofs of a

Radishman print; with the generous assistance of Golden Pages, the Israel Classified Directory. Neelithic figurines from 5hmar Hageian, Childhood Drawings and Paintings by Inraell Artists (aide hy side with their mature works). Street Art. Jarry Kleiman's slides and colour blowups of paintings created by known and anonymous artists on walls, fences and roads of New York, Slides by Bill Aron, showing parallel works in Los Angelas. Design Department Collection. New denations and acquisitions. Dennis Oppenheim. Project to be executed in Jerusalem by Dennis Oppenheim, one of the most important contemporary American artists.

Chiaroscure: The Beginning of Colour Woodcut. Exhibition of rare European woodcuts of the 18th-18th centuries. First Izrael exhibit. With a Poncil. Creative work with a pencil. From the Sassoon collection. New paviliens open to the public: Maremont Pavilion of Ethnic Art: Joseph and Rebecca Meyerhoff building bousing the Eliyahu Dobkin Pavilloe for Ancient Oleas: Walter and Charlotte Floersheimer Pavilion for Impressionist and Post Impressionist Art; Norman P. Schenker Archaeological Garden.

Visiting Hears — Israel Museum; Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tue. 4p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Shrine of the Book, Milly Rose Art Oarden: Sun., Moo., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-3 p.m. Tue. 10 a.m.-10 p.m.; Fri. and Sat. 10 8.m.-2 p.m. Hockefeller Museum: Sun. -Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Fri., Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Tickets for Sat. and holidays must be purchased in advance at the Museum, Cahana or major Jerusalem botels; in Tel suided tours in English, Sun., Wad. 11.00 a.m., Tues. 4.30 p.m. from upper entrance ball.

CONDUCTED TOURS

Hadassah Tours L. Medical Centre, in Kiryat Hadassah. Tours in English at 9, 10, 11 a.m. and 12 noon, leaving from the Kennedy Building. Tour includes Chagall Windewa. No Tour includes Chagall Windewa. No charge. On Friday tours begin at 6 a.m. — by appointment only. Tel. 416338.

The Hadassah Synagogue — Chagall Windows — open to the public from 1.30-4.00 p.m., Sunday-Thursday. Buses 19 and 27.

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28. Tel. Statil.
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Emensh — National Religious Wemen's Organization, Tourist Coetre, 28 Rehov Ben Maimon. Tel. 02-662468, 630620, 811688. American Misrachl Women. Free Morning Tours — 12a Keren Hayasod Street, Jerusalem, Tel. 232758. MISCELLANEOUS

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Visiting Hours: Sun., Mon., Tue., Thur., 10 a.m.-10 p.m. Fri. 16 a.m.-2 p.m., Sat. 7-11 p.m. New Museum Building open Sat., 10 a.m.-1 p.m., entrance free. Beth Hatefutseth. The Jewish disapors.

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THE DEMANDS for the death penalty following the last terrorist attack on Nahariya were accompanied by almost unanimous dismay from many jurists and criminologists, both inside and outside the country.

Among them is Marvin Wolfgang, who is currently in Israel as a Lady Davis guest professor at the Hebrew University's Faculty of Law.

Wolfgang, who is Professor of Criminology and Law at the Univerelty of Pennsylvania, and president of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, etressed in a recent interview that the question of the death penalty is basically an ethical issue, although he there are also rational arguments against it.

Deeplte his own ethical inclination against the death penalty, social scientist that he is he prefers to approach the subject with as much empirical research as possible.

He has spent 15 years collecting data on the death penalty primarily for the Legal Defence Fund of the National Association for the Ad-

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CONT

Sec. 32

Ottob

Collecting data on the death penalty

By DAVID RICHARDSON/Jerusalem Post Reporter

did, in fact, execute a terrorist there would be considerable moral pressure and condemnation abroad. As a non-Israeli (and a friend of the country — this is his fifth visit), I would think that killing by state eanction would be anathema to a country that was populated by survivors of the Holocaust," he said.

Moreover, be said, the use of the capital punishment has a brutalizing effect on a population..."Historically, it can be shown that once a government starts using the death penalty for very specific offences, it starts expanding the sanction for other crimes as well."

He cited the State of Delaware, which introduced the death penalty for the killing of a police officer but within a relatively short period homicide of all public officials was made punishable by death.

It has already been eogently argued on numerous occasions that the death penalty bas a "martyr effect" on the population from which the terrorists are drawn. Wolfgang observed wryly that the only way to overcome this would be to avoid the selective use of the death penalty and execute as many terrorists as possible. That way, the effect of the lmage and identity of each in-

dividual would be reduced.

Apart from the fact that the idea of deterrence has little if any effect on highly motivated people - wbo

make up a significant element in the terrorist organizations, the death penalty has warped attraction for certain individuals. Some of them have said as much that the idea of death under violent circumstances or in the service of some ideal acts as a stimulus of a kind -- but certainly not as a deterrent.

"TT ALSO seems that no matter how heinous the crime - once a man is on the threshold of his own mortality that is created by the state — there is a public sentiment of sympathy," he

"I ean understand Prime Minister Menaebem Begin and Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir responding to public sentiment following the Nahariya attack, but I am surprised that they pushed the issue to the point they did in the light of their own personal histories.

(Begin, as head of the Irgun Zval Leumi vociferously opposed the British Mandatory Government's practice of banging Jewisb underground fighters. Tamir was exilcd to Kenya for his part in the Jewish underground.)

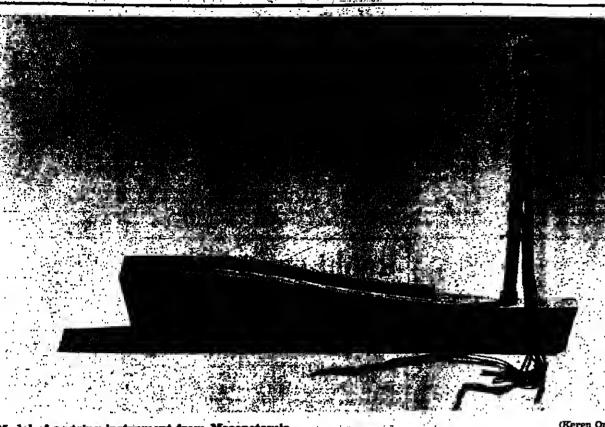
"Judicial and social policy should be rational and deliberate and should not be based on the passion in the beat of a moment — that'e not the way governments should function,"

Wolfgang, who began his remarks by eaying that despite the eabinet's decielon to allow the Attorney-General or the Judge Advocate-General to use "their own discretion in declding wbether to ask for the death penalty, free of executive in-terference" did not believe that the death penalty would in fact be us-

'What is surprising is that the rational arguments against and opposition to the Idea ecemed to have no effect on the Prime Minister," he



Kozo Okamoto — perhaps the type of terrorist who was so highly motivated that the threat of a death sentence would not have deterred him.



vancement of Coloured People.

scale study on capital convictions in

HE WAS ALSO a member of a special panel established by the

prestigious National Academy of

Science on Deterrance and In-

capacitation. The panel delivered a

detailed opinion based on a survey of

all the major research on the subject and concluded that there was ab-

solutely no scientific evidence to

show that the absence or presence of

whatsoever on homicide rates.
Wolfgang emphasized that

deterrence is the only element of the issue that can be scientifically investigated but that there were also other effects which were practic-

able. For one, he was sure that if Diracl

the death penalty had any effect

the southern states.

Well-travelled exhibit comes home

- After four years of wandering 'through 28 eapitals around the world, the 'Music in the Bible — The Bible in Music" exhibition is finally back where it all started: Haifa. It will be opened to the public throughout the summer, at the Haifa Music Museum, starting next Sunday.

Over 1,300 musical instruments from 30 nations are represented in the exhibit. Museum director Monhe Gorali told a press conference this week that "more than 20 archaeologists and musicologists worked for 18 years to restore many of the instruments, some of which are over four thousand years old, and organize the exhibition. It will be shown nowhere else but Haifa.

'Music in the Bible - The Bible in Music" is divided into eight sections, each of which is a self-contained world: liturgy, King David and the Book of Psalms, liturgical drama, oratorio, opera, folk song, vocal and

THAT CHARMING due of English

performers, Estelle Kohler and Bill

Homewood, delighted a rather

sparse audience last Sunday night at

the Israel Museum with an evening

of erotic poetry.

The first part of the evening included "Black Marigolds," an 11th-

century Indian poem written by a

for his daring with his head. The se-

By MARY HIRSHFELD Jerusalem Post Reporter

instrumental music and Jewish and Ikraeli musie, Photographs, pain-tings and reliefs were added to present the public as vivid and comprehensive a picture as possible. Among the many rare pieces restored by the museum's team are a flute made from a bird's talon (from Patriarch Abraham's era); another flute dating back to King David's daye; and recent archaeological findinge in Jerusalem — musical instruments

from the Second Temple's period. A musical map has been drawn representing the anelent Middle East and showing miniatures of the typical instruments of the various nations. Where no real examples are available, the museum's experts

Mendel Kohansky

cond part was a staging of the "Song

According to legend, "Black

Marigolds" was written in jail,

where the poet was awaiting execu-

tion. The language is rich in ecxual

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HASSNEH

econstructed several ancient cymbals, trumpets, lyre and flutes.

The exhibition was almost totally financed by Haifa's municipality and co-sponsored by the Ministries of Education and Religious Affairs. Nominal entrance fees will be charged (IL10 for adults and IL5 for children), and arrangements can be made with the museum for students and school groups visits.

City Hall has also chosen the exhibit's run to have more than 20 open air concerts throughout the elty, all with the "Music and the Bible" theme. From the opening next Sunday, when the Haifa Symphony Orchestra will perform outside the museum, dances and recitals will follow until late in August. As a special treat, the public is promised the first performance in Israel of Handel's oratorio "Saul," at the beginning of July, by four choir

1st step: no control (xxx, xxxx, XXXXXXXX) 2nd step: 3rd-round contro' (Qxx, groups in the Zimriya festival. 3rd step: 2nd-round control (Kxx, x. Kx) 4th step: 1st-round control (Ax. Engrossing erotic reading void. Ax x) imagery, as the doomed lover recalls the delights of his beloved's

body. It was a touching perfor-

mance, with a minimum of gesture

and movement, the accent being on

the beauty of the language. Miss Kobler was fully convincing as the

star-crossed princess who placed love above status, but Homewood,

with his boyishly mischievous face,

did not fully come across as a tragic

the lover who leaps over bouldere

and comes knocking at night at his

beloved'e window in the 'Song of

Songs," where both performers, not

to speak of the audience, were on more familiar ground. The idyllic character of the biblical poem suited

the two better, and though I could hardly think of Miss Kohler with ber

English good looks, as a cluster of

henna in Ein-Gedi, she was lovely

CRYPTIC PUZZLE

and touching.

He was much more believable as

5th step: Complete control (AQX, AKx, AQ) Today's deal uses three weapons: E-W Vul:

AXX OAKJ10xx

HE JUST COULDN'T STAND SITTING

AMRAM MASAD recently paid me what could be described as a courtesy visit a few weeks after a spell in hospital. He walked into the moshav clinic and sat down opposite me without any apparent difficulty or discomfort, quits a change from his original consultation ecveral months before for a complaint which bopefully, his recent stay in bospital

had taken care of permanently. On the occasion of the earlier visit, 28-year-old Amram hovered anxiously over my desk after he came into the consulting room. Suggesting that he take a seat and relax, I asked

him what exactly the problem was.
"That's just it," he replied, "I can't sit down. At least it'e very painful for me to do so. There seems to be some swelling at the bottom of my spine which has been there now for a couple of days. I tried not to pay much attention to it hoping it would subside on its own, but the swelling and discomfort have got worse. I think there must be a boil there or something.

When I got Amram to lie stomachdown on my examination couch and exposed the trouble spot, I discovered that this diagnosis wasn't in fact very far off the mark. A little distance below the base of his spine in the fold separating the buttocks was a red, swollen, angry-looking area. When I pressed gently a bead of pus appeared from a small opening in the skin in its centre. There really wash't much doubt about the exact diagnosis.

"You have an infected pilonidal/ sinus, or pllonidal eyst as lt's sometimes called," I told him, "and

THERE ARE DEALS where more

than one of the weapons described in

this series are used as in today's

deal. But first let us look at the re-

quirements for Weapon III, the Specific Control Asking Bid.

opener, after the support asking bid and a support showing response

(Weapon I, April 25), or after the

trump suit asking bld (Weapon II,

May 3), initiates the specific control

suit are shown by the responder s as

follows:

n the seldne

A new suit bid by the one club

A DOCTOR'S NOTEBOOK/Dr. David Samson

I'll have to refer you to a surgical colleague of mine to have the abscess incised and the pus inside drained out. That'll relieve your pain and discomfort quite rapidly, but you may require some more surgery at a later date to take care of the condition permanently."

"A pilonidal sinus," I added "is the name given to a narrow but usually quite dceply penetrating tract, or sinus, into the tissues from the skin in this particular location. (The word sinus here has a different meaning, of course, from its use in describing the sinuses of the nose which are little air-filled cavities).

"Sometimes several such sinuses are found together. They are not terribly uncommon, especially in men with a generous amount of body hair and, indeed, they do not occur before the growth of body hair at puberty.

"The word pilonidal means a nest of hairs because actual hairs are cometimes eeen protruding from the tract openings. Rarely a similar condition occurs between the fingers of barbers' hands and then the hairs are thought to be those of their customers. There is , bowever, quite a bit of medical controversy as to whether a pilonidal sinus is a congenital condition or one that is acquired, perhaps caused by loose hairs in the intra-buttoek fold

penetrating into the skin there.

"Ccrtainly when examined microscopically the hairs present in a pilonidal slnus removed at operation all scem to be dead ones. Whatever its origin the condition is of no significance at all unless the tract or tracts become infected and result in the wbole area becoming red, inflamed and painful with formation of pus.
'You can certainly now feel, even

if you can't sec, what this has all produced in your own case. Why infection should develop in come people with such sinusce and not in others is a bit of a mystery, but the association with come recurrent local trauma scems to be often more than fortuitous.

"Bottoms which regularly bounce on a hard surface, such as the sest of a jeep or a motor-cycle, are often prime candidates, and I don't think that it's just a coincidence that the two other patients with infected pilonidal sinuses I've seen in the past year or so have been, like yourself, young mosbavnike who spend a good deal of each working day in a bumpy tractor seat.

"Sometimes if the infection is caught at an early stage it may be possible to abort its further development by using frequent warm coaks and prescribing antibiotics, but once It has reached the point of frank pus formation, there is no satisfactory alternative to incision and drainage to afford rellef.

Meckstroth

North

Rodwell

South

"Such a procedure, however, does not in itself do away with the errant sinuses and the possibility of a further episode of infection may therefore be quite likely. Sometimes, doctors do not advise patients who have experienced only one attack of infection to undergo definitive eurgery for their pilonidal sinus since a subsequent attack is not absolutely inevitable.

"However, in your case, especially in view of your occupation, I think it will be worthwhile your considering this for a future date when all the reaction from this present infection has died down. This operation usually involves a complete excision of the affected tissues eo as to get rid of the sinusee once and for all. The whole area is then left to scar over, making the possibility of any recurrence remote. Sometimes, In certain cases, a more limited excision of the area sufficce."

Amram took my advice, which was also the advice of the surgeon who treated his abscess. And so a few months later when his pilonidal sinus was in a quiescent state, bc was admitted to the local hospital and had it properly seen to surgical-

A few days after the operation, be was back bome feeling a little stiff and with some mild residual discomfort which soon went. By the time be paid me his courtesy visit to tell me all about his stay in hospital be was fully recovered and, as I could verify by looking out of the clinic window, back in the driving seat - of his trac-

(2) 3+ high eard points, 5+ eard

Trump suit asking bld (see

Specific control asking bid (see

All three top beart bonours

The opener, baving learned that

his partner had the three top bonours

in bearts, expects both bearts and

spades to be solid. On normal splits

in these suits, there are 12 top tricks

available, and no trump is bid to pre-

vent a lead through the diamond

king. While eeveral pairs reached a

epade elam, 6 NT was reached only

onec, by our Precision pair, for a

(1) 16+ high eard points

Control asking bid

column May 3)

(8) . 3rd-round spade control

(4) 3 controls

below)

(9) sign-off

More weapons

BRIDGE/George E. Levinrew

Both vul: .

The bidding:

(1) 16+ high card points

(2) 8+ points and a five card or longer suit (3) Support Asking bid (Weapon I,

(4) At least Qxx or xxxx in hearts, less than four controls (5) Trump sult asking bld (Weapon II, May 2)

(6) 6-card spade suit; 2 of 3 top (7) Specific control asking bid,

Weapon III (8) 2nd-round control in clubs (9) eign-off This deal was played in a team-of-

four match. The opponents playing Standard American failed to reach the slam.

THE LAST of our four Precision game and siam weapons, Control Asking, can be used in conjunction with other asking bids and in other systems as well. Of these asking bids, it is perhaps the simplest to use. If the onc club opener receives the major suit positive response, be hids one no trump as the control asking bid. Controls (ace - 2, king - 1) are shown in steps as follows:

2 ♣ = 0 — 2 controls
2 ♦ = 3 controls
2 ♥ = 4 controls
3 ♠ = 5 controls
2 NT = € controls
8 ♣ = 7 controls

This deal was played in a top-bottom

EASY PUZZLE

1 Floor covering 1 Waterways 180

DOWN

leuse (6)
3 Trifies (4)
4 Well surfacing

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Further details have been posted on the notice boarde of the Municipality's Personnel Department, City Hall, Kikar Malchel Yisrael, and at municipal information bureaux. Applications, accompanied by curriculum vitae and certificates confir-

ming caodidate's qualifications, should be submitted in a sealed envelope marked with the tender number, on a 'Candidate for Vacancy' questionnaire to the Personnel Department. The questionnaire is available from the Personnel Department — apply in person or by post - and from information bureaux.

Applications not accompanied by the required certificates will not be con-Last date for submitting applications: May 28, 1979. Pinhas Labuv Director, Municipal Services

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1 Accommodation for happy event, we hear (6)

1 Show how to draw a plant diagram? (5, 3)

8 East side of Scotland (4)

18 Illegally taken to Leu's, possibly (6)

11 Confusion at the sale (5)

14 Approx. with some fare 17 Necessary shortage ? (4) Oried when some men w married (5)
21 Paddled, we add, in a new way 15) 22 Stay in the house (5) 23 Fight a lot, being heated More like a jodge than a 28 Some firewood? (3) 29 In which to pack under-clothes? (6) 38 It's acid, but milky 16: 21 Black and wet? (4) 22 Can a yell be woven here? 33 How bad language

awaken one? 16)

DOWN

Burner of a cake various 15 Shelf w

18 Burner of a cake various ways (6)
2 Lead it astray when followed (6)
3 Gun sent for modification (6)
4 A measure employed by the man in the dock (7)
5 Charles's youngsters? (5)
6 The Cry of a golfing figure (4)
9 Supplied from a safe deposit (5)
12 Surrounded by some midges (6)
13 Surrounded by some midges (3)
14 Also crafts? (4)
15 Surrounded by some midges (3)
16 Surrounded by some midges (3)
17 Surrounded by some midges (3)
18 Evidence of humanity (5)
19 Insensate master figure (3)
19 Insensate master figure (3)
20 Itatle less than a week (3)
21 On the job (but comin; off?, (7)
22 The French way to cut a chapt four (3)
23 The French way to cut a chapt four (3)
24 Also crafts? (4)
25 Supplied from a safe deposit (5)
26 Betsy's cooker? (5)
27 On-like tough guy? (5)
28 Fresh-air enthissias? (3)
29 Surrounded by some midges (3)
20 Conlike tough guy? (5)
21 Afterwards, even more dead? (5)
21 Surrounded by some midges (5)
22 Fresh-air enthissias? (3)
23 Italian a safe deposit (5)
24 Also crafts? (4)
25 Mouser fellow? (6)
26 Betsy's cooker? (5)
27 On-like tough guy? (5)
28 Fresh-air enthissias? (3)
29 New lair for a bad man (4)
20 Italian a week (3)
21 Italian a week (3)
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27 On-like tough guy? (5)
28 Fresh-air enthissias? (3)
29 New lair for a bad man (4)
20 Italian a week (3)
21 Italian a week (3)
22 The Mouser (2) Italian ACROSS.—1. Salad (Asys. 8. Low-down. 10, Tonal (Asys.) 8. Low-down. 10, Tonal (4)
29 Substantian ACROSS.—1. Sheats (5, Salad (Asys.) 8. Low-down. 10, Tonal (4)
29 Substantian ACROSS.—1. Sheats (6, Salad (Asys.) 8. Low-down. 10, Tonal (4)
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29 Substantian ACROSS.—1. Sheats (1)
20 Also crafts (

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6 Implore: (4)
10 Lets: (5)
11 Take on (6)
14 Every one: (3)
16 Sum: (5)
17 Eyelid inflamation (4)
19 Mooed: (5)
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16 Cut off: (3)
17 Tract of land: (7)
18 Plant: (6)
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19 Planet: Opening night (6) noun (3)

7 Ege dish (8)

IAI's Westwind jet outsells its target while its new Sea Scan version is off to a good start

By HIRSH GOODMAN Post Military Correspondent

There is an impressive success story to be told about Israel Aircraft Industry's Westwind executive jet a story which has not received the full attention it deserves here at

The \$2.5m. aircraft is not only seliing heyond the expectations and targeted goal of the company, but in the final quarter of last year actually outsold Learjet, the giant American manufacturer of executive aircraft

- on that company's home territory. The Westwind's successful salee record does not depend on sentiment. Its buyers are top-flight corporations with at least \$400m. annual turnover, whose world of tough competition and high efficiency allows for no other purchaelng considerations than the quality of the product and the back-up services offered hy its manufacturer.

The man behind Israel's multimillion dollar Westwind sales drive in one of the world'e most com-

plete range of IAI products and their

integration into a total defence

The main eystems on display in-

Among naval systems there is the

Dvora missile-armed fast patrol

boat and the Gabriel radar-homing

I, a highly mobile off-road military

vehicle which comes in no less than

Then there are air defence com-mand and control systems made by

the Elta Electronics Division of IAL.

One of Elta'e products is described

as "a totally new concept in com-

munication between a tank com-mand and his driver." It relieves the

tank commander of the need to

speak via intercom to his driver and

virtue of the mechanical motion of a control handle mounted on the

turret. The system transmits highly

intelligible audio commands to the

Among the products offered by the

Tamam Electronice Division of IAI

is a system providing an instant

The firm'e Engineering Division

offers ROADS - a Rotecraft Audio

Detector System, which provides an

answer to the problem of radar-blind

areas. The system is able to identify

eelected counds, such ae the

vibrations of helicopter rotors, even

against the background clutter of

The division's ARDAS system

provides helicopter pilots with both

audio and visual warning signals

when ground approach is dangerous-

ly fast. "It is an essential element to

ensure pilot and aircraft safety." the

other artificial and natural sounds.

readout of position, elevation

azimuth for artillery.

firm'e literature says.

ensurits driving instructions by

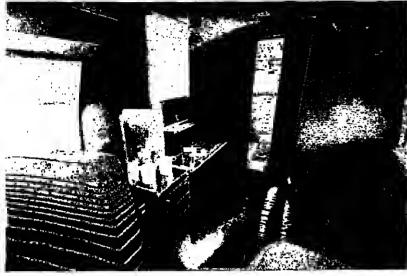
Land systems include the Ram V-

clude the Sea Scan the Araya and

the Westwind jets.

sea-to-eea missile.

12 configurations.



View of the Westwind's interior with glimpse of cockpit.

an American with no Zionist ehow remain. ed in Israel after transporting refugees here from Europe in 1948, and subsequently became one of the founding fathers of our civilian aviation husiness.

Propelling Israel into the highly saturated market of executive jet production was not an easy idea to seli. The proposal was eventually accepted on the grounds that technology gleaned from its davelopment would be useful in establishing a modern jet fighter programme at the Israel Aircraft Industries (IAI) and the belief that the Westwind could become a big earner.

Thus far 130 of the aircraft have been sold. As Samach points out, each investment of \$2.5m. in an Israeli product which is constantly serviced by the company, ie equivalent to a foreign investor establishing a medium-sized factory

Eighty per cent of sales bave been in the U.S., with the help of aggressive marketing techniques by the IAI'e agent there, Atlantic Avia-tion. But new markets are expected to open up now with the almost prophetic introduction of the Sea Scan version of the aircraft, which coincides with the international decision to increase the fishing rights of states to 200 nautical miles from their shores.

The Sea Scan le a marithme derivative of the Westwind 1124, first daveloped for the Israel, Navy.

petitive markets is Si Samach. He is Resembling a hippopotamus with a huge hiack bulge attached to its nose, the craft costs less and uses less fuel for maritime patrols than other planes in its category, according to the IAL

The Sea Scan can easily be integrated with other IAI products. such as fast missile hoats and sophisticated radare. Potential customers could include countries which are currently trying to protect their fishing rights and national waters from intruders.

Even without the Sea Scan version, the Westwind 1124 has attracted enough orders to keep production lines in IAI's plant at Ben-Gurion Airport busy - there is a production backlog of 20 sircraft. In 1978/79 42 sircraft were sold, five mors than the 36-plane target. Besides the U.S., planes have been sold to Mexico, Venezuela, Australia, countries in South America and Europe. A worldwids service organization for the aircraft has been established.

Samach eald craftsmanship was the key to the Westwind's success abroad. That is a tribute not often paid to the Israeli worker. The plane's interiors are handmade, with countless bours spent by master carpenters and upholsterers in its perfection.

The production line is part of a giant complex, which offers years of experience in sophisticated products as diverse as jet fighters, missile boats, radar and security fences. Israel has produced a relatively

The Westwind executive jet in flight. cheap product until now, but Samach says that with the new economic policies this price advantage is slowly being eroded. The government's policy of not devaluing the pound periodically has hiked labour costs bere in dollar terms.

Israell components in the aircraft comprise around 40 per cent, with all production done in Israel from Imported raw materials. An impressive percentage of the \$2.5m. price tag (which can fluctuate by eeveral bundred thousand dollars, depending on specifications) thus remains in the

Samach says that the Arab boycott affects the ten distributors around the world and Atlantic's eight fulltime ealesmen in the U.S. He feels, bowever, that the peace treaty with Egypt will open up new vistas for tha Westwind, not so much in the Arab world as in Africa, where potential

clients were hesitant to be the first to

break ranke with the boycotting

countries. Samaeh is confident about the future of the Westwind 1124 and its Sea Scan version, which be believes

will become as much of a success as the executive model.

"Look," he says, "we must be do-ing something right if a giant company which does its own market research, such as Gulf Weetern. buys three of our planes and is negotiating for more; if Federal Department Stores buys two: and if our list of clients includes Republic Sieel, DuPont, the President of Ecuador, Nessim Gaon, W.R. Grace, General Mills, Burlington Industries and Federal Telegraph and Electronics, to name but a few...

Israeli manufacturers at the Paris Air Show

Lots of IAI hardware

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Israel Aircraft Industries will this year put on an unprecedented performance at the 33rd Paris Air Show at Le Bourget. The IAI pavillon has been newly designed to resemble a buge flying saucer. It contains a main chow room of 800 sq.m. and a chalet of 300 sq.m., in addition to an outside viewing ground for aircraft.

At the show next month, which will be the higgest ever, the IAI has adopted a new marketing approach by offering clients a celection of intagrated eystems, which it refers to as 'tri-space products and servicee." In eecence IAI offers a customer nation a diversified and complete package for Its defence.

One display at the show will indeed he a theoretical solution to the defence problems of a nation — a

"This work is outstanding among the numerous beoks about Isreel...... it reveals with remarkable impect the depth and breadth of the spiritual substance of Judaism, its influence on the section of humanity known as the Christien Western World, and thus en ell the people of the



By Eva and Zeev Goldman, Photos by Hed

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Great variety of aerospace capabilities to be displayed

capabilities and knowbow in aerospace and related fields will be represented at the 33rd Paris Air Show opening June 9 by six manufacturers appearing jointly in the Israel Pavilion. The IAI will have its own eeparate display nearby.
RAFAEL, The Israel Armament

Development Authority, will display its advanced capabilities in guided and imguided weapons, electronic intelligence, special computers and communicatione eystems. The Authority, which le a multitechnology weapon eyetem establishment, has been offering Its battle-proven experience to the world market for the last few years.

ISCAR BLADES, produces precision forged and machined gas turhine and jet engine hlades made of steinless steel, aluminium, titanium and nickel base superalloys. The firm'e exhibit will show the various stages of the manufacturing process of the hlades, vanes and buckets. The company includes among its customers four of the largest jet engine manufacturers in the world. BET SHEMESH ENGINES, es-

TURBOMECA of France, will exhibit its gas turbine engines for industrial and aeronautical applications. The firm bas developed electronic controls using the advanced digital technologies to replace existing expensive hydraulie and pneumatic components, and a compact heat-regenerator to lower specific fuel consumption. Its precision easting facility produces a wide range of parts incloding aircraft turbins blades and vanes, integral wheels and nozzles for small engines and other components for aircraft.

TAT Aero Equipment Industries will present a cross-section of its design and production capabilities in

vironmental control systems TAT will be displaying heat exchangers, including fin and plate technology; air cycle machines; and mechanical and electro-mechanical valves and

regulators. In fuel eystems the firm will exhibit fuel pumps and fuel management eyetems for aircraft and ground vehicles. In instruments and controle TAT will dieplay transmittere, amplifiers, cockpit instruments, selectors and monitors.

A variety of hydraulic ground equipment for military and civilian aircraft produced according to client specifications will be displayed by Mechola Engineering and Manufacturing. Included in its exhibit will he a custom-made hydraulic jack for military aircraft; a hydraulic fuel injector for aircraft brakes; and a mobile hydraulic test hench (stand) which checks the capacity and pressure in all the hydraulic systems of the aircraft.

Mechola is the sole supplier of this item to the Israel Air Force, which is adaptable to all aircraft. There is a version for civilian aircraft and another portable or stationary model for light aircraft.

Rounding out the Israel Pavilion will he RICOR, a well-known developer and producer of cyrogenic and vacuum systems, which will be exhibiting its 200 litre (50 gallon) li-quid oxygen tank. The tank, which is trailer mounted and air transportable, is constructed according to U.S. military specifications.

Ricor's research, design and manufacturing facilities are available for special projects, and the firm has extensive experience in the development of such Items as special purpose cyrostats, piping



Gur to head new division at Koor

TEL AVIV. - The former Chief-of-Staff, Rav-Aluf (Res.) Mordechai Gur, has been appointed bead of a new division at Koor which will specialize in cophisticated metal

Gur recently returned from the U.S., where he studied advanced technological methods and research

Koor announced yesterday that the naw division would be one of the divisions within the concern's Metal and Steel group, which is headed hy Aluf (Res.) Yeshayahu Gavieh, who

Meanwhile, three of the country's leading electronics and computer developers, Koor Systems, Penguin Electronics Industries and Meeda Electronice Industries, have been' merged into one firm. The new firm is called Telkoor. It is a subsidiary of Koor Electric and Electronics, a

It was announced that the change was effected to integrate and optimize development, production and marketing of eophisticated electronic products and systems in communications, power, aerospace and paramedical equipment.

and development in this field.

is also deputy director-general of

division of Koor Industries.

Rabbi organizing hotel chain to cater to observant Jews By HAIM SHAPIRO They will also demand strict shabbat Jerusalsm Post Reporter

For a strictly observant Jew It is now impossible to enjoy a boliday at a luxury hotel in many parts of Israel. Assurancee that the food is kosber are far from reassuring and no effort is made to observe Shabbat, Rabbl: Binyamin Perry of The Jerusalem Plaza botel told The Post

Rabbi Perry, whose own hotel has made great efforts to attract the strictly Orthodox guest, stressed that there are many euch Jews from sbroad who would be happy to spend long holidaye in Israel if the proper facilities were available to them. To make it sasier for them, Rahbi Perry is organizing a countrywide group of hotels for the ultra-

religious. To be called the Golden Chain, the group will see to it that glat kosber food is available to all who want it. Glat kosher meat is from animals which were "smoothly" (glat, in Yiddish) declared kosher, without involving any halachic question. observance from member hotels. with no public desecration of the day But while Rabbi Perry's own

Jeruealem Plaza is a charter member of the group, the others are elower in coming. One Tel Aviv hotel is baving trouble deciding if it is worth closing its popular Friday night discotheque. Other problems involve not only

tion of vegetables as well. Lettuce and cauliflower must be carefully examined to ensure that absolutely no insects remain. Rabbi Perry insists It will be worth the effort. The prospective guests

the kosharing of meat, but prepara-

are wealthy religious Jews, such as those in diamond dealing. They often come to Iarael to celebrate family festivitiee and weddinge. Now, he says, they are forced to

remain in Jerusalem, but if they could, they would tour the country, hringing more husiness to cities like Eilat. Safad and Tiberias.

maceuticals, being deputy

Ya'acov Lustig, who formerly

headed the Pbarmaceutical Divi-

sion, will be the director (paid) of the

At present Chemicals and Phar-

Chemicals and pharmaceuticals rate their own division in Manufacturers Association

TEL AVIV. - The Manufacturers Association yesterday decided to set up a new division, Chemicals and Pharmace ticals, since 'this branch le rapidly assuming eignificant proportions in the country'e in-dustrial expansion."

Until now there was a Pharmaceutical Section in the association, and chemicals were lumped

together in the General Division. Avraham Goldwasser, of the Oxsiden (Chemical) Company will chair the new division, with Dr.

Ierael Liblich, of Teva Pbar-

maceuticals produce goods valued at IL12h. a year, of which \$250m. is ex-

ported. (Theee liguree do not include fuel and quarries.)

About 15,000 persons are employed in 100 firms in this division, and their combined output constitutes about 1 six per cent of all industrial output, and about 18 per cent of all in her dustrial exports.

Jerusalem Municipality

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government offices (through the Yahav Bank) * teachers (through Massad) * Hadassah Medical Organization * Kupat Holim (Histadrut) * The Jewish Agency * Keren Kayemeth Leisrael * Keren Hayesod * Israel Electric Corp. Check whether the scheme is in operation at your place of work. Workers and employees interested in this arrangement should contact the Municipal Cashier, 67 Rehov Hanevi'lm, Jerusalem, Tel. 228351.

Save yourself bether, headache, fines and linked increments. Join the centralized cullection arrangement and benefit from discounts.

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Shavit warns of disastrous effect index rises will have on exports

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The sharp rise in the index will have disastrous effects on exports, Avraham "Buma" Shavit, precident of the Manufacturers Association, said yesterday. "When costs of production go up

by 70 to 80 per cent a year, and the pounds earned by dollar exports increase by only 30 per cent a year, industrial exporters are caught in a vize which will squeeze them to death." he eaid. Shavit pointed out that industrial

exports were rising by a "real" three per cent this year, compared to about 20 per cent last year. The reason, be believed, was that last year, like this ons, costs of production for the export market rose much faster than the pounds carned from dollar sales abroad.

'The main solution is to cut the national budget; not by the few

billions proposed by Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, but by at least twice this amount," Shavit also pointed out that the cuts Ehrlieb proposed would be harmful to the export drive, and that all cuts in the budget should be made in such a fashion that they would belp exports to increase at a rapid rate.

"After all, we live from producing for exports," be said.

Shavit compared the present economic eltuation in the country to something akin to a cat chasing its own tail. "Only somebody has ctuffed the tail of the cat into its mouth, and nobody knows how to pull the tall out and let the cat start walking in a straight line again."

Hs admitted that inflation — at least at this etage — was good for the people living in the country, but it would lead to a national catastropbe

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בנק לאומי Bank Leumi (בנק לאומי נעם לאומי נעם לישנאל נעם

End of Kitan's IL2m. a month subsidy

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

Simha Ehrlich and Gideon Patt, respectively Ministers of Finance and of Industry, Trade and Tourism, bave decided after consultations between them to cut off the IL2m. monthly allocation to the Kitan textile plant in Beit Shean. The allocation will stop at the and of this year.

The two ministers say that since September 1978, when the subsidy started, the factory has dismissed 10 per cent of its workers, and the owners have added equipment to halp meet export damend. For this purpose management has submitted a new II.42m. investment plan to the Investment Cettre.

Within Belt Shean ceveral edditional factories have been built in addition to the expansion of existing plants.

The managers of Clal, the owners of Kitan, who met with Ehrlieb and Patt before the decision was taken, have until the end of the year to act upon it. The Knesset's Finance Committee must also approve the deci-

'Areas' civil servants worried about future

By AABON SITTNER

Israel civil eervants in the administered areas will meet today to press their demands for job benefit security "in the event our employment status changes as a result of impending political developments" - a reference to the autonomy plan.

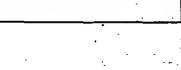
Alleging that the Civil Service Commission is "dragging its feet" on the formulation of employment security guarantees, the Council of Worke Committees in the Administered Areas will convene today in Beit El.

The council will eet down a full list

of demands, and last night warned

that "continued neglect of our

problem by the Civil Service Commission will only lead to industrial action by our members. The council has sent a telegram with its demande to Defence Minister Waizman.



High index rise sends market plummeting

Stocks & bonds—

the market report

By ALAN ELSNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

no worse than moderate — with one excep-

tion. Mortgage and investment slumped by 75

Specialized financial institutions were also down. The bigulosers in this sector were Shilton-down 5.5 per cent and Agriculture "A," which decreased by 6.1 per cent.

Losses in insurance equities were more

serious. Not one chare in this sector avoided the general decline. The worst hit were Hassneh r and b, which dropped 21 and 19

points respectively. Securitas, 50 per cent dividend and Zur by incurred losses of 5, 5.8,

The general gloom also pervaded in com-

points, closing 18:3 per cent down at 335.

TEL AVIV. — Yesterday's announcement that the April price index had risen by 8.7 per cent had an immediate dramatic effect on the market. Investors were expecting a rise of somewhere between 5 and 5 per cent and the ectual figure sent shares tumbling in all eecors. As could be expected, interest in indexinked bonds was revived, with turnover almost doubling overnight from Monday's IL25.6m. to IL53.9m. yesterday.

Index-linked bonds were mainly up, but the ncreases were hardly epectacular. Ninety per cent and double option bonds were steady and 80 per cent bonds showed only a half per cent increase. Most of the action was in 4 percent, S14 per cent and foreign currency-linked bonds where the rises reached 1½ per cent.

In equities, the picture was fairly dismal all across the board. The exception was in the commercial banks sector where the stocks proved more resilient than elsewhere in the market. Here a mixed picture emerged, characterized by emall gains and losses. Leumi was up one point, Hapoalim was unhanged but IDB was 5 points off to 450.

hail

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tion

Bank of Israel

representative

foreign exchange

rates — May 15

בנק אמריקאי ישראלי בט"ם AMERICAN ISRAEL BANK LTD

FOREIGN CURRENCY

Yesterday's foreign exchange

ctions in other Curre

12 3732

5.2470

- 1,6810 8,3601 - 4,3936 - 4,5394 - 5,9064

30,2715

25,1785

7.7826

11.0361 27.6721

1.7220/30

30.435/45

4.3912.22

4,4015/35 5,3365/80

2,0715/35

1,9020/30

S.1850/B5

rates against the Israel pound, for U.S. deliar transactions ender \$30

under the equivalent of \$1

11.2973

5.3371

4.3215

20.1710

27.7161

12,2893

47.8588 5.3106

11.2888

1.3638

4.5085 5.8663

20,1337

27.8433

25,9985

7.4800 10.9610

pers pers pers pers pers

Currency U.S. dollars

Sterling

Dutch F1.

French Fr.

Swedish Kr.

Danish Kr.

Flun. M Can. dollar

Aust. Dollar

Rand Hel. Fr. 1101

Ausl. Sch. (10)

La-banon Lira

Swiss Fr. Sterling French Fr.

Dutch F1.

Austrian Sch.

Norwegian Kr. Finnieh M.

Australian \$ Belgian Fr. (10)

SPOT BATES:

Swiss Fr. Belgium Fr

Swediah Kr.

French Fr.

Danish Kr.

Dutch Fl.

Italian Lire

orwegian Kr.

Gold Peter: \$352.30/20.

1 that. 3 man. 2.0431 431 2.0897/417

5 2.0431 401 2.0497 417 1754 5 1.0481 401 1.8748 788 84 PT 5 1.7075 005 1.0500 200

FORWARD BATES:

Italian Lire (1000)

INTERBANK LONDON

Swedish Kr.

Danish Kr.

Canadlan \$

Rand

Yen(100)

Dinars

10 1374

Mortgage banks were down but losses were

mercial services and utilities. Falls of 5 per 5.2 per cent to 477. Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

4.9 and 7 per cent respectively.

4.5	W12Ly 10, 1919	. Cloting	Change	Volume IL1,000		: price		17.1,000	·	price	Change	Volum II,1,80
	Commercial Banks & Bankholding Co.'s	-			Housing Mig. b	289.0	n.o.	18.0	LL.D.C. opt. "B"	.,160.0	n.e.	194.
<u>.</u>	O.H.H. r	347.0	+2.0	2.5.	Housing Mtg. 50% div. 78	. —	. –	_	I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 0	120.0	-6.5	81.
	O.H.H. b	407.0			Housing Mtg. opt. 1	285.0	· n.c.	2.0	LL.D.C20% deb. 4	145.0	-10.0	24.
•	I.D.B. pref.	1355.0		34.	Housing Mtg. opt. 2	189.0	n.c.	0.8 · 17.4	Solel Bopeh b	960.0	+67.0	31.
:	1.D.B. I.D.B. "B"	428.0	+1.0		Tefahot pref. r	302.0		17.0	Prop. & Bldg. Prop. & Bldg. opt. "A"	347.0 450.0	—11.0 —12.0	307.0 12.0
	1.D.B. pref. "A"	450.0 365.0	5.0 +1.0	51.5	Tefahot r	295.0	-6.0	44.1	Prop. & Bldg. 15% deb. 4	235.0	n.c.	0.0
÷	1.D.B. opt. 4	498.0	+2.0		Tefabot b	300.8	-7.0	30.4	Prop. & Bldg. 16% deb. 0	262.0	-8.0	82.0
	1.D.B. opt. 0	268.0	+2.0		Merav 40	273.0	+1.0	64.5	Bayside 1	298.0	-12.0	95.
•	I.D.B. opt. 0	200.0	+2.0		Merav opt 1	139.0	+2.0	47.0	Bayaide 5	203.0	8.0	13.0
	Union	304.0	-10.0	237.8	Specialized Fluancial				Ispro	253.0	—15.0	129.
•	Union opt.	405.0.	10.8	7.8	Institutions			146.0	laras Mehadrin	521.0	-35.0	18.
	Union opt. 3	190.0	-6.0	46.7	Shilton r	85.0	-4.0 -5.0	70.0	LC.P.	900.0 1570.0	—26.0	2.0
,	Union opt. 4	101.0	n.o.	94.1	Shilton opt. "A"	35.0 72.0	n.c.	39.7	Pri Or	922.0	+10.0	4.7
į:	Union 18% e.c. Union 18% s.c. 0	121.0 96.0	5.0 2.0	59.1 35.7	Shilton opt, "B"	7 70.0	-3.5	40.0	Rassco pref.	274.0	-3.0	140.0
	Discount	620.0	n.c.	4	Shilton 18% deb. 1	67.0	n.c.	100.0	Rassco	254.5	n.e.	200.8
	Discount "A"	612.0	n.c.	2.8	Shilton 18% deb 2	70.0	-1.0	178.8	Oil Exploration			
	Discount "A" 0% e.c.	149.0	n.c.	115.1	Otrar La tausiya r	. 272 .0	2. 0	7D.7	Oil Explo. Paz .	. 125.b	—3. 0	364.1
	Mizrahi r	231.0	+1.0	1200.8	Otzar La taasiya b	272.0	1.0	53.7	Industrial			• • • •
	Mizrahi b	282.0	+1.0	194.1	Ampal	0.090	+1.0	1.0 53.9	Urdan 1	386.0	-4.0	123.6
•	Mizrahi opt. 1	288.0	+3.0	- 8.5	Agriculture "A"	110.0	7.0 3.5	25.0	Urdan 0 Urdan opt.	366.0 217.0	-4.0 -13.0	57.9 28.0
١,	Mizrahi opt, 2	421.0	D.C.	21.7	Ind. Dev. pref.		8.5	20.0	Elbit 1	459.0	—13.U D.C.	81.1
:	Mizrahi opt. 3 Mizrahi opt. 4	186,0	+2.0		Aryen	797.0	15.0	84.0	Elbit 0	459.0	n.c.	33.8
	Mizrahi 15% s.c. 2	155.5 404.0	+.5 n.c.	139.5 10.0	Aryeh opt,	670.0	-10.0	1.2	Alliance	1480.0		- =
	Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4	211.0	—2. 0	102.0	Hassneh r	847.0	-21.0	124.0	Elco 1	640.0	`_35.0	2.0
•	Mizrahi 18% s.c. 0	180.0	+1.0	67.2	Hassneh b	351.0	-19.0	109.4	Elco 2.0 r	211.0	—7.0	53.
	Mizrahi 18% s.c. 0	147.0	1.0	123.0	Hassneh opt.	154.0	n.c.	62.8	Eleo 2.5 h	- 205.0	-13.0	05.5
	Mizrahi s.c. 7	124.0	. n.c.	62.1	Phoenix 1	356.0	-11.0	66.0	Elco opt. "A"	90.0	—.5	.40.2
	Hapoalim pref.	607.0	n.c.	5.6	Phoenix 5	362.0	u.c.	7.5	Elço 20% deb. 1	79.0	n.c.	7.0
	Hapoalim r	605.0	n.c.	167.1	Yardenia 1	. 900'0	. n.c.	25.0 48.5	Electra 1	548.0	15.0	15.1
•	Hapoalim b	606.0	n.c.	298.6	Yardenia 0	255.0		.8.6	Electra 0 Electra opt. 2	367.0	n.e.	51.6
	Hapoalim opt. 2	1075.0		2.0	Sahar r Sahar b	358.0	2.0	2.0	Electra 10% deb.	351.0 808.0	n.e. 6.0	34.0 11.8
	Hapoalim opt. 3	860.0	+3.0	10.0	Sahar opt.	107.0	-2.5	48.0	Electra 18% deb. 2	170.0	-5.0	88.1
	Hapoalim opt. 4	301.0 382.0	. 2.0.	2.5 10.3	Sahar 18% deb.	70.5	-3.5	10.0	Elron'1	576.0	-6.0	10.0
	Hapoalim opt. 0 Hapoalim opt. 7	203.0	n.c. —6.0	805.1	Securitas	839.0	-21.0	75.0	Eiron 2	451,0	-18.0	10.4
	Hapoalim 10% e.c. 1	540.0	-0.0	DUAL T	Securitas 50% div. 78	388.0	17.0	10.8	Elron opt, "A"	141.0	-4.0	86.0
	Hapoalim 18% s.c. 8	196.0	+.5	38.8	Securitas opt.	100.0	-1.0	110.5	Argaman pref. r	340,0	-12.5	.2
	Hapoalim 18% s.c. 8	140.5	+.5	189.8	Zur r	\$30.0	-25.0	20.0	Argaman pref. h	846.0	_	. —
	General	866.0	n.c.	122.5	Zur h	874.0	10.0	1.0	Argaman r	339.0	n.c.	20.0
	General 18% e.e. 4	191.0	n.c.	212.6	Commercial Services		. •		Argaman h	340.0	5.0	5.0
	Leumi	200.0	+1.0	888.1	& Utilities				Ata 'B'	182.5	n.c.	18.0
	Leumi opt. 1	596,0	+6.0	53.C	Motor House	335.0		****	Ata "C"	117.0	-4.5	295.4
	Leumi opt, 2	348.0	+1.0	245.2	Delek r	218.0	-14.0	586,9 11.2	Ata opt. "A"	57.0	n.c.	447.6
	Leumi opt. 4	166.0	n.c.	119.0	Delek h	275.0	n.c.	7.8	Ata opt. 8 Ata 20% deb. 2	73.5	-4.0 -4.5	104.6
	Leumi 7% s.c. 5 opt.1	441.0	n.c.	0.6	Delek opt. 1 Delek 20% deb. 2	633.0 230.0	—12.0	#.O.	Dubak r	78.5 819.0	— 	2.0
	Leum] 10% s.c. 5	219.0 188.0	+1.0 +1.0	24.7	Cold Storage 1	1075.0		1.0	Dubek h	823.0	n.C.	18.8
	Leumi 18% s.c. 7	127.0	11.0.	20.6	Cold Storage 1 no. div.			_	Fertilizers	254.0	TLC.	61.5
•	Leum] 18% e.c. a International *Simple: "			400.0	Cold Storage 10	20010	227777	J54.9	Clables T	THE THE L	-6.0	17.6
	F.I.B.I. wenter	351.0	T.C.	206.7	Cold Storage 10 no div	_			Cables b	154.0 37	-8.6	58.0
	Mortgago Banks				Cold Storage opt. "A"	184.0	-8.0	10.0	Haifa Chem.	180.0	-3.5	103.4
	Gen'l Mtg. r	268.0	-2.0	200.2	Cold Storage 20% deb. 1	122.0	—3.0	46.5	Halfa Chem. opt. 2	85.0	-0.5	75-8
•	Gen'l Mtg. b	264.0	-2.0	256.4	Israel Electric	250.0	12.0	34.1	Haifa Chem. 20% deh. 1	79.5	-5.5	258.1
	Gen'l Mtg. opt. 114	440.0	+1.0	87.0	Lighterage	651.0	-18.0	0.0	Teva r	535.0	-3.0	64.2
•	Gen'l Mig. opt. 117	103.0	2.0	.112.0	Lighterage 5	322.0	1,-17.0	\$0.0	Teva h	879.0	n.c.	1.1
	Gen'l Mig. 10% deh. 116	95.0	-1.0	22.0	Lighterage opt. 2	184.0	10.0	152.8	Teva opt.	262.0	n.c.	58.8
	Carmel r	240.0	n.C.	51.0	Lighterage deb.	92.0 396.0	—5.5 n.c.	300.0 17.1	Teva debt. Lodzia 1	89.0 650.0	7LC.	52.0 2.0
	Carmel h	335.0			Rapac 5	373.0	-8.0	66.1	Lodzia 4	346.0	4.0	22.0
٠	Carmel + opt. "A"	74.5	1.5	47.8	Land, Building,		. —0.0	44-7	Molett	239.0	-12.0	82.1
	Carmel 18% deh. 10	72.0	<u>-2.0</u>	34.0 20.0d	Development & Citres	*			Moller	661.0	+17.0	2.0
	Mortg. & Inv.	386.0	—75.9 —8.8	395.2	Asorim	460.0	-20.0	62.7	Phoenicia 1	290.0	n.c.	10.3
	Dev. & Mtg. r Dev. & Mtg. h	196.0 204.0	-4.0	102.0	Asorim opt. "A"	878.0	30.0	110.0	Dead Sea .	470.0	-15.0	49.5
	Dev. & Mtg. opt. 88	200.0	-8.0	28.1	Azorim 20% deh. 1	159.0			Am-Isr. Peper	889.0	n.c.	107.0
	Dev. & Mtg. opt. 95	96.5	-2.0	19.0	Africe-Israel 1	2000.0		1.4	Am-lar, opt. "A"	359.0	-14.0	564.9
•	Dev. & Mig. 15% deb. 86	321.0	5	1.0	Africa-Israel 10	935.0	n.c.	1.9	Am-Isr. 30% deb. 1	260.0	-12.0	563.0
	Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 57	117.0	2.0	12.4	I.L.D.C. r	184.0	—7.0		Assis	_	_	
	Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 94	83.0	-1.0	21.9	LLD.C. b	201.0	15.0		Assis 50% div. 78	_	_	
	Housing Mtg. r	281.0	n.c.	12.2	LL.D.C. opt. "A"	203.0	—17.0	2.0	Assis 20% deb. 1	_		-
											_	

Plantex-Ikapharm scientists

develop two new molecules

world.

By MACABEE DEAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

KFAR SAVA. — Two new molecules.

which may heve far-reaching impor-

tance as drugs, have been developed by eclentists working for the

Plantex-Ikapharm pharmaceutical division on the Koor Chemicals

group, itself a part of the Koor com-

plex. This was revealed recently on

a tour of the new Ikapharm plant

(the Plantax plant is in Netanya) hy

Dr. Daniel Zurr, director-general of

the division, and Dr. Ehud Heller,

his deputy.
"Since it takes between \$25m. and

\$50m. to develop a new molecule, eee

It through the various clinical tests and to register it, which may take

years, we have decided to turn over

much of the latter work to foreign companies," Dr. Zurr said. Plantex-

Ikapharm will receive royalties on

the drugs from the foreign com-

One of the molecules is a new type

of anti-diabetic, which a European

company has agreed to see through

the expensive testing and registra-

The eecond is a broad-spectrum

antihiotic of the cephalosporin fami-

ly, and Plantex-Ikapharm is now

negotiating with an American com-

pany to see it through until it reaches

"Most of our work here is not the

search for new molecules but

daveloping new proceeeee to

manufacture existing molecules,"

Dr. Geller said. "Of the 150 drugs

which the company sells in finished

dosage forms, about two-thirds are

the result of such new processes. The

the market.

Nechuabtan r 1260.0 385.0 Nechushtan b Elite 20% Arad 591.0 Polygon Rim 1 Rim 4 375.0 375.0 Taal r Taal b Frutaron Elgar Elgar b -18.0Ellern r Central Trade 240.0 240.5 661.0 312.0 Inv. of Paz r Inv. of Paz h Wolfson 10 r Wolfson 10 b Disc. Inv. r Disc. Inv. b Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 135 Hap'lm Inv. 1/3 div. 78 Hap'/im inv. opt. 1 Hap'im inv. 10% deb 1 300.5 1140.0 190.0 124.0 425.0 249.0 435.0 340.0 152.0 789.0 705.0 902.0 Leumi Inv. Mizrahl Inv. r Mizrahi Inv. b --18.0 --5.0 Hassuta opt. "A" Hassuta 20% deb. 1 Export Inv. r 197.0 276.0 103.5 170.5 510.0 423.0 899.0 460.0 Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A" Clai Ri. Est. 20% deb Clal Ind. s.e. opt. Clal Ind. opt. eert. Clal Ind. 10% deb. n.e. 306.0 172.5 137.0 127.0 Oz Inv. 10% deb. 334.0 242.0 Pama Inv. -12.5Piryon Inv. Shares Traded in · Foreign Currency Adanim Agricultural pref. "C" 415.0 . 1297.0 Ind. Dev. pref. "B' Ind. Dev. pref. "C" 948.0 560.0 550.0 584.0 -18.0__9.0 __10.0 Ind. Dev. "CC1 Ind. Dev. "D' 117.0 440.0 239.0 244.0 +20.0 Tourist Ind. n.c. +12.0

Petrochem out

Petrochem. 20% deb. 1

cent or more were common in this sector. The

worst losses were incurred by Delek r, down 5

per cent, and Lighterage 5, down 5 per cent

and 17 points. The recent spurt achieved hy

A similar picture emerged in land, building

and development. However, Solel Boneh

managed to swim against the current, put-

ting on 67 points, increasing its share value to

960. Apart from this, the rest was a catalogue

of losses. The higgest falls were ILDC b.

down 8.8 per cent to 204, Ispro down 5.6 per

cent to 253 and Isras down 6.3 per cent to 521.

Industrials were down all across the board

Elco 1 slumped by 35 points to 646, Mollet lost

12 points to 239 and Nechustan r lost 75 points,

taking the stock 8 per cant lower to 1175.

Otherwise losses were more moderate than

The decline also spread to the investment

and holding companies sector where losses

were frequently as much as 5 per cent.

However, in shares traded in foreign curren-

cy, two equities improved. They were Tourist

Ind. by 4.8 per cent to 440 and Unico "A" by

elsewhere in the market.

Lighterage shares came to an abrupt halt.

Cen' Volu Shar	Mtg mes es tra	. (r) ided:	281 306 263 15.5.1 11.53.0	19 5m.	200.8 +1 888.1 +1 598.8 -2 14.5.79 II.46.5m,	
Bond Shar	e ind	ex down —0.54 to 10	ILS.9: IL53.0 9.61			28.6m.
Abb		sellers only	n.c.	_	no et	ange

477.0

n.c.

-10.0

Abb s.o. b.o.	revba —	lions: sellers only buyers only	n.c	no change registered
ď.	_	without dividend	b —	bearer
c	_	without coupon without bonus	pref. —	preferre d oplion
z	_	without rights	conv.—	convertible
o.c.	-	subordinated capi	tal noles	

Canadian travel agents, Jehovah's Witnesses, on charter flight here

By BARUCH SAVILLE Post Travel Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Travel agents from Canada, arriving on the first charter flight from Toronto to Israel, were critical of the lack of adequete promotion and positive publicity for Israel in their country.

The travel agents were part of the group of 188 passangers on the charter flight operated by the Canadian Suntoure travel company.

Among the other passengers were 77 Jehovah'e Witnesses. Speaking to eeveral non-Jewish travel agents. The Jerusalem Post learned that many Canadlan non-Jews were under the impression that

'non-Jews were not too welcome in The charter flight, the first of e

series of ten to be operated by Suntours this summer, will be followed hy e series of winter charters. The Suntour operation has created much interest in travel circles, coming so soon efter Canada's Werdalr cancelled lte own charter programme to Israel "hecause of

lack of demand." Monday's terrorist attack in .Tiherias caused much worry and concern for Mr. and Mrs. Sawyer. travel agents from Winnipeg, whose daughter Susan was known to be in the town at the time. Several phone calls by this reporter soon assured the Sawyers, however, that their daughter was not among the injured

- but Susan does not know that her parents are here, and she is returning to Winnipeg et the end of the

General Mortgage had IL111.6m. profit

By MACABEE DEAN

profit of the General Mortgage Bank, a Bank Leumi affiliate, rose by 64.1 per cent in 1978, to stand at Halli.6m., the hank announces. (This is considerably above the lnflationary spiral of 48 per cent, as based on the Cost-of-Living Index for

per cent increase in net profits in 1978 (without taking into account accumulative profits), as compared

bonus share dividend in 1976, the

same as the previous year. The number of actual loane granted rose by 1.9 per cent, to stand at 52,667 in 1976. The actual eums lent out rose by 29.7 per cent. to stand et IL4,321m.

The hank's halance sheet rose by 29.3 per cent, to stand at IL9,436m.



a dozen other companies, among rest are manufactured according to which Abic is the largest, taking the know-how agreements with foreign Madison Avenue, N.Y.

The Ikapharm plant, one of ths

moet modern in the world, has

already received the coveted "Good

Manufacturing Practices" stamp of approval by the American Food and

Drug Administration (FDA), which

After the plant has been approved.

each individual pharmeceutical

preparation must also be epproved

hy the FDA. Last year, Dr. Geller

eaid, the agency approved one

Plantex-Ikapharm preparation. Pitrex, which is used by the

American army. It is effective against Athlete's Foot, a fungus

prevalent throughout much of the

prove another 12 of our preparations," Dr. Zurr said. He hoped that approval would he

forthcoming soon, and this would allow the drugs to be sold in the U.S.

The same drugs will eleo be

marketed in several European coun-

tries, such as England, West Ger-

many, France and Holland, which

also maintain very high standards.

worth \$4m. in 1977, jumped to \$6m. in

1978, and has set its target at \$10m.

this year. About half the concern's

products are exported.

Drugs valued at about IL700m. (in

1978) are sold every year in Israel. Of this amount, about IL200m, worth

is imported in the finished form, and

the remaining IL500m. is manufac-

(The biggest chunk of the local

market is in the hands of Teva, with

Plantex-Ikapharm exported goods

"We have filed applications to ap-

has the strictest standards in the

A Flagship Store for a European Manufacturer interested in the American merket. Femily owned corporation successfully operating women's

tured here.

boutique for 30 years on corner of Madison Avenue. An all cash business — no accounts — excellent lease. Also available, a profitable family owned menufacturing

Offered by the owner - direct sale required.

Write to No. 2260DR, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem, Israel.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The net operating

Fully diluted shares showed a 75 with 50.6 per cent in 1977.

However, the bank paid an 18 per cent cash dividend and a 40 per cent



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Representative bond prices

Dozice Prze		
	Price	Change
4% Gov't development		
Group 1. Yield:	1.39 698.9	+3.9
3010	651.0	
Group 3. Yleid:		+2.0
3010 3020	558.1 489.8	
Group 5. Yield:		
9027		+2.8
3032 4002 (R)	427.2 540.0	
Group 22. Yield		
8101	343.6	
3108 Channe of Alleria	292.9	+0.1
Group 24. Yleld: 3110	+1.00 285.8	+0.1
3115	271.5	
1% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	-	
Group 42. Yield:	—2.55 215.0	+0.0
3206 _	208.7	
Group 44. Yield:	+2.61	
3210 3213	198.2	
3213 8% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	188.7	+0.7
Group 52. Yield:		
8501	193.9	
3504 7% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	172.2	+2.6
Group 62. Yield:		
3522 3526	164.8 153.0	
Group 64. Yield:		+0.7
3528	150.0	
3533 Group 66. Yield:	142.4	+0.3
3534	134.0	
SS41	123.3	+0.5
Group_1. Yield:	-4.80	
75 Ayin Heh!	822.7	
Group 3. Yield:	810.3 4.45	+3.1
(Peh Aleph)	797.8	+4.7
0 (Tzadi)	753.9	
202 (Resh Bel) 51 (Nun Aleph)	928.0	-2.0
70 (Ayin)	949.0	
Gov't double-option linked		
2001 2011	155.0 136.2	
2021	130.1	
Defence losa 69		
(Tel] H (Mem Dalet)	669.5	+8.0
Bonds 199% linked to		
foreign currency	740.0	+4.0
)% Isr. Electric Corp. "B' 5% Dead Sea Works	1944.0	n.e.
5.5% Gov'l 6026	110.5	n.e.
Bonds 70% linked to foreign currency		
6003	148.0	'n.c.
Dollar denominated bonds		
W Unico	94.1 97.4	
% Gen'l Mtg. 43 Hollis 10	97.1	
Hollis 20	98.0	e.c.
Hollis 25	90.0	
0.5% Wolfson % Tefahot 10	78.0 83.0	
% Clal Investment 2	98,4	
. Fr. denominated bonds		اء ۔
% Bank Yaad 38 5.5% Mimunim 5	107.5 107.9	
S Meniu 8	106.5	

"theoretical" value of bonds — hazed on the date of issue and current Co-L indexes plus ac-cumulated interest — and the actual market price. It is based on the assumption that future C--Lindex increases will be zero. A negative yield

New York Stock Exchange

Closing prices - May 15

Closing prices	· way	19
Dow Jones Industri 825.88 up .87	al Ave	rage:
Volume: 26,280,000	(Seeing	(haug
	price	
Aliled Chemics!	813	+
ASA	26 .	_
Amer, lar. Peper Mills	3 1-2	_
Avco Boring	19 % 38 4	+
Burrough	83 83	-
Braniff	115	e.
Beil & Howeli	17%	+
Bally	68-4	+
Bausch & Lomb	39 -	. +
Control Data	34 %	• +
Curtia Wright Dow Chemical	14 L 25	n.
Bastman Kodak	23 59 ½	n.
Etz Lavud	5	n.
Ford	42 %	. ∓
. Fairchild Camera	54 L	+1
General Dynamics	28	_
Gulf & Western Holidoy Inns	143,	n.
Houston Oil	17% 10%	
Honeywell Ine	667.	
Hilton	28	+
IBM Lockheed	305 -	—2
Litton	19% 24!2	+
LTV	8 2	n.
McDonnell Douglas	27 '2	
Merrill Lynch	177	+
MGM	2114	+
Motorola NCR	4214	+
Natonas	68 ¼ 40 ¾	=
National Semiconductor	2014	
Occidental Petroleum	187	+
Penn Central	20%	+
Pan American	53,	+
Polarold RCA	3034	2 +
Revion	247., 453.	+
Raytheon	44%	
Sears	191/4	n.
Sperry Rand	45%	_
Syntex	34	+
American Tel & Tel Telex	58	_
Teledyne	4 % 115%	Ŧ
Tyce Lab.	17%	e.
United Airlines	23 14	
United Carbide	3014	+
UV Ind.	21 %	+
Western Union	17%	+
Westinghouse	197 _×	n.

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Hadera Municiplality Tender No. 127/B-3/ISP/79

ISRAEL SEWERAGE PROJECT

The Municipality of Hadera hereby invites manufacturers to submit blds for the eupply and supervision of erection of all the mechanical end clectro-mechanical equipment for an extended Aeretion type of treet-

Tender documents and forme may be obtained against payment of IL4.-000 (non-relmbursable) from the Engineering Department of the Hadcra Municipality, Hillel Yoffe St., Hedera.

Prospective bidders should submit their bids in two copies on the forms provided, and in compliance with the conditions of the tender. Bide accompanied by a hank guarantee of 5% of the bid total, valid for a 120-day period, as epecified in tender documents, must be pleced in the

tender receptacle at the office of the Hadera Municipality no later than July 20, 1979, 12 noon. The envelope containing the bld should be merked:

for the Tender in whole or in part.

Israel Sewerage Project Tender No. 127/B-3/ISP/78 Hadera Municipality

Bkis should he submitted according to the conditione specified in the tender documents. Terms of payment: as epecified in tender documents. The hidder should be aware of the employer's authority to decide on the awarding of the contract as specified in the tender documents.

Bids may he submitted directly by Isreel menufecturers of equipment

or by their associated authorized egents in Ieracl. Additional information is available from the Engineering Department of the Hadera Municipolity.

A cite inspection tour for contractore will be held on June 3, 1979, leaving the municipality offices at 10 a.m. The Tender Board is not bound to eccept the lowest hid or any proposal

> Y. KAHANA Mayor Hadera Municipality

An Rath Editor end



Erwin Frenkel Editor

Founded in 1932 by the late GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1855 Editor 1955-74 the late TEO LURIE Editor 1874-75 LEA SEN DOR ECITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Post Suilding Romema, Jerusalem P.O.Box S1 (81000) Telephons 528161. Telex 25421 TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, P.O.Sox 20128 (61200). Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzi. Hadar Hacarmel. P.O.Box 4810 (31040) Talephone 645444 JERUSALEM BRANCH (ads. subscriptions) 6 Rehov Anstobulus, Telephone 223968 Published daily, sxcept Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement,

Eight point seven

EIGHT POINT SEVEN is rather unimpressive as numbers go; it is neither round nor is it imbued with any known magical

The eight point seven per eent by which the Cost of Living Index went up in April, however, has all the markings of the writing on the wali, both for the economy and for the Begin government.

Eight point seven per cent, culminating a four month period of 23 per eent inflation, may also he a third of the way to a mindboggling and economy-shattering 100 per cent annual inflation. And yet, the Israel public and the government have seemingly taken the rapid build-up to this figure in their stride. And, there are also those who fondly bope that both public and government wili continue to react with equanimity to the ever-mounting percentage points and to the crossed out and superimpossd price stickers in the sbops, so as not to rock the boat.

It is difficult to conceive of the specific event that will finally succeed in wakening the government and the public from their torpor. The public's relative quiescence can perhaps be explained by the national statisties which show that most if not all Israeils have been slightly ahead of the game in outdistaneing even last year's 50 per cent inflation with a several per cent rise in real income.

The government, however, should know better, and knowing better should have been imbued with a much greater sense of urgency in putting the brakes on a process which its predecessor began ae policy; which it itself in turn clasped to its bosom, and which has now clearly run out of control.

It is ironie today to reeall that Mr. Ehrlieh solemniy announced a major inflation fighting policy only three months ago. To be sure, the government, with Mr. Ehrlieh at its head, bas taken "steps"; verbal ones. This week, the resuits of this policy were tabled in the form of a five year plan, based on seonomic assumptions tailored to the Finance Minister's puny political clout with the unenthusiastic Ministers who will be ebarged with earrying it out.

Histadrut Secretary General Yerobam Meshel, who has much to answer for in failing to mobilize the Histadrut's political and economic power in an all out fight against inflation, nonetheiess was correct in his off-the-cuff reaction yesterday: the average Israell is less interested in what will bappen in five years than in next month's prices.

With all due respect to the importance of the iong run, the most urgent problem is turning around the ruinous trend of the recent past (142 per cent inflation since the Likud took power two years ago, tomorrow) in the coming months.

It is impossible to avoid the conclusion that earrying out such a nearly super-buman feat will require a basic change in the seonomie philosophy of the government and in the political personnel formulating and implementing its policy.

Israel's inflation has been primarily caused by government overspending. We are indebted to the Treasury's economic planner, Prof. Assaf Razin, for official corroboration of that fact. It is now, however, feeding on itself, with the entire adult population in possession of its economic wits, planning and executing its daily economic behaviour on the assumption that prices will continue to spiral ever upwards.

Such a runaway situation can be fought only by a managed economy. It is understandable that Messrs. Ehrlich and Flomin were beguiled into experimenting with their versions of a laissez faire economy after waiting for the opportunity for 29 years. But the first two years of this experiment have proven

What is of greater importance is that a managed economy, in sucb a critical and fast sinking condition, can only be managed by strong-arm measures: both against recalcitrant and spendthrift government ministers and against the public.

It should be quite clear today that the team that has been running the Treasury is simply not cut out to do such a job. Prime Minister Begin is noted for his bumaneness to his colleagues in providing them with his moral support when they get into trouble. It is also evident that Mr. Begin has neither the heart, nor the time, to immerse himself in saving the economy.

The only conclusion is that there is an urgent need to appoint an economic ezar in the cabinet, possibly with Deputy Prime Ministerial status, with the personality and political clout that would enable him to compei his coileagues to adhere to a strenuous and protracted programme of turning the economy around.

La'am's Ylgaei Hurwitz has proposed himself for the job in a recent meeting with Mr. Begin, but was turned down despite the Premier's interest in his returning to the eabinet.

Mr. Begin's oid-time Irgun coileague and confidant, businessman Ya'acov Meridor, has also occasionally been men-

tioned for such a post. Obviously, any such changee will lead to significant tensions within the Likud. The magnitude of the national problem which must be addressed, however, is such, as to make such tensions of relatively minor importance in any reasonable order of national priorities.

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EVERY THING IN ITS PLACE. REPORT SUSPICIOUS **OBJECTS!**

Building a new Zionist structure

PRIME MINISTER BEGIN has taken a etep in the right direction by proposing the abolition of the Absorption Ministry. If be breaks with babit and does not retract this proposal, the next step ought to be the abolition of the World Zionist Organization-Jawish Agency Aliva and Absorption Department.

This ebould be the firet step towards the jong-needed dismantling of all that "scaffolding" (as David Ben-Gurion obaracterized the WZO) that was so necessary for building the structure that became the State of Israel. It will, thus, also be the first step towards the rehabilitation of the Zionist idea, the Jewish State ldea — namely, the return of a majority of the Jewish people to ite homeland in order to rebuild its covereign cocial, economic and cultural life in lts natural landscape. For that, as Edward Kuznetzov and the other slx former Russian "Prisonere for Zion" have been reminding us since they came home just before Independence Day, is the quintessential meaning of aliya: not the "immigration" of persecuted people to a country whose name bappens to be Ierael, but the homeward "ascent" of Jews to the Jewish State in the Land of Israel.

And one of the factors that for 31 years prevented the Jews of both the Diaspora and Israel from realizing the authentic meaning of Zionism and aliya anew, in terms relevant to what happened on Iyar 5, 5708-May 14 1948 is the continued existence of that antiquated "scaffolding."

The reports of the Jewish Agency eomptrollers since the establishment of the State add up to a story of enough mismanagement and even corruption by some Agency officials to obscure the vital work done effielently and honestly by other, devoted, officials.

One phenomenon about which the Agency comptroller cannot tell us in complete detail is the debilitation of Jewish communal life in the Diaspora' by the way the WZO-Agency continuee to he a Doppelgaenger of the Israel political structure. This, in turn, continues to debilitate the Israel socio-political fabrle, because, among other reasons, of the money coming to the 'eonstructive funds" of Israel's political parties as a result of the welght their Disspora Zionist counterparts can bring to bear in the WZO-Ageney bodies.

However, the bayoc that has been wrought in the areas of aliya and absorption, and, as a result, in many her areas of life in Israel and in the Diaspora, is only too well reflected in the relevant reports of the Agency and the State comptroliers.

Those who de not read these reports know the story from the tales of woe they read too frequently in the newspapers, bear from new elim neighbours, and are told by relatives and friends in the Diaspora who have been expioring the possibility of allya. This, too, is only another

READERS' LETTERS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

report in your issue of May 15 con-eerning my lecture st Tel Aviv

University. It is, in my humble opi-

nico, a distortion in a very refined

way, by stressing certain parts of

my statements and deleting others. I

would therefore request you to

publish the following elarifications:

leading. I never elaimed that "B-G

prevented early peace" but stated -

as Mr. Segal himself mentions in the

text - that Ben-Gurion did not

believe the Arabs wanted peace and

that therefore all attempts would be

nseless. B-G naturally wanted peace

and I always maintained that he was

the greatest statesman Israel has

2. With regard to Rhodes, I quoted

Israells who participated at the

negotiations and who helieved an agreement could have been reached

was not at Rhodes myself and have no competent judgement.

Hammarskjold's efforts for an un-

darstanding with Nasser were so

shortened as to be distorted. In my

talk at the university I mentioned

that Hammarskjold had spoken to

Naeser on my initiative. Nasser replied that my proposal — which I

explained during the lecture -

might be a hasis for an agreement

hut added that "Mr. Goldmann ean-

not deliver the goods"; with Ben-Gurion, who could, the Arabs would

4. Concerning President Sadat, I

quoted my conversation with him

last year in Paris, when I told him:

"Yoor initiative was wonderful but

you must have patience. It takes

time to change psychology and you

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never negotiate, Nasser said.

3. My remarks concerning Dag

had Israel made more conce

1. The title of the report is mis-

Sir, - I refer to Mr. Mark Segal's

DR. GOLDMANN CLARIFIES

The Post's MOSHE KOHN takes the WZO-Jewish Agency's aliya efforts to task, and in their place urges the creation of regional "aliya corporations."

manifestation of the sclerotic coalition system strangling the body politie of both Israel and the WZO-

AS SAID, however, Mr. Begin might . set a revolutionary change in motion if he fights as hard for his present proposal, following this up along the lines I am suggesting, as he has fought for virtually nothing else but

the Camp David agreements.

Do I mean by this that we chould bury the Zionist movement, aliya, and all the rest? Not at all. All I mean is that we — Israel and the Zionist movement — should once and for all dismantle the "scaffolding," burn its rotten planks, deposit one or two slivers in a suitable museum. and use the remaining good planks to build a new Zionist structu

Does this mean that while the dismantling and reconstruction are in progress Zionist activity should or will cease? Certainly not. It only means that the damage being done by the present system of incentive offerers, encouragers and absorbers representing the various mandaring here and in the Diaspora, and often working at cross-purposes to each other, will be halted. This damage is far out of proportion to the good being done, which, in turn, is in drastic negative proportion to the amount of manpower and money invested in the effort.

What shall we do with olim coming meanwhile? There are more than enough government ministrice and officials of all ranks to do for the olim now coming what was done for their predecessors. And with the removal of the present aliya and absorption apparatus and the "one address for the oleb" myth surrounding it, the whole thing may even be done better after everybody concerned has recovered from the initial shock. Some of the money and manpower now invested in that apparatus would be allocated to belp the olim associations do a better job of belping their respective oldcountry people to become successfully absorbed.

But if we don't have an allya department and emissaries, who will encourage" aliya in the Diaspora? For the initial period, nobody, Nobody, that is, except the prospec-tive olim themselves. For the time being, there are quite a few Jews in the Diaspora who need no emissarial 'encouragement" but are ready to come if only they will be given straightforward, accurate practical information and guidance and a certain amount of belp. This can be given by the relevant government agencies and channelled through the olim associations.

Meanwhile, there will be a certain vacuum in the Diaspora, There

cannot expect definite results too

quickly." I added that, in the long run, Sadat eannot remain alone in a

separate peace, and that I bope the

U.S. will succeed in getting some of

5. I never used the expression when the U.S. finally eracks

down." I repeated what I have said

for many years, that America will

have to use pressure to achieve an

agreement in the Middle East, and

that it will have to exert it both on

Israel and on the Arabs. I stressed

that the U.S. is "the villain of the

plece" in the failure to achieve a

6. I did not eay that Secretary of

State Vance concurred with me in

my position that America's mistake

was giving in to Dayan's pressure

(after the U.S.-Soviet communique).

I mentioned that I had explained my

views to Mr. Vance, who kept silent

7. As to the American reaction to

Sadat'e visit in November 1977, I did

not state that Vance wanted to issue

a "hostile" declaration. I mentioned

that be was inclined to criticize

Sadat and that, as far as I learned,

.S. There was one important point

which was not reported: I stated that

I had welcomed Mr. Begin'e accession to power and added that I did

not for an instant fear for the securi-

ty of Israel, both because the State is strong enough to defend itself and

because none of the nations of the

world would agree to ite destruction.

Mr. Segal's report, but nuances can

he a greater distortion of truth than a

ARAB-BRITISH

UNDERSTANDING

Sir, - In Moshe Kohn's review of

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

"The Arabs" (April 30), be omits to mention that the author, Peter

Mansfield, is also a prominent

mamber of CAABU (the Cornell for

the Advancement of Arab-British

Understanding), whose executives

include Michael Adams and

Christopher Mayhew, co-authors of

The commen interest the British

members bave with the Arabs is the

furtherance of anti-Jewich

propaganda. Therefore, one abould

not have to think too hard to name

one of the areas which are in reesipt

of "unspecified" aid from Arab

countries, when authors of factually

distorted history books have no dif-

ficulty in finding publishere for the promotion of their prejudicial wares.

LEILA CUMBER

LAW REPORTS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Dorls Lankin fer the renewal, after a

long interval, of her English Law

bave been and will continue to be an

important source of information

DR. RUDOLF GOTTSCHALK LL. M.

Reports of the Supreme Court, which

Sir, - I wish to thank you and Mrs.

These points concern nuances in

NAHUM GOLDMANN

Mr. Brzezinski stopped him.

settlement

and did not object.

total untruth.

Publish it not.

Harrow, Middlesex.

bere and abroad.

Jerusalem.

the other Arab states to join him.

won't be the plethora of emissaries of the different Agency departmental mandarinships and of the submandarinships within each depart-ment. There won't be the "aliya desks' that many communitiee allowed to be set up in their synagogne and community-centre foyers during "Jerusalem Week" or something of that sort. There won't be the bustle and bustle of the Zionist "Be Counted" campaigns every four years, before each Zionist Congress. No longer protected by understanding apparatchiks, Diaspora Jews will suddenly realize, by themselves, without the hectoring of any latter-day Ben-Gurion, that, for all their genuine love for Israel, much of their hustle and hustle had really been an avoidance of the real challenge: to come home to Israel and participate in the Zionist undertaking with their own persons. Many will also realize that they were expending energy and money far helow their real capacitiee and that their bustlebustle was also a payment of conscience money for actively discouraging their children from coming to huild their lives and homes bere and pave the way for their

Realizing this, and without the emissaries and other apparatchiks to allay their consciences and divert their energies, those good Jews will huild a new Zionist movement, one that allows them to express their own eapacities and fulfill their aspirations and not only those of Israel's political parties and fund

I SUBMIT that the powerful, dynamie nucleus of this new movement, bowever small it may be at the outset, will be the Jews who realize that the core of this movement must be a full personal commitment to aliya, who realize that most of what they have been doing until now is no substitute, and certainly no expiation, for their fallure to so commit themselves.

This does not mean that all these people will promptly plek themselves up and make aliya. Many of them eannot do that however much they wish to do so. It does mean that instead of forming a plethora of organizations on the present self-defeating pattern, the Jews of every community, region and country will set up an area-wide, non-political 'aliya corporation," The structures and dimensions of these corporations will vary according to the number and distribution of participants and prospective participants in every area.

The primary task of these corporations will be to make possible the aliya of the people of each area who are ready to go bome to Israei

PAINTING THE SINAI

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - I refer to your article of

April 5 about my plan to paint areas

of the Sinai in blue, and the subse-

quent letters commenting upon lt.

Some totally incorrect information

bas been dissiminated about it

The artistic project, "Sinai peace

junction," consists of working on

some boulders with colours, marks

and signs, in a very concentrated area. The word mountain should

never have been used in this context.

The artistic and poetic work will

symbolize peace between Israel and

Egypt. If certain people consider

this a violation of nature, I would be

curious to know what they think of

the constructions involving mines, petrol prospecting and other euch works in the Sinai and the Negev.

The Israeli people have always

heen as preceeupied hy philosophical and spiritual matters

as by pragmatic questions. Do the

ecologists want us to believe that

only the concepts of utility and ren-

tability are important, whatever the

Ecologists have an important task

ahead of them in dealing with the

pollution of the Mediterranean and

other real ecological problems. It is always easy to play the eensor as far

as art is concerned and to hide a

reactionary attitude under cover of

ecology. Unfortunately, history is

full of such examples, and not ex-

ALIYA FROM

AMERICA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - Yosef Goeli's article.

"Money, Migrants and Israel"

(April 18), criticizes "Israel's fran-

tie efforts to ancourage aliva, and at

times of attempting to huy olim by

finanelal induesments which are

ludicrous in the light of the stan-

derds of living of the American

Jewish Community, and can often he

counter-productive." But then the

articls concludes that if Israel does

not eneeeed in solving the joint

problems of inflation and bousing,

there will be little chance for any

sort of voluntary aliya from the

I would suggrest that the modest

'rights' given to the oleh ls an

attempt to cushion the traumatic in-

flation and high cost of bousing. The

ldealistle oleh from 'affluent

America" is not often the affluent

American Jew. The financial source

of the little that is given to the eleh

comes from the generous American Jewish community. And bere I agree

with Mr. Goell that American Jews

should become more directly involved in Israel with the spending of

They need not he exclusive.

Kingston, Pennsylvania.

affluent West.

these funds.

JEAN VERAME

clusively in totalitarian eystems.

throughout Israel.

and only need come practical advice or even financial belp in order to do so. The corporations will be advised by the relevant olim associations in Israel, which will now be an integral part of their respective old-country aliya corporations, in consultation with whatever government agencies bave the answere to particular questions.

In Israel, the corporations will launch economic projects that Israel needs or ean stand, whose immediate aim will be to provide productive employment for olim. Here, of course, there will have to be full coordination between all the corporations of all the area throughout the Diaspora, as well as between the corporations and the Israel government and business and professional communities.

The second task of the aliya corporations, no less important than the above, will be to set up educational programmes huilt around the people who plan to make aliya sooner or later or who wish to consider the idea seriously. Wherever possible, these programmes could be implemented at, or at least in cooperation with, existing inetitutions. It would offer mainly courses in modern Hebrew for all levels, and courses, lecture series and workshops in different academie and vocational fialds, geared to the occupational plans and intellectual interests of the prospective olim. These programmes and their curricula should, of course, be planned with expert advice from Israel.

Needless to say, all the funds involved will be administered by the aliya corporations themselves.

WHERE WILL those funds come from? The initial and basic funds, at least, will come from the corporation members themselves. Where will they get the money? Simple. Once the WZO-Jewish Agency apparatus with its huge budget has been largely eliminated, mueb of the related fund-raising activity with its budget can be eliminated.

Whether these are voluntarily and rationally eliminated or not, the people who bave decided to participate in the aliya corporations instead of continuing with their present, largely ersoiz, Zionism will balt or drastically reduce their donations and invest the balance in their corporation. The money thus invested will be administered at every stage according to sound banking and investment practices, so that the cause of allva reaps maximal benefits and so that people who later decide to withdraw for any reason ean, if they wish, get their money back with at least a certain minimal investment

Once these corporations are func-

government and Disspora Jewry fiscal arme will find ways of supplementing their budgets without depriving any other vital cause.

Besides promoting a bealthy aliya from which all concerned will only benefit, the implementation of the aliya corporation idea will have some salutary side effects. It will replace a political system and eyetem of coilecting and ad. ministering funds whose corrup effects on the fabric of society both in Israel and in the Disspora have become all too obvious. What remaine of the much

curtalied and well-etreamlined WZO-Jewish Agency will etill have plenty of work to do, and it will be able to do it all the more efficiently with Diaspora Jewry's tax. deductible contributions. To mention only what seem to me to be three major areas: There is the settlem department (though one may wonder whether the presence of two heads, the Labour veteran who has done a creditable job over the years and the Likud newcomer, has inproved its efficiency); there is Youth Aliya, which, if depoliticization comes to pass, will be able to do an even better job than the good one it has been doing; and there are, of course. the olim coming and, we all fervently pray, yet to come from countries where there ie no foreeceable likelihood that the Jews will be permitted to cetabileh allye cor.

IN THE DIASPORA, not only Zionism but Jewish communal lifs in general will get a new lease of life. I helieve that the aliva corporations will draw many Jews who now have no direct interest whatever in ally and who are on, or even beyond, the remote margine of the present Zionist structure and activity.

As for those who will not be drawn even to the aliya eerporations (probably the large majority of Diaspora Jews), they, too, will have to cease whatever ersatz activity they are now engaged in, activity made possible by the present organizational and fund-raising structure, and will have to start dealing more authentically with their expressions of Jewish identity and of identification with the restered Jewish State. Left to their own resources, they will have no proxies or acapegoata.

Whatever is or la not dene, Mi bowever, many Jews will continue to assimilate. Others will continue to wait in the Disapora for the Messiah to come in God's Own good time and bring then home to Erets Yisrael. Others will continue to entertain the illusion that they not only can but that it is even their destiny to build a healthy Jewish life in the Diaspora that is not centred on aliya, and that there will be a Diaspora even in the Messianie Era. But perhaps the aliya corporation

idea will help to speed the coming of

4.01

Dry Bones

THE GOOD WELL BOSS. NU SIMHA... NEWS IS THAT THERE'S GOOD so How's I'LL BE FLYING THINGS . NEWS AND OFF NEXT WEEK TO RECEIVE A GOING? THERE'S BAD NEWS ... INTERNATIONAL AWARD IT'S THE ARGENTINIAN INFLATION CUP.

FIRST IMPRESSIONS To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - I came here as a new immigrant 10 weeks ago from Czechoelovakia. It has been a wonderful feeling of having become

a free man twice at one stroke: as a Jew and as a human heing. The warmth of welcome both in Vienna and Israel has been overwhelming. But there bave been less joyful experiences. I'm not referring to the alarming rate of inflatien, the steadi-

rating economy, the decaying eocial forces in our society, the seemingly endless waiting for appropriate accommodations. I am referring to a minor problem. Every place one goes, noticee warn you te keep your eyes open and report euspicious objects. In view of the tremendous amount of rubbish

hardly possible to distinguieb what is or is not a suspicious object. I suggest a nationwide call for

and litter one sees everywhere, it is

eleanliness, not for ite own sake only, but for the sake of reducing the constant peril to our lives. FERDINAND FRIEDMAN

QUOTATION MARKS To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - On April 24, one of you headlines on the front page read. "U.S. condemns 'barbaric' raid" when referring to the murderous at tack in Nahariya. Why is the wor 'barbarie' put in single quotation marks? Wasn't the ettack barbaric enough? On the other hand, you write

regularly about the murderous organization called Palestine Liberation Organization end never put it in quotations marks, as it deserves to be. Is this really a libers. tion organization?

GIDEON OFER-ARIEL Jerusalem.

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Newsweek

I suppose that I agree with Goell that aliya from America might be more important than money from TAMIR, RENT-A-CAR the American Jewish community. ARNOLD SULLUM, Chairman, National Committee on Aliya, Tel. 053-31831, Zionist Organication of America after office hours: Tel. 053-25763